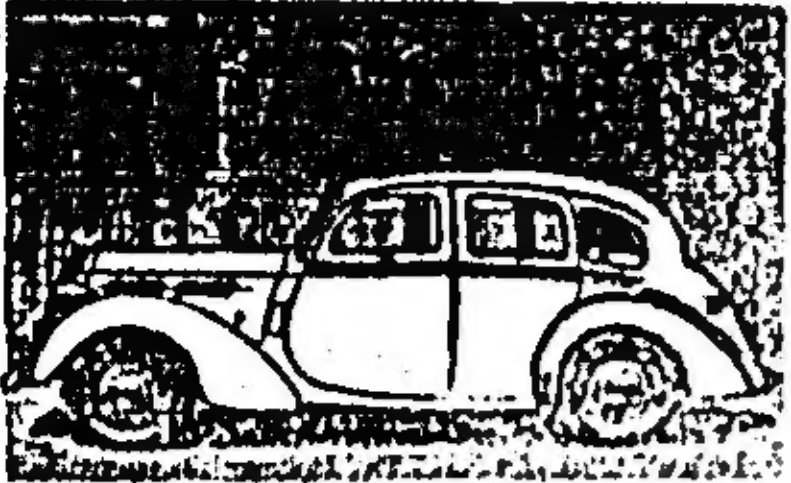


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THE FLYING STANDARD "TWELVE"  
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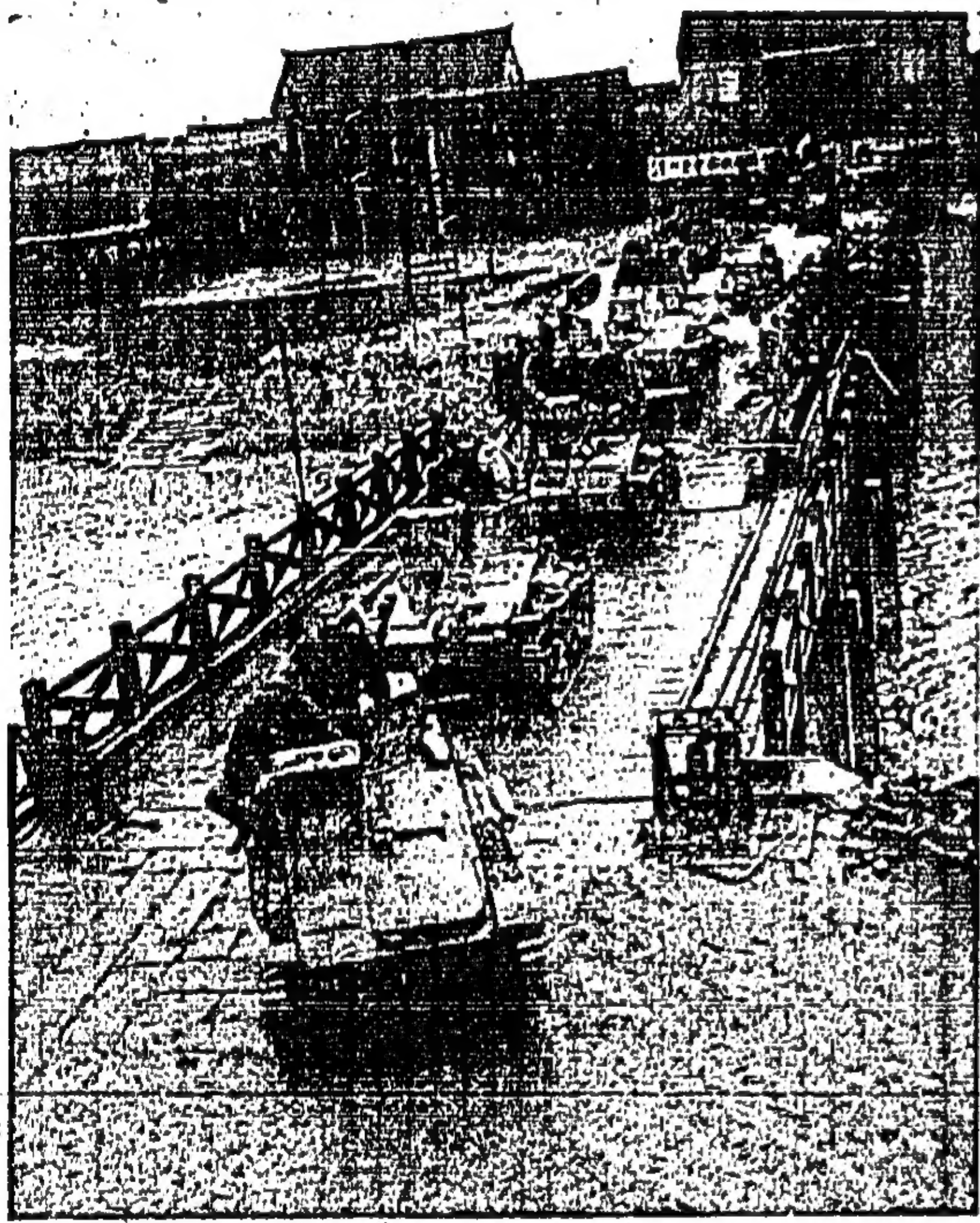
# The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861 二拜禮 號八廿月三英港香 TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1939. 日八初月二 SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS \$30.00 PER ANNUM

DOLLAR WEEK  
at Whiteaway's  
See Page 3  
SPECIAL SAVINGS ON MANY ITEMS  
WHITEAWAY'S

## EPIC DEFENCE OF GOLDEN BRIDGE BY DEATH SQUAD

THE STUBBORNNESS OF THE CHINESE DEFENCE OF NANCHANG IS REVEALED BY THE FACT THAT CASUALTIES ON BOTH SIDES DURING THE PAST 96 HOURS HAVE BEEN THE SEVEREST OF ANY ENGAGEMENT IN THE ENTIRE SINO-JAPANESE WAR. Japanese communiques admit that Japanese losses have been severe, but give no figures.



JAPANESE MECHANIZED units, similar to those employed in the capture of Nanchang, entering Kwaiyin City this month.

## TOKYO CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH

SHANGHAI, Mar. 27.

THE JAPANESE-CONTROLLED Chinese language newspapers are waging a violent anti-British campaign, such slogans as "Destroy the British Flag," "Boycott British Goods," "Confiscate British Property," and "Drive Out All Britons" being splashed in heavy type on the front pages.

An American missionary from Nanking states that the Japanese-controlled newspapers there are appealing to the employees of British, including the postulates, to leave their posts.—*Reuter*.

ATTEMPT TO END CHUNGKING, Mar. 27.

The "New China Daily," the Communist organ here, editorially reviews the latest anti-British move which is being carried out by the Japanese in the occupied zones in China.

It says the move includes the retrocession of the International Settlement in Shanghai and the Kowloon leased territory, the return of Hongkong to China, the boycott of British goods, prohibition of British shipping and the abolition of all British interests and privileges in China.

The immediate goal of the Japanese anti-British movement is the destruction of Sino-British friendship, thus cutting British assistance to China.

The eventual objective, the editorial says, will be Japanese movement to wrest British rights and interests in the Far East into Japanese hands.

TIE UP WITH EUROPE

Primarily, it adds, the movement has nothing to do with the Chinese masses, though the Japanese have encouraged the puppets in Peiping (Continued on Page 4.)

## TRADE WAR IN EUROPE

Rumania Informs Britain Of Pact

LONDON, Mar. 27.

IN A STATEMENT in the House of Commons on the German-Rumanian trade agreement, the Premier, Mr. Neville Chamberlain said that the Rumanian Government had informed His Majesty's Government that the agreement contained no political clause, and that Rumania had not signed away her economic independence.

At the end of his statement, Mr. Chamberlain said that extension of Anglo-Rumanian trade, and the promotion of better relations between the two countries was a matter to which His Majesty's Government attached the greatest importance.

BRITISH MISSION GOING

In this connection, the Premier mentioned the recent decision to (Continued on Page 4.)

It is claimed, however, that in one day's fighting the Chinese losses were 3,700 dead and 770 were taken prisoners.

An official Japanese communique this morning claimed that the strongly-reinforced Chinese defences on the upper reaches of the Siu River have crumbled in the centre and it was stated that at 6 a.m. to-day the Japanese were within four miles of Wuning, the former Chinese G.H.Q.

Taipeiinghan and Tanghutow are claimed to have been captured by the Japanese during all-night fighting.

### STUBBORN RESISTANCE

The Japanese communiques admit that the Chinese resistance has been surprisingly stubborn.

At no point have the Chinese abandoned their well-fortified trenches and the Japanese advance has been made possible only by the virtual wiping out of Chinese defence positions with point-blank artillery fire and low-flying bombers.

The Chinese Third, Sixteenth, 53rd and 77th Divisions bore the brunt of the Japanese attack.

The Sixteenth Division, which was reorganised following severe losses in the Battle of Tchen last October, has again sustained heavy losses in the defence of the Wuning area.

### Unique in History

The Japanese are now in complete control of Nanchang, the Rising Sun flag being hoisted above the Castle Gate at 6.40 p.m. last night.

Thus, for the first time in history, Nanchang's 900-year-old walls, 22 miles in circumference, have all been flying above them.

Since the beginning of the Christian Era Nanchang has never been occupied by an invading force.

The nearest it came to invasion was during the Taiping Rebellion last century.

The Taipings besieged the city for a month but were unable to penetrate the walls.

In the minds of Nanchang residents credit for the city's remarkable record of inviolability is due to the city's great deified saint, Hsu Chin Yang, who at one time saved the province from flood by killing a dragon snake which was threatening to make the province a part of the Yellow Sea.

Has not the dragon into a well and as a result he was in A.D. 200 deified and made "Universal Lord of Happiness." Many temples in all parts of China are dedicated to him.

### Sacrificed Lives

The most thrilling episode in the entire battle for Nanchang is revealed by a Japanese admission of the bravery of a lone Chinese squad which sacrificed itself in order to dynamite the famous Chungcheng (Golden) Bridge across the Kan River.

The Chinese squad barricaded itself inside a concrete pillbox outside the Castle Gate of the city and, with machine guns, commanded all approaches to the bridge while snipers worked under fire to place the dynamite charges.

Repeated efforts by the Japanese to cross the bridge were frustrated by the hail of machine-gun fire.

Tanks were finally brought into action. The lone Chinese unit was completely wiped out by cannon fire. As the Japanese tanks were crossing the bridge, however, it blew up with a terrific detonation.

The dynamiting of the bridge held up the Japanese advance into Nanchang for ten hours and explains the reason why the railway station was captured at 8 o'clock in (Continued on Page 4.)

## £30,000,000 FOR FRANCO

The Spanish Nationalist authorities are seeking to recover some £30,000,000 gold deposited in France by the Republicans.

This is only an estimate. The exact amount deposited is not known.

The Bank of France holds £20,000,000 in bars. This was deposited by the Bank of Spain in 1931 as security for a loan.

Other large amounts have been deposited at various French banks. It is not yet known how much of this has been spent. The remainder will be credited to the Nationalist Government.

Another item is gold and silver seized by the French Customs at Cerbere. It is believed to amount to £1,500,000.

## HUNGARIAN SLOVAK DISPUTE

New Move Along Southern Front

BRATISLAVA, Mar. 27.

HUNGARIAN IRREGULARS and Free Corps units are reported to have entered Slovakia to-day, across the southern frontier at Medzev, where they are attempting to occupy frontier villages.

At the same time the fighting on the eastern frontier is reported to be subsiding.

Negotiations to settle outstanding questions between Hungary and Slovakia began at midday.—*Reuter*.

REICH "PAINFULLY SURPRISED"

Berlin, Mar. 27.

Political circles are "painfully surprised" at the "renewed anti-German incident caused by the Polish Western League at the southern end of the Polish Corridor" at Bromberg, according to an inspired statement issued to the foreign press to-day, which adds that anti-German riots in Poland are increasing.

A Warsaw message says that it is authoritatively stated that nothing is known of any serious "incident at Bromberg."

Minor incidents involving Germans and Poles are constantly being reported, but nothing has occurred to justify the language of the Berlin statements.—*Reuter*.

### HUNGARIAN OFFENSIVE

BRATISLAVA, Mar. 27.

A reliable report from Perjes states that the Hungarians have launched an offensive in the Michalovec and Sobrance sector.

Bombing planes and artillery are being used.

This offensive coincides with the Slovak delegation's departure to Budapest for peace negotiations.

The reports state the offensive was well organised. The bombing planes and artillery first pounded the Slovak defences after which the infantry advanced but were repulsed by the Slovaks.

It is assumed here that this was made as a last effort to advance the Hungarian occupation as far as possible in case the negotiations are based primarily on the territory each army holds.—*United Press*.

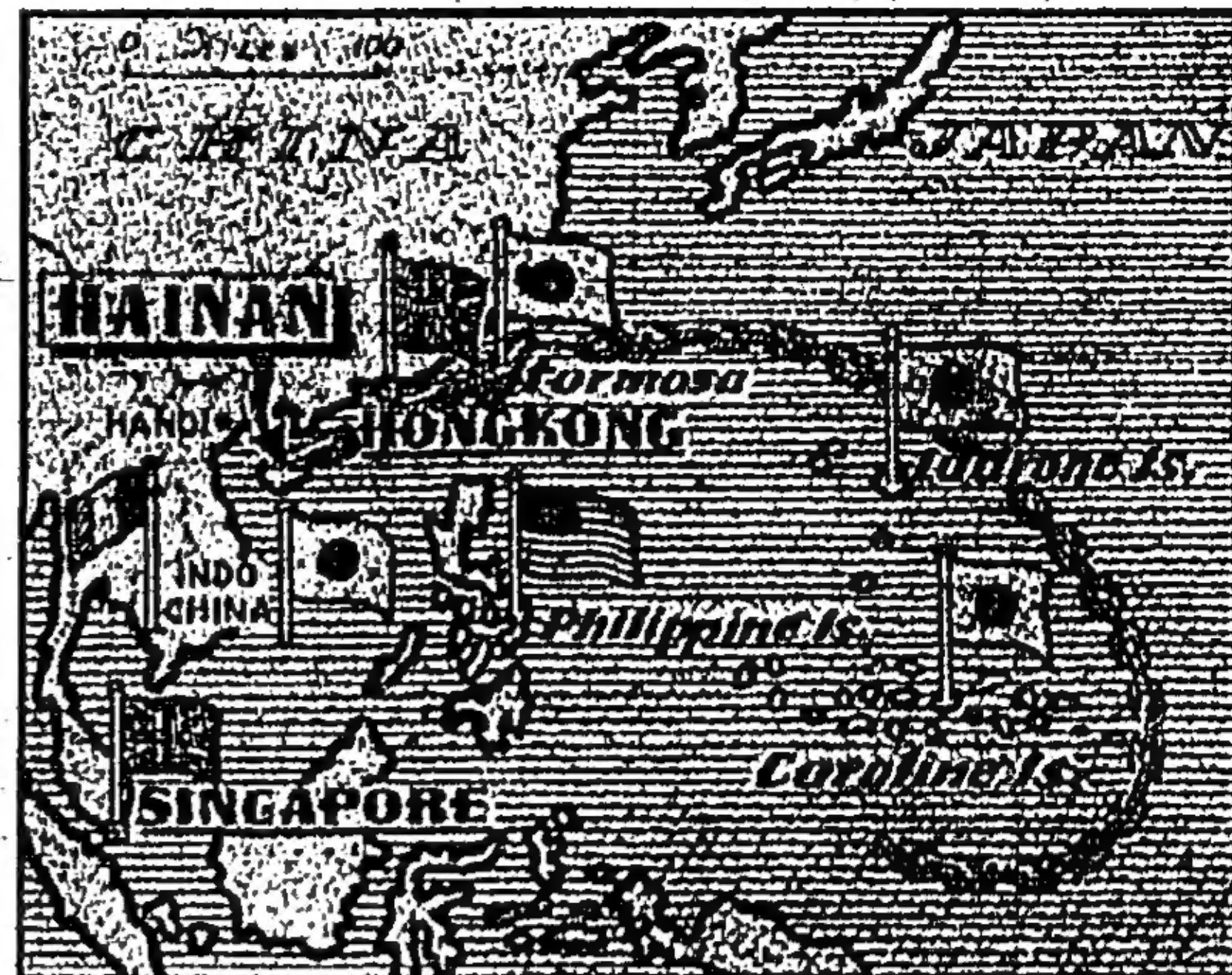
## LITHUANIAN SHAKE-UP

KOVNO, Mar. 27.—The Lithuanian Cabinet has resigned.

This forms a climax to the political crisis which resulted from the German occupation of Memel.

The President has given General Johan Tsernias, the Chief of Staff, the task of forming a new cabinet.

It is understood that the utmost will be done to form a government uniting all parties.—*United Press*.



With footholds in Hainan, Canton and Formosa, and in her mandated island in the Ladrone and Caroline groups, Japan rings the United States outpost in the Philippines, and straddles the route from Singapore to Hongkong and Shanghai.

## DOMINIONS MAY TAKE OVER OWN DEFENCE SERVICE

LONDON, Mar. 27.

THE FORMIDABLE growth of German dominance in Europe lends heightened importance to the April 14 Defence Conference to be held at Wellington, the New Zealand capital.

Faced with Britain's pre-occupation in Europe, both the antipodean Dominions must now reckon more than ever with the imperative necessity of making their own defences self-reliant.

The United Kingdom's delegates to Wellington will undoubtedly explore means of assuring the maximum dominion contribution to the security of the British Isles.

Whereas the Dominions would be able largely to trust to their own home sources for food in wartime, Britain herself would be obliged to import 50,000 tons of foodstuffs daily for 365 days a year.

### EMPIRE SECURITY

Britain feels, moreover, that the Dominions owe an important contribution to the safety of the Motherland which provides the Navy for the Empire's security as well as the Imperial Airlines postal and other services at the cost of the British taxpayer.

Canada is regarded as being safe; South Africa is considered capable of repelling any serious raids from Germany or Italy while India is deemed to be out of reach of mass attack from the axis powers.

Australia and New Zealand, although remote from Japan, are nevertheless admitted to be more exposed to bombardment and invasion owing to their long coastlines and isolated positions.—*United Press*.

### Anglo-Russian Trade Parleys

Moscow, Mar. 27.

A communique issued after Mr. R. S. Hudson's talks with Soviet officials, states that the foundation laid for trade negotiations will be continued in London.

Views were exchanged on the international situation, and personal contact has been established for co-operation in international affairs.—*Reuter*.

Italy Now Has Enough Oil

Rome, Mar. 27.

The Italian Economic Agency to-day declared that Italy is now able to produce enough petrol for her aviation needs.—*Reuter*.

## £10-a-head in Australia

SYDNEY, Mar. 27.

AUSTRALIA is to spend £10,000,000 equal to nearly £10 per inhabitant by the year 1940-41 on strengthening her defences.

The Australian Navy vote is up from £15,333,000 to £20,648,000; the Army vote from £11,612,000 to £19,704,000; and the Air Force bill from £12,612,000 to £16,444,000.

The Australian Air Force has placed orders for bombers in Britain and the United States, and will soon total 212 warplanes. Its personnel will increase by 100 men a year for the next three years.

The standing army has been doubled—from 10,000 men to 20,000. In addition, a campaign, recently launched by Mr. Lyons, Federal Premier, to recruit a militia of 80,000 men, is expected to be completed in a few days.

THE NATIONALISTS to-day drove through the Loyalists lines in south and central Spain and prepared to march on Madrid, without any important resistance.

### DRIVE ON MADRID

HENDAYE, Mar. 27.

The negotiations for surrender are apparently bogged because the Defence Council felt they were unable to control the anarchists and others.

According to Nationalist advices the Republican troops are fighting with the civilians in the suburbs of Madrid, demanding the city's immediate surrender.

The Nationalists have announced that General Franco has also opened a new offensive in the Toledo and broken the Republican lines.

It is reported that he has coordinated the Pozoblanco drive in a pincer action against Ciudad Real.—*United Press*.

### DRIVE ON TOLEDO

Burgos, Mar. 27.

General Franco's forces have struck in the Toledo sector.

They claim to have broken the Republican front and to have penetrated to a considerable depth.

The Republicans are stated to be in disordered flight near the Toledo bridgehead.—*Reuter*.

### ITALIAN AIR CLAIMS

Rome, Mar. 27.

It is officially stated that Italian legionary aviation in Spain has brought down 903 enemy aircraft from the beginning of the Spanish civil war until March 27.

Italian air force losses in Spain during the same period were 59 officers and 233 other ranks, while 88 aircraft were lost.—*Reuter* Special.

### Gold Exports To Czecho-Slovakia

London, Mar. 27.

The Czecho-Slovak Restriction on Banking Accounts Bill passed its third reading to-day and received the Royal Assent.—*Reuter*.

## Rebel C. in C. Killed

Shot Dead In Round-Up

JERUSALEM, Mar. 27.

ABDUL RAHIM, the so-called rebel commander-in-chief, was shot dead while trying to break a cordon thrown round a village near Nablus to-day.

Another report says that the first shooting outrage for some weeks resulted to-day in the serious wounding of a Jew in the Muarara quarter of Jerusalem.

A 48-hour stay-at-home order has been imposed in the area.

Another Jew was shot dead in Tiberias, and the curfew was immediately imposed.

A third outrage occurred at Haifa where a Jewish supernumerary constable was fatally wounded when shots were fired at a mail van.—*Reuter* Special.

### LATEST

Missing Plane Returns

Student Pilot Spent Night At Mirs Bay

Just as three Far East Aviation Training School planes, one of which was to have taken a "Telegraph" reporter to search for the missing student, were warming up at Kai Tak Airport this morning, the lost plane was seen streaking for the Colony.

At 10.20 a.m. George Huang, the missing pilot, stepped from his Hornet Moth plane, after being "lost" since 3.15 p.m. yesterday.

He told the "Telegraph" that he had lost his direction owing to bad visibility and had landed on the beach at Mirs Bay at 4.15 p.m.

He spent the night in Mirs Bay and remained there this morning until visibility became good enough for him to take off again for Kai Tak.

See Back Page For Further Late News

### Dissension In Cabinet?

Tory Conference On Thursday

LONDON, Mar. 27.

CONTINUED REPORTS of dissension in the Cabinet are not taken seriously in well-informed Parliamentary quarters, "Reuter" learns.

Consultations regarding the declaration on aggression are proceeding normally, and the Cabinet is solidly behind the Premier on this matter.

No pledge has been given Franco on the subject of conscription, and no dissension in the Cabinet on the question is apparent.

The foremost matter for consideration at the present is a review of the voluntary national register promised for the end of March.

There are indications that new developments will result, and that a comprehensive scheme for compulsory physical training of youth is a possibility.

Ministers intend to pursue every aspect of national organisation that can be fitted into the Premier's pledge that conscription will not be introduced during peace time.

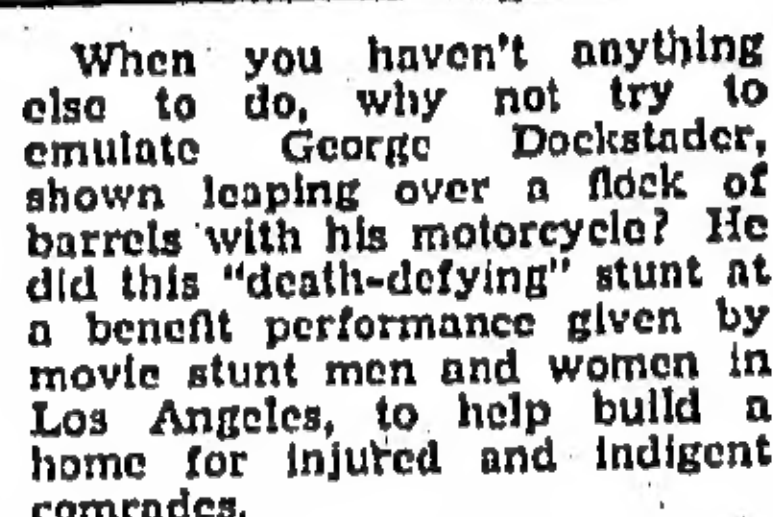
Mr. Neville Chamberlain, as leader of the Party, will attend the meeting of the Central Council of the National Union of the Conservative Unions and Associations at Westminster on March 30, and will address the delegates.—*Reuter*.



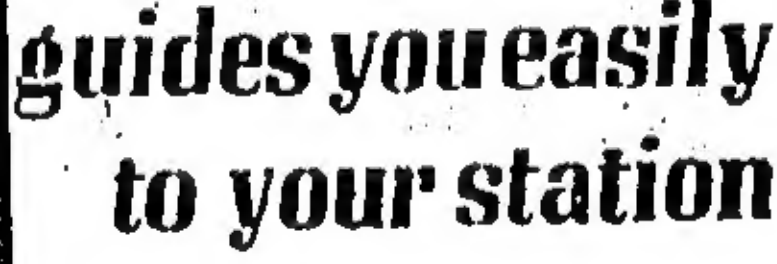
## 'FORTUNE KNOCKED— BUT GOT NO REPLY'

At last came the day when the dream came true. Malvernla, with its high wheels and bravery of men,

Air Force, by the Secretary of State for  
 Lloyd, Squadron Leader Noel C. Royal  
 Air Force, by the Secretary of State for  
 Air.



latter explain the difference by reason of the fact that co-eds do not have to finance dates and can get most of their cigarettes by chiseling off the men.



**Messrs. Tsang Fook Piano Co.,** Marina House, 15/10, Queen's Rd. C. H.K.  
**Messrs. Anderson Music Co., Ltd.,** St. George's Bldg., H.K.  
**Messrs. Radio & Electric Service,** 51, Des Voeux Road C., H.K.



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- |        |  |                                 |
|--------|--|---------------------------------|
| F1343. | Umbrella Man ("These Foolish Things") Waltz.<br>There's A New Apple Tree. F.T.                           | The Organ, The Dance Band & Me. |
| F1338. | If Ever A Heart Was In The Right Place.<br>This Is The Kiss of Romance.                                  |                                 |
| F1339. | There's Something About An Old Love.<br>They Say .....   | LESLIE HUTCHINSON.              |
| F1346. | Grasshoppers' Dance VICTOR SILVESTER'S HARMONY MUSIC.<br>Barcarolle, (Offenbach.) ("Tales of Hoffmann.") |                                 |
| R2617. | Second Waltz Medley, (Robrecht.) ...   | ORCHESTRA MASCOTTE.             |
| R2618. | In Sankt Anton Am Arlberg, (Ski Song).<br>Arlberger Skio Waltz, .....                                    | ERNEST KUHN ST. ANTON ORCH.     |
| R2620. | Bare Facts, (Monologue). Comic.<br>Best Kind of Bad Girls .....  | RONALD FRANKAU.                 |
| R2021. | Very Thought Of You.<br>Back In Your Own Back Yard. BILLY HOLIDAY & HER ORCH.                            |                                 |
| R2622. | Lonesome Road.<br>My Melancholy Baby .....   | MILDRED BAILEY & HER ORCH.      |

**TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY**

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### Date            Bureau Scores

**OAKLAND, Cal.**  
A "blind date" started the romance between Robert H. Higginbotham, 25, and Miss Florence Freeland, 22, which resulted in their elopement to Reno and marriage. They first met when the date bureau of the University of California assigned Higginbotham to escort Miss Freeland to a formal dance.

## **Nurse loses 40-lbs. of fat in 6 weeks**

with pleasant, reducing method. Mrs. Francis Rudolph, a trained nurse writes: "Other remedies had failed to reduce me, but BowKora took off 40-lbs. in 6 weeks. Now my stout patients are reducing the same way." BowKora is safe and healthful, taking off fat the new "jet-lag" way. Triple action; triple speed. Take a little BowKora daily. EAT BIG MEALS and exercise. No long hours. Don't dilly. Get BowKora to-day. 7

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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## A. S. WATSON &amp; CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIFTY-FOURTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company (since registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on TUESDAY, the 28TH MARCH, 1939, at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31ST OCTOBER, 1938.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED on SATURDAY, the 18TH MARCH, 1939, to TUESDAY, the 28TH MARCH, 1939, both days inclusive. JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.

Hongkong, 10th March, 1939.

## UNION WATERBOAT CO., LTD.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

The Thirty-fourth Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Thursday, the 13th April, 1939, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1938.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 29th March to 13th April, 1939, both days inclusive.

DODWELL & COMPANY LIMITED.

General Managers.

Hongkong, 23rd March, 1939.

## H. M. DOCKYARD, HONG KONG.

## EXAMINATION FOR LOCAL CLERKS.

A limited competitive examination for vacancies for 3rd grade Local Clerks will be held on 11th April, at 9.30 a.m. Candidates must be between the ages of 19-30. Examination will embrace English Essay and Dictation, Arithmetic and Typewriting.

Application for selection to compete must be made in the candidate's own handwriting and should reach the Naval Store Officer, H. M. Dockyard not later than a.m. 1st April.

Two passport photographs of the candidate must be sent with the application.

## HONGKONG CLUB

## Notice

The Ninety Fifth Yearly General Meeting of the Members of the Hongkong Club will be held in the Club House on Tuesday, the 28th March, 1939, at 5.30 p.m.

By order,

S. R. KERL, Secretary.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1939.

## Centenary Postage Stamps For U.K.

On the occasion of the centenary of the introduction of postage stamps into Britain in 1840, the Post Office will issue four commemorative stamps of ½d, 1d, 1½d, and 2½d denominations.

Designs have been invited from 30 artists, and bodies representing the art industry will be asked to advise in connection with the judging of the designs.—*Reuter Special.*

SHANGHAI, Mar. 27. It has been officially announced that the Soviet Ambassador to Chungking, who was one of the passengers aboard the C.N.A.C. plane "Lanchow" on her maiden flight to Hanoi and which arrived on Saturday, went to Moscow on short leave. The Soviet Ambassador will report on Soviet-Chinese relations to the Soviet Foreign Minister.—*United Press.*

## Returning Soon!

## "THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD" AT POPULAR PRICES!

## Trade War In Europe

(Continued from Page 1)

despatch a British Commercial Mission.

"The Rumanian Government is still anxious that the mission shall proceed, and of course, that is our intention," declared the Premier.

Rumania's agreement with Germany was in the nature of a comprehensive programme, Mr. Chamberlain continued, and its precise effect in practice would depend on the manner in which its provisions were carried out.

They must await developments before coming to any definite conclusion.

It appeared that Germany would co-operate in the development of existing Rumanian industries, and in the setting up of new ones, particularly in the field of agriculture, forestry and mining.—*Reuter.*

## NO RETRIBUTION

London, Mar. 27.

Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, answered in the affirmative when asked for an assurance that a review of the position necessitated by the recent changes in the international situation did not involve any retributive economic measures against Germany.

Mr. Butler added that he would give consideration to the suggestion that his statement be included in the German broadsheet being made in view of the propaganda being made inside Germany to the effect that Britain was endeavouring to secure the economic strangulation of Germany.

## NO MEMEL PROTEST

Replying to another question, Mr. Butler stated that His Majesty's Government had made no protest respecting Memel.

Asked whether, in view of the deterioration of the international situation, steps should be taken forthwith to greatly to enlarge the British army, Sir Victor Warrender said that the requirements in the present situation were under consideration.

Mr. Chamberlain gave a similar reply when asked what alterations were contemplated in defence arrangements.—*Reuter.*

## RUMANIA'S ACTION DEFENDED

Bucharest, Mar. 27.

A defence of Rumania's action in the recent crisis was made by M. Calinescu, the Rumanian Premier, in addressing the Supreme Council of the National Front to-day.

He said that Rumania was determined to defend her territory, and in the recent trade talks with Germany, the question of her independence was not raised, or she would have broken off negotiations.

Last autumn, Rumania was approached by Germany, and she refused.

When mobilisation was ordered recently, Rumania notified the Powers that she had decided to defend her territory, and had called several classes to the colours.

M. Gafentiu, who followed, said that Rumania's relations with Poland and the Balkan Entente allies had been strengthened. He particularly mentioned the assurances received from Turkey during the recent crisis, and added that Rumania had been surprised by Count Czakay's speech of March 23.

He said that Rumania was not frightened by Czakay, and did not intend to follow his type of argument.—*Reuter.*

## BRITAIN'S POLICY

London, Mar. 27.

In the House of Commons Mr. Chamberlain renounced the Munich methods and shied away at the Labour Party's suggestions that Britain should join the United States in economic retaliation against the "disturbers of peace" to which suggestion he made no reply.

However, the Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Mr. R. A. Butler, said the Government was unable to consider such a move because the United States offer of co-operation in economic activities of the League of Nations did not include such action.

Mr. Chamberlain told the Labour member Mr. Sorensen, that it would not "serve any useful purpose" for him to make contact again with her personally.

Mr. Butler said the Government had not considered the possibility of an economic boycott of Germany. He also said they had not protested the occupation of Memel.

Meanwhile European tension has slackened notably on account of the moderate tone of Mussolini's speech although an undertone of apprehension continues on account of the obscurity of Hitler's intentions.—*United Press.*

## EPIC DEFENCE OF GOLDEN BRIDGE BY DEATH SQUAD

(Continued from Page 7.)

the morning—nine hours before the city itself fell.

## Bravery Eulogised

It is believed that this is the first time in the history of the war that the Japanese have given due credit to the bravery of their opponents.

The Japanese report of the incident stresses the bravery of the Chinese who gave their lives in the defence of the city.

Nanchang has been severely damaged by artillery and aerial bombardments and, subsequently, by fire, which is still sweeping the city this morning.

## I ASKED MUSSOLINI QUESTIONS...

(Continued from Page 6.)

Q. Suppose you come to blows with France. Have you the resources and raw materials in Italy to wage a war?

A. "We have no great natural resources." (p.216.) "A country like ours, which has no rich resources in the earth, which has a half of its area represented by mountains, cannot have great economic possibilities." (p.224.)

Q. Are we right to think that your bellicose statements are sometimes bluff, then, and that your actions will, in a real pinch, be governed by economic considerations?

A. "Before me always in my foreign policy is the economic aspect of international problems..."

"It amuses me to be called an anti-pacifist in light of our record of treaty making for peace and for smooth international dealing." (p.206.)

"I consider the corner-stone of all governmental policies is a wise and strong financial policy." (p.215.)

Q. What is your own opinion of war?

A. "War—that female of dreams and fascinations." (p.28.)

"I write of the great war from two points of view—the politics of the world and the reality of the trenches, where I have been and have learned the torture of pain." (p.34.)

"What we suffered the first months—cold, ruin, mud, hunger! They did not succeed in dampening in the slightest degree my enthusiasm and my conviction as to the necessity and the inevitableness of war." (p.46.)

"I had been the most tenacious believer in the war. I had fought with all my warm soul of Italian and soldier. I lived the joy of victory... Until the time when a nation has the right of sitting with proud head among other nations the surest sign of its nobility, the vital food needed to reach greatness will always be given by those who have shed their blood and laid down their lives for their immortal country."

"These are the marks that the war made upon one's body, one's mind, and one's soul."

"Above all, it gave to one who was still young an understanding of the essence of mankind." (p.56.)

From Benito Mussolini's "My Autobiography," published by Hutchinson in 1928.

## TOKYO CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH

(Continued from Page 1.)

and Nanking to lead anti-British campaigns.

The "New China Daily" said the Japanese movement is also reaching the anti-Democratic war cries in Europe, trying to support the Berlin-Rome axis.

After the occupation of Hainan Island and the bombing of the border villages of Kowloon, the Japanese are proceeding with the campaign for the return of the British concessions to China.

The paper asserts that the killing of the British missionary at Ping-kiang, the bombing of the British mission at Chengchow and the kidnapping of Mr. Dyott in Tientsin are all Japanese acts in accordance with the Japanese slogan "Punishments of Britain."

Now it is time, the paper concludes, for British authorities to "replace their ink and paper protests with actual action against Japan."—*United Press.*

"CRUSH HONGKONG" "Japan should have crushed Hongkong with the theme of a speech made to the Japanese community in Shanghai by a visiting politician from Tokyo—Seigo Nakano, head of the Tohoku party of right-wing Agrarian interests in the Japanese Diet."

Nakano vehemently advocated the use of force by Japan to prevent British ships supplying arms and munitions to China, and then, referring to crushing Hongkong, he said:

"The object of the Japanese campaign in China is not only China, but also Britain and America, who are Japan's real enemies."—*United Press.*

## U.S. Appropriations For Army

Washington, Mar. 27.

The Senate to-day passed the \$512,000,000 army appropriation Bill which now returns to the House for action on the amendments.

It is also stated that President Roosevelt has asked Congress for additional funds, totalling over \$14,250,000 for the navy for the purchase of further aircraft during the fiscal year of 1940.—*Reuter.*

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FRANCIS I. du PONT & CO. NEW YORK

Cable Address: DUNBAR Telephone No. 23123

MARCH 28, 1939.

FRANCIS I. du PONT & COMPANY REPORT BY CABLE:

STOCKS: London and Paris agree that Signor Mussolini's speech has improved prospects of temporary easing of the European political tension.

The French Government is reported to be ordering 100 additional warplanes from Glen Martin and Douglas Aircraft.

Furniture manufacturers report February new business to be over 36 per cent. above the corresponding period of 1938.

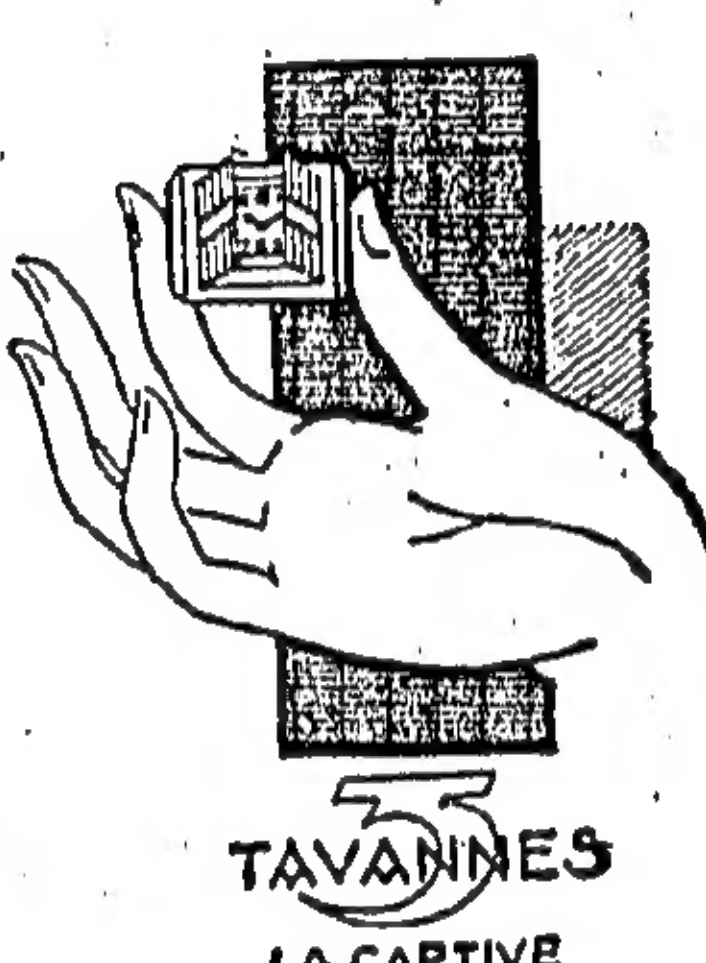
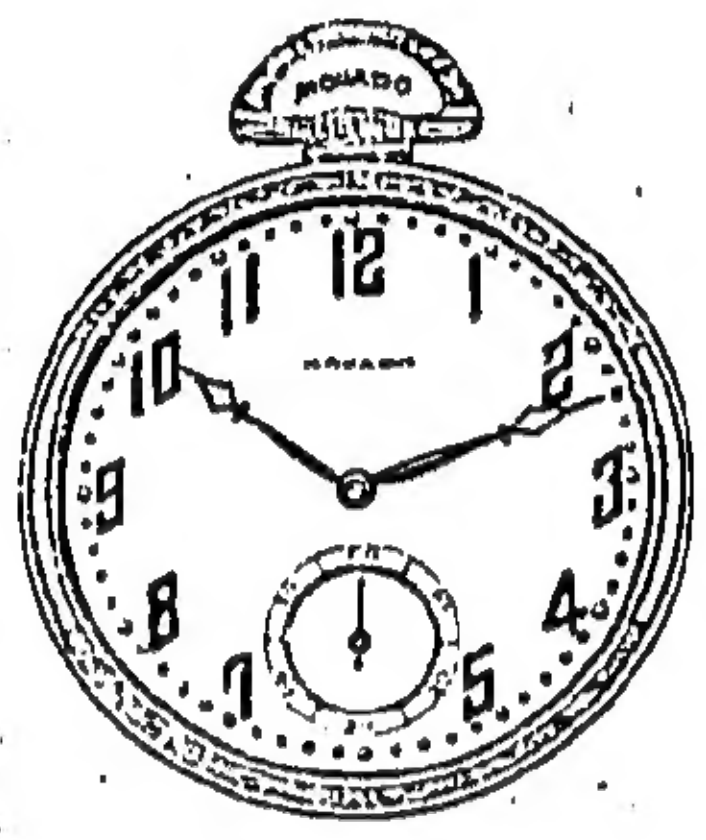
EARNINGS:	Stock	Period	1938	1937
	Anaconda Copper Mining	Yr. 31/12	\$1.10	\$3.82
	Union Carbide & Carbide	Yr. 31/12	\$2.77	\$4.75
	Kennecott Mining	Yr. 31/12	\$2.10	
	Electric Auto-Lite	4th quarter	\$1.20	

MARCH 24 MARCH 27

LONDON AVERAGES:	Industrial Average	97.5	98.0
	Rails Average	54.8	55.7

These averages are based on 100 as of December 31, 1934.

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Manila Stock Exchange

Hongkong Sharebrokers Association

Shanghai Stock Exchange.

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA AND SINGAPORE

Cable Address: Swanstock

## CHARITY SHOW

Talented acrobatic youths who wielded the javelin expertly, were among the artists who performed in the charity show held at the Leong Theatre last night, sponsored by the Hongkong Chinese Women's Soldiers' Relief Association to raise funds to help the war wounded and refugees.



AN IDEA THAT COULD BE USEFULLY EMPLOYED IN HONGKONG.—A postage meter in England to simplify the despatch of air mail: a new sensitive balance enabling senders to find out whether their letters are under the half-ounce.

## \*—RADIO—\*

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 k.c.)

## "The Thin Red Line" And Other London Relays

## TCHAIKOWSKY SYMPHONY

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

11. K. T. 12.00-12.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

12.30 George Formby, Gracie Fields and Duke Ellington and His Orchestra. Cotton-Fox-Trot (from "Cotton Club Parade")... Duke Ellington and His Orchestra; George Formby Medley; Intro: Sitting on the Ice; Do de oh Do; Chinese Laundry Blues; Madame Moscovitch; My Ukulele; Fanny... George Formby Medley (Comedina) with His Ukulele and Orchestra; Twelfth Street Rag—Fox-Trot; Auld Sod—Fox-Trot... Duke Ellington and His Orchestra; I Think What You Used To Think Of Me (Turk, Hanley and Lyman); Like The Big Pots Do (Long)... Gracie Fields (Comedienne) with Orchestra; East St. Louis Toodle-Do; Rockin' Chair—Fox-Trot... Duke Ellington and His Orchestra with Vocal Chorus.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Charlie Kunz at the Piano. Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. 1; Intro: Dancing with my Shadow; June in January; What a Little Moonlight can do; I've got an invitation to a Dance; Blue Moon; Easter Parade; Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. 2; Intro: When I grow too old to dream; The Bridal Waltz; One Night of Love; My Dance; In the Merry Month of May; The Girl with the Dreamy Eyes.

1.15 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.30 Dance Music. Waltz—Tm Forever. Blowing Bubbles... The Green Brothers' Marimba Band with Vocal Chorus; Fox-Trot; Xylophone; Lady Of Madrid... Joe Green (Xylophone) and Milt Herin (Organ).

1.40 Relay of the Rotary Tiffin Speech from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel. Speaker: Rotarian M. F. Key, O.B.E. Subject: "Mass Incalculable"; An account of a Rotary Convention.

2.15 Close Down.

6.00 Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel. (a) Garden of the Moon; (b) If Dreams come true; (c) Foolin' Myself; (d) When you're smiling. Swing (Azzurra); Rumba; Acrobatic (Azzurra); Azurra at the Piano. 6.31 (a) Who are we to say; (b) I've got a picketful of dreams; (c) Music for Sweethearts; (d) Rhythm Excursion.

6.35 Records: Bojangles Of Harlem (film "Swing Time"); A Flea Romance (film "Swing Time")... Fred Astaire (Vocal) with Jimmy Green's Orchestra; Selon Rosmarin (Kreisler)... Marcel Mule (Saxophone) with Piano.

6.44 (a) Stolen Heaven; (b) Wacky Dust; (c) Don't let that mean get away; (d) End Side Kick.

6.50 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.00 London Relay—The Thin Red Line.

The Royal Welch Fusiliers celebrates the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of its foundation. In this programme listeners will hear of the many engagements in which the Fusiliers have fought with distinction, and of the regiment's privileges and traditions. Production by T. Rowland Hughes.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 B.B.C. Recording—"Love Needs a Waltz". A Radio Opera, Book and Lyrics by James Drenth. Music by K. Leslie-Smith.

9.00 The Kentucky Minstrels. True Till Death (Scott Gatti); Whisper And I Shall Hear (Piccolomini). Soloist: John Duncan; Love, Could I Only Tell Thee (Bingham-Capel)... conducted by Leslie Woodgate with Herbert Dawson at the Organ.

9.15 London Relay—"Oliver Bean's Adventures". A dramatic sketch by Burgess Meredith. Scene: A test studied of a large motion picture company. Produced by Barbara Burnham.

9.30 London Relay—The News.

9.50 Songs by Richard Tauber (Tenor). Vienna: City Of My Dreams (film "Heart's Desire"); Let Me Awaken Your Heart (film "Heart's Desire"); My World Is Gold Because You Love Me (film "Heart's Desire")... with Orchestra conducted by Idris Lewis.

10.00 London Relay—The City of London. "Minding Lane" by C. J. Ritchie and "Billingsgate" by T. S. Dove; Introduced by Alan Ivimey.

10.20 Tchaikovsky—Symphony No. 6 In B Minor, Op. 74 (The "Pathétique" Symphony). Boston Symphony Orchestra conducted by Serge Koussevitzky.

11.00 Close Down.

## POST OFFICE.

## INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due.
Shanghai	Boiseseval	March 28.
Formosa	Canton Maru	March 28.
Swatow	Chungking	March 28.
Amoy	Cremor	March 28.
Manila	Empress of Asia	March 28.
Shanghai	Formosa	March 28.
Shanghai, Amoy and Chuanchow	Kwanglung	March 28.
Tientsin	Ninghai	March 28.
Japan	Nagato Maru	March 28.
Shanghai, Amoy, Chuanchow	Shantung	March 28.
Shanghai and Swatow	Soochow	March 28.
Swatow	Anshun	March 28.
Calcutta and Straits	Tilawa	March 28.

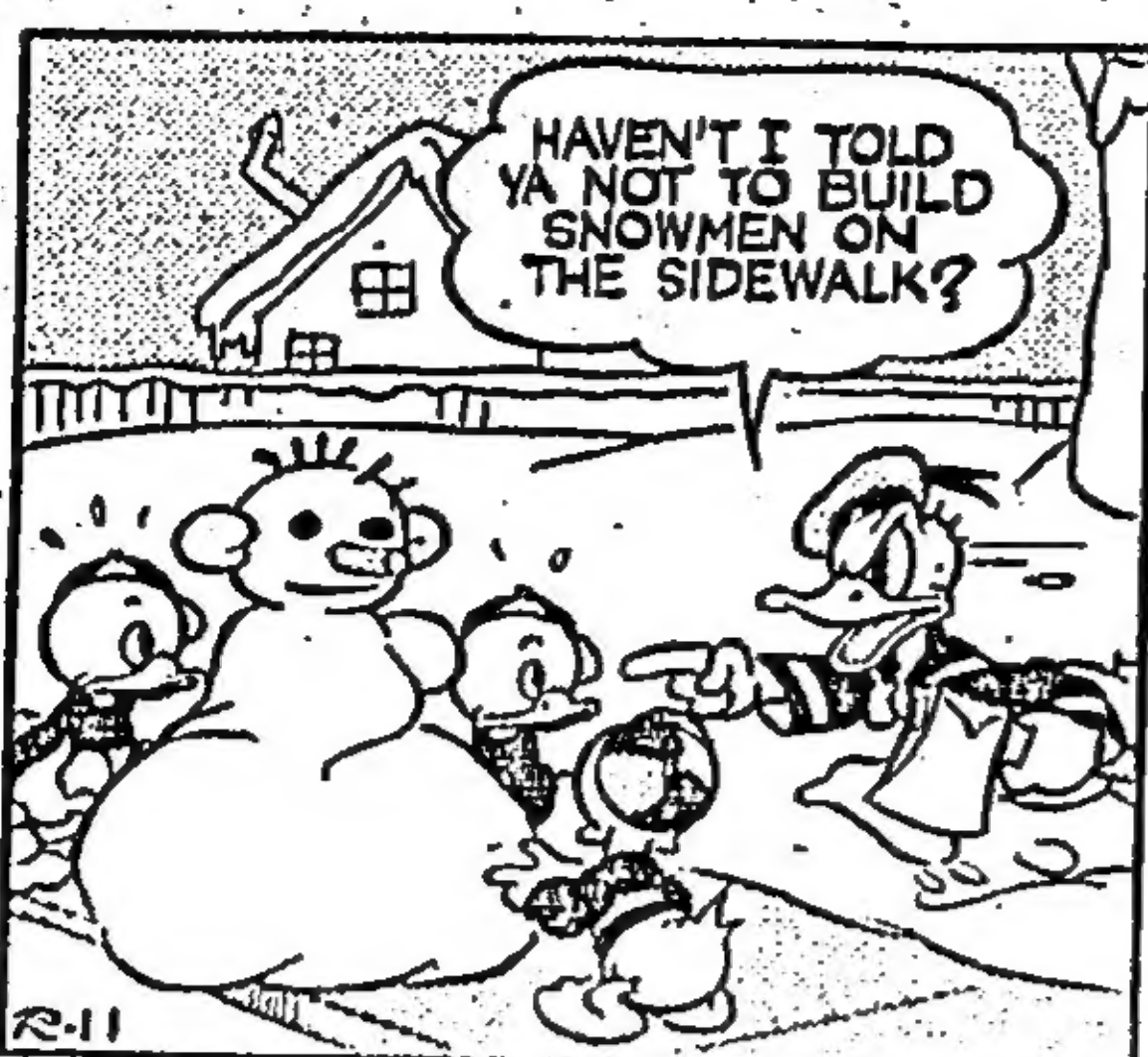
## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Fort Bayard and Halphong	Tuesday	
Swatow and Bangkok	Jeany Dupuis	Tues. Mar. 28, 2 p.m.
Chuanchow and Amoy	Mulnam	Tues. Mar. 28, 2.30 p.m.
Canton	Taiyuan	Tues. Mar. 28, 3.30 p.m.
Manila	Canton Maru	Tues. Mar. 28, 7 p.m.
Saigon	Nagato Maru	Tues. Mar. 28, 7 p.m.

For	Per	Date and Time.
Swatow	Suiyang	Wed. Mar. 29, 10.30 a.m.
Amoy and Foochow	Haiching	Wed. Mar. 29, 2 p.m.
Halphong	Taiwan	Wed. Mar. 29, 3 p.m.
Parcels only for Straits	Cremor	Wed. Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
Parcels and Papers only for U.S.A. via Vancouver, B.C.)—due Vancouver, B.C., 20th April	K.F.O.	
	Parcels	Mar. 29, 4.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
	G. P. O.	
	Parcels	Mar. 29, 4.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 20th April.	G. P. O. and K. P. O.	
Shanghai	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.30 a.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.30 a.m.
	Marchal Joffre	Wed. Mar. 29, 7 p.m.



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## Rise In Navy Estimates

(Continued from Page 3.)

Walker-on-Tyne, and Messrs. Cammell Laird and Co., Limited, Birkenhead. Aircraft Carriers.

**1934 PROGRAMME**

The Ark Royal, constructed by Messrs. Cammell Laird and Co., Limited, was completed in November, 1933.

**1935 PROGRAMME**

Construction of the illustrious and victorious at the works of Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, at Barrow-in-Furness, is proceeding satisfactorily, and they are expected to be launched in April and September next, respectively.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

The formidable and indomitable, of the illustrious class, under construction by Messrs. Harland and Wolff, Limited, Belfast, and Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, Barrow-in-Furness, respectively, are progressing satisfactorily, and are due to be launched in the financial year 1939.

**1938 PROGRAMME**

A further aircraft-carrier was ordered from Messrs. The Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, on October 11, 1933.

**1939 PROGRAMME**

The Liverpool and Manchester, constructed by Messrs. The Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, and Messrs. Harland and Wolff, Limited, respectively, and Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, Barrow-in-Furness, respectively, have been completed.

**1940 PROGRAMME**

The Belfast, building by Messrs. Harland and Wolff, Limited, was launched on March 17, 1938, and the Edinburgh, building by Messrs. Swan Hunter and Wigham Richardson, Limited, on March 31, 1938. Both vessels, of the improved Southampton class, are expected to complete during the summer of 1939. Construction of the Dido class vessels, Dido (Messrs. Cammell Laird and Co., Limited), Fury (Messrs. Harland and Wolff, Limited), and W. W. Hawthorn Leslie and Co., Limited), Phoenix (The Fairfield Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited), and Sirius (Portsmouth Dockyard), is proceeding satisfactorily. Dido was launched in February, 1939, and the remaining four vessels will be launched at intervals between now and November.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

The ships of the Fiji class have been laid down as follows:

**Fiji**—Building by Messrs. John Brown and Co., Limited, March 30, 1938.

**Kororua**—Building by Messrs. Alexander Stephen and Sons, Limited, June 18, 1938.

**Mauritius**—Building by Messrs. Swan Hunter and Wigham Richardson, Limited, March 31, 1938.

**Nigeria**—Building by Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, February 2, 1938.

**Trinidad**—Building by H.M. Dockyard, Devonport, April 21, 1938.

Work is proceeding satisfactorily.

**1938 PROGRAMME**

Work on the Donauventure (Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited), and Hermione (Messrs. Alexander Stephen and Sons, Limited), both of the Dido class, is proceeding satisfactorily and the vessels are expected to be launched shortly.

Orders for a further three ships of the Dido class were placed in August, 1933, as follows—Charybdis with Messrs. Cammell Laird and Co., Limited, Cleopatra with Messrs. R. and W. Hawthorn Leslie and Co., Limited, Scylla with Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited.

The keel plates of Charybdis and Cleopatra were laid on November 8, 1933, and January 5, 1939, respectively. Scylla will be laid down shortly.

Orders for the Ceylon, Gambia, Jamaica, and Uganda of the Fiji class will be placed shortly.

Orders for three fast minelayers of the 1938 Programme were placed on December 23, 1933, as follows—

**Abriel**—Messrs. J. S. White and Co., Limited, Cowes.

**Lalona**—Messrs. J. I. Thornycroft and Co., Ltd., Southampton.

**Munxman**—Messrs. A. Stephen and Sons, Limited, Govan.

**Leaders and Destroyers**

The seven Tribal class destroyers Afridi, Concock, Gurkha, Mohi, Mohawk, Nubian, and Zulu were delivered and accepted during the period April to December, 1933.

**1935 PROGRAMME**

Of the further nine destroyers of the same class, the Ashanti, Fakimo, Matabele, Sibela, and Soma have been delivered and accepted. The remaining four vessels, Bedouin, Mashona, Punjabi, and Tartar have been ordered to complete by the summer of 1939.

The flotilla leader Jervis and the Javelin class destroyers Javelin, Jackal, Jaguar, Janus, Jersey, Juno, and Jupiter have all been launched and are expected to complete by the summer of 1939.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

The flotilla leader Kelly and the seven destroyers Kestrel, Kinsman, Kingston, Kipling, and Kipling are progressing satisfactorily and are expected to complete during the financial year 1939.

Orders for the leader and destroyers of the Laffrey class were placed on March 31, 1933, as follows—

**Laffrey (leader)** and **Lance**—Messrs. Yarrow and Co., Limited, Scotstoun.

**Lorne** and **Lively**—Messrs. Cammell

**Laird and Co., Limited, Birkenhead.**

**Legion and Lightning**—Messrs. Parsons Marine Steam Turbine Company, Limited, Waltham, (Hulls by Messrs. R. and W. Hawthorn Leslie and Co., Limited, Leith).

**Lockout and Loyalty**—Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, Greenock.

The vessels are expected to be launched during the coming financial year.

**1933 PROGRAMME**

Sterlet, the last of the Sverdlov class, was completed at Chatham Dockyard in April, 1933.

The minelayer submarine Cackalot, of the Porpoise class, was completed by Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, in August, 1933.

Triton, the first of a new class of patrol submarine, was delivered by Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, in November, 1933.

**1938 PROGRAMME**

The minelayer submarine Seal, under construction at Chatham Dockyard, was launched in September, 1933, and is expected in the course of the next few months.

Work is proceeding normally on the four submarines Theseus, Triton, Tribune, and Triumph, of the Triton class; the vessels have all been launched and should be completed at varying dates during the financial year 1939.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

Unly, Undine, and Uraula, small submarines of the Unly class, were completed by Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, in October, August, and December, 1933, respectively.

Work is progressing satisfactorily on the seven submarines of the Triton class—namely, Theseus, Triton, Tribune, and Triumph (Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited), Toki (Messrs. Cammell Laird and Co., Limited), Tarpon, and Tuna (Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited), and Tigra (Chatham Dockyard). Triton has been launched and all the seven vessels should be completed in the financial year 1939.

Further vessels of the Triton class have been ordered as follows—

**Tarpon**—Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited; keel laid August 24, 1933.

**Tallman**—Messrs. Cammell Laird and Co., Limited; keel laid September 27, 1933.

**Torban**—Chatham Dockyard; keel laid November 21, 1933.

**Escort Vessels**

The Escort was completed by Messrs. J. S. White and Co., Limited, and the Auckland by Messrs. Wm. Denny and Bros., Limited, in November, 1933.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

The Pelican, under construction by Messrs. J. I. Thornycroft and Co., Limited, is expected to be completed in March, 1939. The construction of the Black Swan, by Messrs. Vickers-Armstrongs, Limited, is proceeding satisfactorily and they should be completed by next autumn.

**1938 PROGRAMME**

The Leda was completed at Devonport Dockyard in May and July,

1933, respectively, the Gossamer, by Messrs. W. Hamilton and Co., Limited, in March, 1933, and the Jason by the Atlas Shipbuilding Company, Limited, in June, 1933.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

The construction of the Bramble and Britomart at Devonport Dockyard, and the Speedy and Spink at the works of Messrs. W. Hamilton and Co., Limited, is progressing satisfactorily, and the vessels are expected to be completed by the summer of 1939.

**Patrol Vessels**

The Widgeon was completed by Messrs. Yarrow and Co., Limited, in June, 1933.

**1937 PROGRAMME**

The Gullion, under construction by Messrs. Wm. Denny and Bros., Limited, and the Shearwater, from Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, were laid down in April, 1933, and are expected to be completed during the financial year 1939.

**Depot Ships**

The submarine depot ship Malden (1933 programme) was completed by Messrs. J. Brown and Co., Limited, in May, 1933.

The submarine depot ship Forth (1937 programme) under construction by Messrs. J. Brown and Co., Limited, was launched in August, 1933, and is expected to be completed shortly.

The submarine depot ship Adamant (1938 programme) will be ordered shortly.

The destroyer depot ship Tyne (1937 programme), ordered from Messrs. Scott's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, Limited, is progressing satisfactorily.

The destroyer depot ship Icela (1938 programme), ordered from Messrs. J. Brown and Co., Limited, was laid down on January 23, 1939.

The destroyer depot ship Hecate (1937 programme), ordered from Messrs. J. Brown and Co., Limited, was laid down on January 23, 1939.

The Unicorn (1938 programme) will be ordered shortly.

The Franklin, surveying vessel (1930 programme), was completed by Messrs. The Atlas Shipbuilding Company, Limited, in August, 1933. A similar vessel, the Scott (1937 programme), under construction by Messrs. J. S. White and Co., Limited, is now in completion.

The River Clyde, survey vessel (1930 programme), built at Cowes, was steamed to Hongkong, and completed there by Messrs. J. S. White and Co., Limited, in December, 1933. The Grashopper (1937 programme) are progressing satisfactorily at the works of Messrs. J. I. Thornycroft and Co., Limited, and should be delivered during the coming summer; the Dragonfly was launched in January, 1939. The Locust and Mosquito (1933 programme) were ordered in December, 1933, from Messrs. Yarrow and Co., Limited, and were laid down in November and December, respectively.

The 18 boom defence vessels of the Dartmouth class (1933, 1936, and 1937 programmes), have been completed and the remaining vessel will be completed shortly.

The six boom defence vessels of the Bayonet class (1937 programme) are progressing satisfactorily; the Bayonet and Falconet, at Blyth, the Magnet and Marinet, at Middleburgh, the Planet and Plantagenet, at Fintona. The vessels are expected to be completed shortly.

Five further boom defence vessels of this class are ordered from Messrs. The Blyth Dry Dock and Shipbuilding Company, Limited, Blyth, the Bownet, Dragonet, Dragonet, Dragonet, and the Signet and Sonnet in July, 1939. Completion of these five vessels is expected between September and November.

The trawler Mastiff (1938 programme) was completed by Messrs. Henry Robb, Limited, Leith.

The cable ship Lasso (1933 programme) was completed by Messrs. J. I. Thornycroft and Co., Limited, in May, 1933.

The minelayer Linnet (1933 programme) was completed by Ardrossan Dockyard, Limited, in June, 1933.

The minelayer Linnet (1937 programme) by Messrs. Henry Robb, Limited, Leith, in October, and December, 1933, respectively.

The tug Bandit (1937 programme) completed by Messrs. Fleming and Co., Limited, Glasgow, in July, 1933.

The tug Marauder (1938 programme), ordered from the same firm, is due for completion in May, 1939.

The tug Merganser (1933 programme) is expected to be ordered shortly.

The further motor torpedo-boat and one motor vessel of the 1936 programme, ordered from the British Power Boat Company, Limited, have been completed.

Messrs. J. I. Thornycroft and Co., Limited, are proceeding with the motor torpedo-boat of special design (1938 programme). Of the nine motor torpedo-boats (programme) ordered from the British Power Boat Company, Limited, five have been completed.

Twelve motor torpedo-boats and motor vessels of the 1935 programme the British Power Boat Company, Limited, five from Messrs. Vesper, Limited, and Co., Limited.

The two motor minesweepers (1930 programme) were completed by Messrs. J. I. Thornycroft and Co., Limited, in May, 1933.

The mooring lighter Moorland (1937 programme) has recently been completed by Messrs. W. Simons and Co., Limited.

The steam tug and water tank vessel Wave (1937 programme), under construction by Messrs. The Talkoo Dockyard and Engineering Company, Hongkong, is nearing completion.

The ferry boat Magellan (1933 programme) is expected to be ordered shortly.

Twenty commercial trawlers and one drifter are being acquired for various fleet services, additions to the 1933 programme.

**LARGE REPAIRS**

Work on Benbow and Queen Elizabeth at Portsmouth, and Valiant at Devonport, is proceeding satisfactorily.

The Revenge, at Devonport, in December, 1933, for refit and A.A. armament, will be completed during the summer of 1939.

The work on Argus and Effingham has been completed at Devonport.

The escort vessel Polkiss and Scarborough are to be converted for surveying service. Scarborough is in hand at Chatham. Polkiss will be taken in hand later at Hongkong.

The old destroyer Whiffy has been converted into a minesweeper, and a number of similar vessels, being so converted during the coming financial year.

The repairs to the Hunter, damaged by a mine in May, 1937, off the Spanish coast, have been completed at Malta.

## News is Knowledge

**QUESTION:** Which is the world's busiest railway junction?

**ANSWER:** Clapham Junction.

London, 2,600 trains are dealt with every 24 hours, according to the 1939 edition of "Facts About British Railways."

**Q:** Which nation holds the record for the world's fastest steam train?

**A:** Britain, with the streamlined express, "The Coronation," which set up the record of 125 miles an hour last summer.

**Q:** Which is the fastest run in the British Empire?

**A:** "The Coronation's" regular trip, King's Cross-Edinburgh, 392½ miles in 6 hours.

**Q:** What are the chances of being killed in an accident on a British railway?

**A:** Last year's accident records showed that the odds were 232,000,000 to 1 against.

Increased provision which it is necessary to make this year for Vote 10. It is proposed to make provision next year for the commencement of works to provide accommodation for Fleet Air Arm personnel at the shore bases which it is anticipated will be transferred from the Royal Air Force. Provision is also made for the commencement of work on a new ordnance factory, which is necessary to meet the requirements of the growing fleet.

At Portsmouth it is intended to commence work on lengthening No. 8 dock, which is urgently required to meet increased docking requirements. This project involves the construction of a new docking dock, which will be completed in January, 1939. The Locust and Mosquito (1933 programme) were ordered in December, 1933, from Messrs. Yarrow and Co., Limited, and were laid down in November and December, respectively.

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## Crossword Puzzle

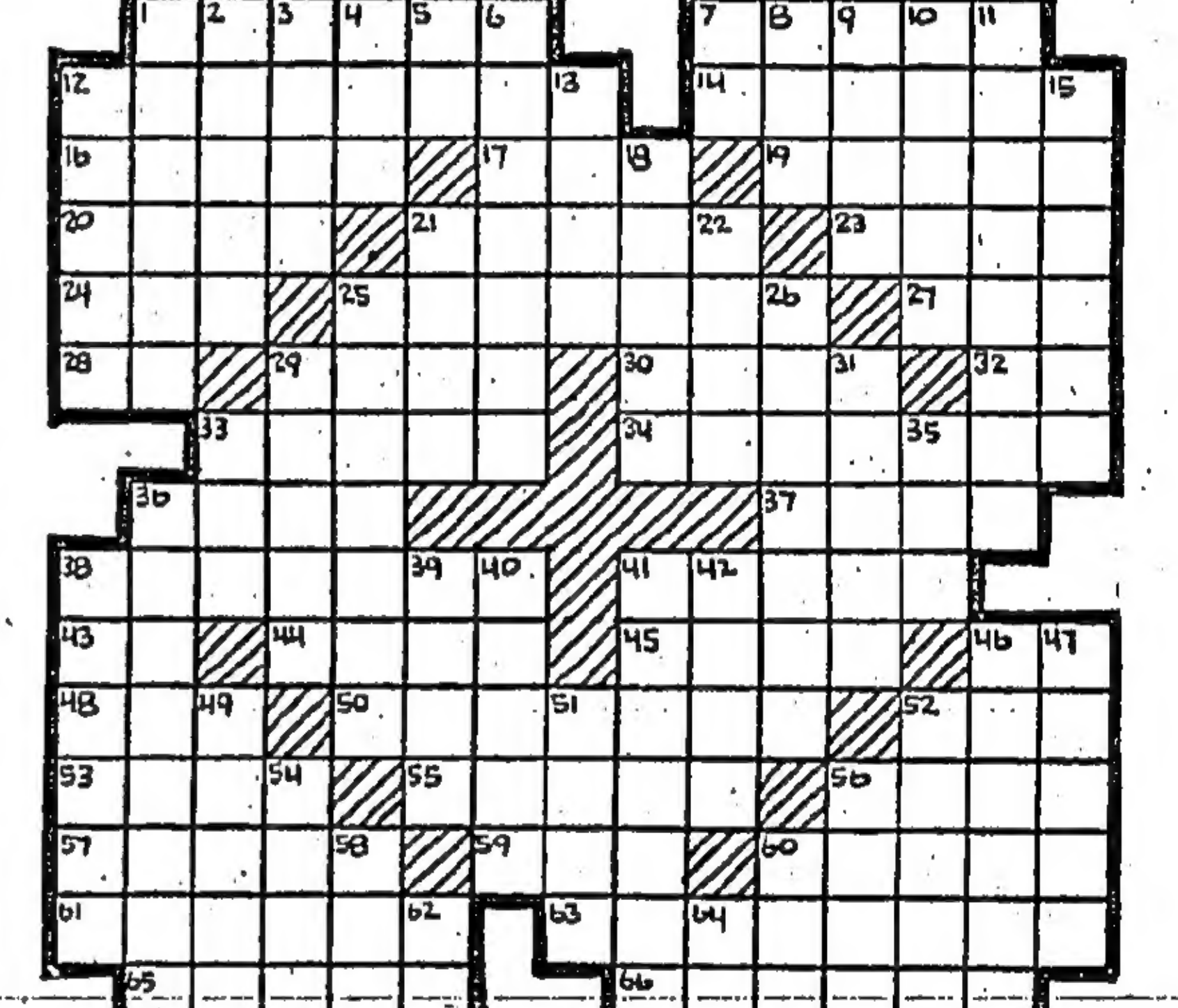
By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

- 1—Treated favor of
- 2—Framed work of base
- 3—It is a
- 4—Article of clothing
- 5—Arm music
- 6—Bird
- 7—Bird
- 8—Bird
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DOWN

- 1—Water once and forth
- 2—Chadwick
- 3—Drowsy pigmy
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**FRENCH AMBASSADOR**

**Arrives by Steamer**

From Haiphong

His Excellency M. H. Comte, the new French Ambassador to China, reached Hongkong yesterday by the steamer Canton from Haiphong.

He was accompanied by Col. Yvon, who has replaced the late Col. Rousseau as Military Attache.

M. Comte will sail for Shanghai tomorrow. He was Counselor to the Embassy at Peking from 1927 to 1929.

**"MADE IN JAPAN"**

Tokyo.

An effect of anti-Japanese boycotts in various parts of the world was seen here when mechanical toys were shipped abroad without the inscription, "Made in Japan." The word "foreign" was substituted for the more explicit mark of origin.

## HOME VIA SUEZ

For good cabin accommodation apply to COOK'S, Agents for all Lines (NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR RESERVATIONS AND TICKETS).

Have you seen all the things of interest at the ports en route—for example the Pyramids and the Sphinx near Cairo. The cost is small. Do you know what Cook's can offer you?

Specialised travel service in 370 offices; the assistance of Interpreters at all ports and at Railway Stations in Europe; baggage and accident insurance; TRAVELLERS CHEQUES, the safest medium for carrying funds; a free Scholastic Department to assist in choosing a School for your children; a free Shopping Service Department to tell you where to buy whatever you want. All can be arranged on application to

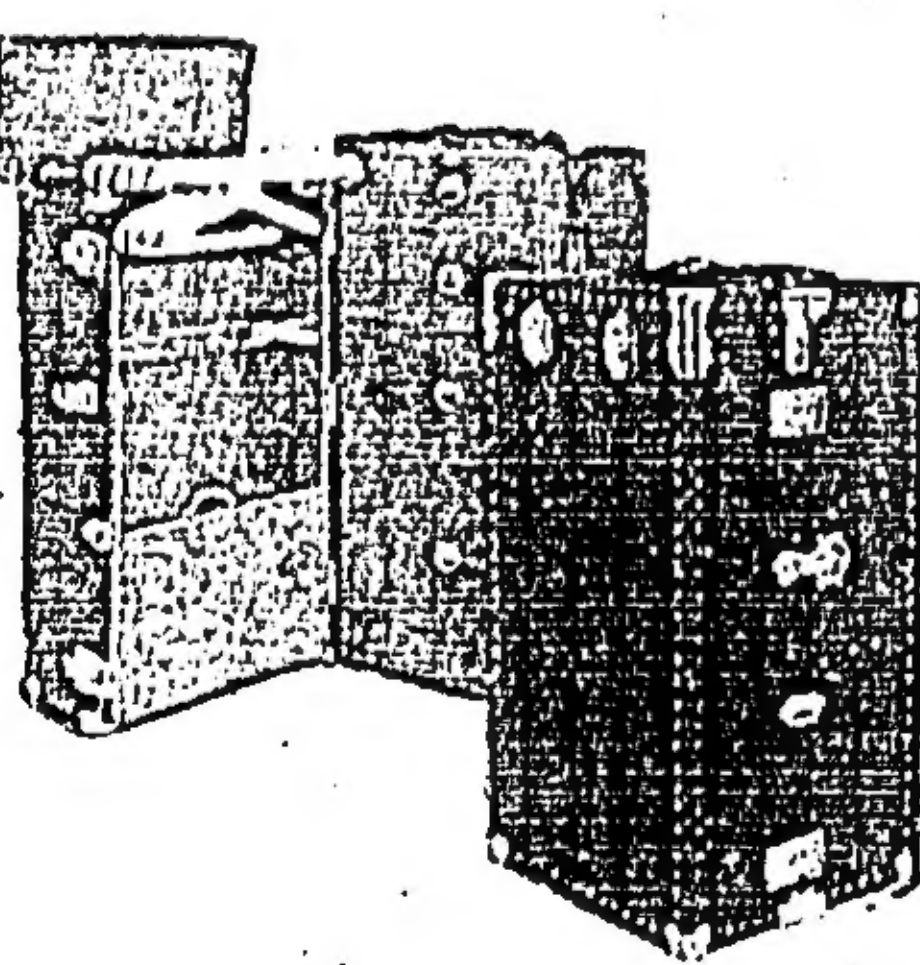
**THOS. COOK & SON LTD.,**

Queen's Building, Hong Kong. P. O. Box 38, Telephone 20524.

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YOUR ATTIRE

ITS ARRANGEMENT IN A HARTMANN



"HARTMANN"—a name identified with the best luggage for over fifty years. The mark of a seasoned traveler. Mute evidence of good breeding, and indication of your taste—and means. Virtually your social ambassador en route.

HARTMANN trunk, wardrobe and hand luggage—inherently smart, unquestionably good looking—are immensely practical as well for they hold everything you'll need in orderly, unwrinkled fashion.

THEY MUST BE CLEARED FOR SPACE  
LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICE

**SHUI HING CO.**

DEPARTMENT STORE

187-195 Des Voeux Road Central.

**ROOM & BATH**

from \$6

CENTRAL CLEAN COMFORTABLE



A WHISKY  
'PYE'  
AT  
SUNDOWN

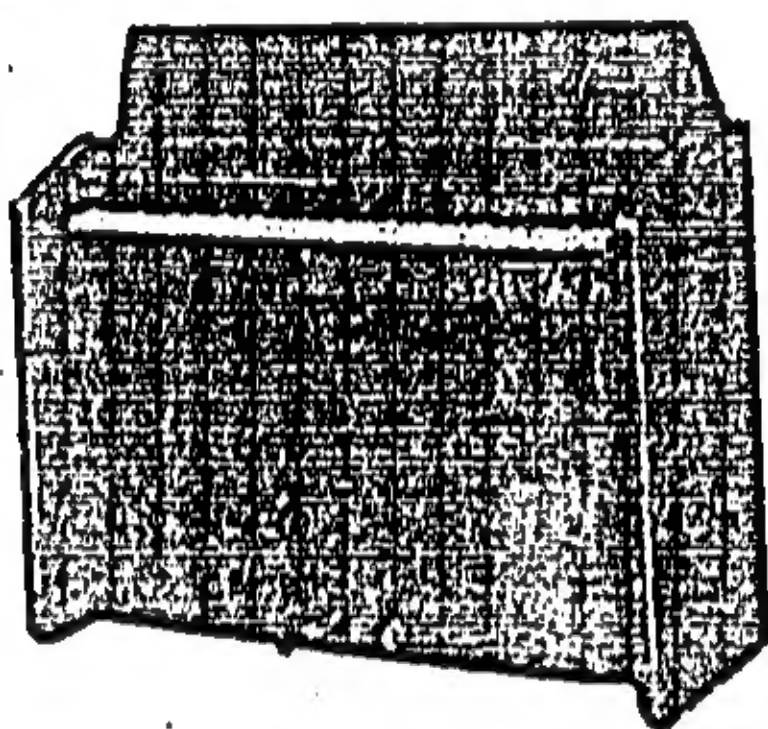
A drink with  
SPARKLE and ZEST  
and TANG.

*Pyer's*  
by  
WATSON'S

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

The  
BABY PIANO WITH  
A "GRAND" TONE!

THE MOUTRIE  
"MINIATURE"



Your Children Will Enjoy  
Music On This Model

S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.  
YORK BUILDING CHATER ROAD.  
MAKERS OF THE FINEST PIANOS

OWING TO LATE ARRIVAL OF STEAMER "ARGUS" WILL  
NOT APPEAR UNTIL 5.15 P.M.

GRAND DOUBLE ATTRACTION  
AT USUAL PRICES!  
WEIRD! MYSTERIOUS!! UNBELIEVABLE!!!  
ON THE STAGE



At 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30

ARGUS

THE WORLD'S  
GREATEST  
TELEPATHIST

Direct from a Successful  
tour of three years in  
England.

ON THE SCREEN

At All Regular Performances  
A GRAND, GAY LOVE ADVENTURE!



TO-DAY  
O'SULLIVAN  
LEW AYRES  
Ruth HUSSEY • Burgess MEREDITH  
Ann MORRIS • Joyce COMPTON  
Screen Play and Produced by Edward Clapham  
Based on the Play "Spring Madness"  
Directed by R. SYLVAN SIMON  
A METRO-GOLDWYN-PICTURE

WAIT - - - DON'T BUY ANY  
CAR UNTIL YOU SEE THE  
STUDEBAKER CHAMPION

Duo in Hongkong middle April.

A new car from bumper to  
bumper, no parts from previous  
models used... It's NEW all the  
way through, NEW ECONOMY,  
new type body with ample room  
for five grown people and still it  
has a wheelbase of only 110  
inches.

The ideal car for  
Hongkong - - -

Thirty miles to the  
gallon of gasoline

Sole Distributors:

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GARAGE

Stubbs Rd. Phones: 27778/9

The  
Hongkong Telegraph.  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Phone 26615  
March 28, 1939

Germany and Britain.

THERE IS no danger of war  
between Britain and Ger-  
many. That peril does not exist  
for the good and sufficient reason  
that there is at present not  
one valid reason why they  
should fight.

The treatment of the un-  
fortunate Jews in Germany  
shocks the English public. But  
it is recognised as an internal  
problem, like any other outbreak  
of crime. The rape of Czecho-  
Slovakia may at one time have  
been a reason for war, but it is  
past and is no more reason why  
Germany and Britain should  
fight than the rape of Abyssinia  
should now cause an Anglo-  
Italian conflict.

In any case, we cannot ham-  
mer humanity into the Germans  
with bombs and bullets, even if  
we have the right to do so.

Nor is there any trace of a  
real desire by Germany to  
pursue Britain. There is, of course,  
some rough language. But that,  
be it admitted, comes from both  
sides, for the British Press is  
not irreproachable.

These observations are made  
without any regard to the  
merits of the case. We believe  
there is plenty of justification  
for the vituperation that has  
been poured on Germany by the  
peoples and newspapers of  
peace-loving nations. But that  
fact does not mean that there is  
going to be war.

Recent outrages by Germany  
do not differ in severity, though  
they may differ in scale, from  
the offences for which Germany  
has become notorious in the  
past two years.

So what? We came nearest  
to war in September last year.  
But the world is so jittery that  
tension to-day is as great as it  
was six months ago.

Personal Impression

HOW THE news-reels open up  
the world and widen the range  
of human understanding!

Your neighbour says: "I know  
Mayor La Guardia of New York."  
You answer, "So do I," although  
you have never seen the mayor in  
the flesh. It is the news-reel which  
has given a personal impression of  
the man which no amount of read-  
ing could have brought.

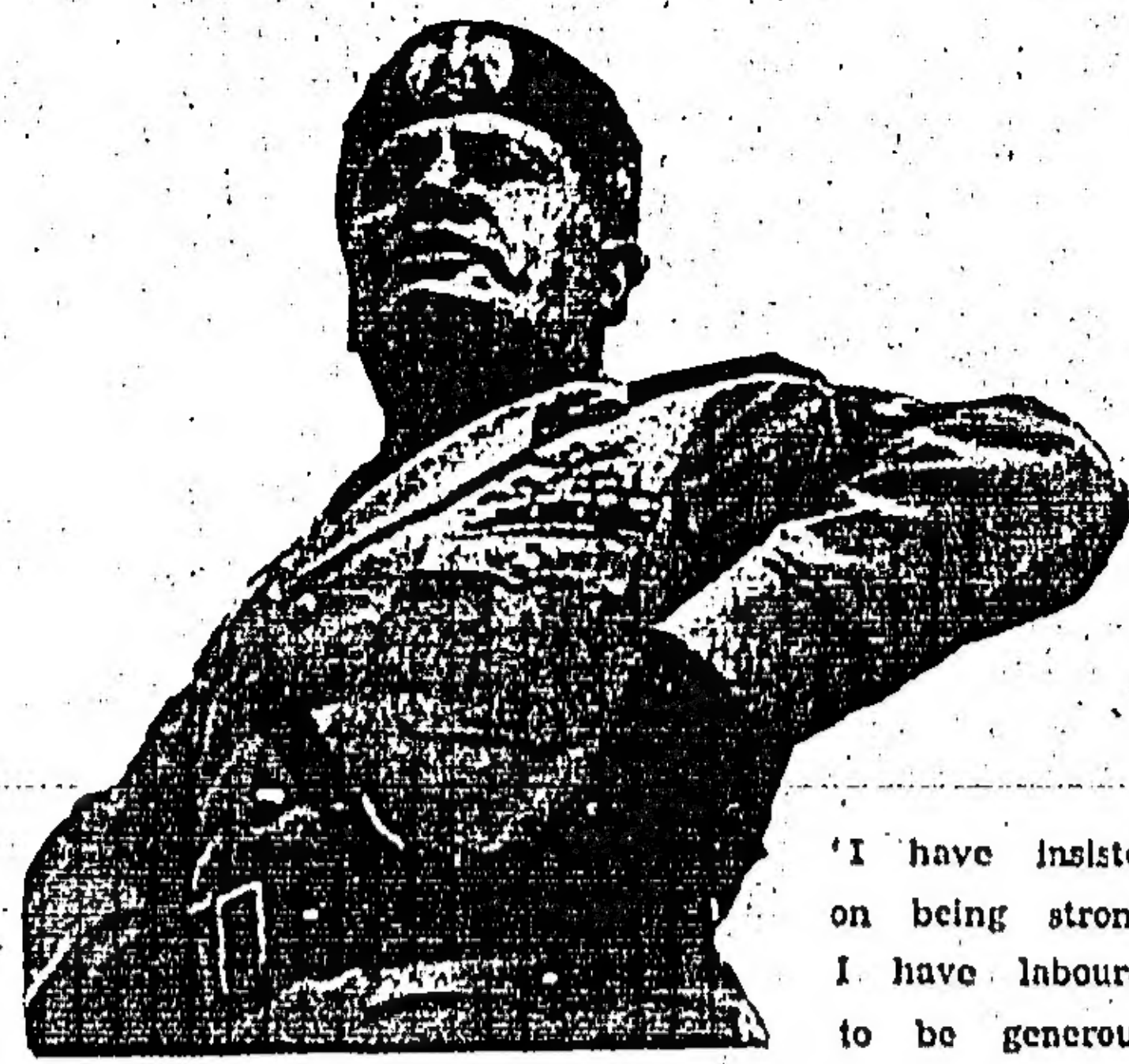
The news-reel gives the eye a  
vivid picture of what is happening  
in the world to-day and gives the  
mind an understanding of events  
that cannot be obtained from other  
sources.

There is the value of the news-  
reel. It enables the spectator to  
estimate the many angles in the  
news first received from the news-  
papers. And, of course, it is upon  
understanding that democracy is  
founded.

It is deplorable, therefore, that  
censorship should exist in Hong-  
kong to the extent that those re-  
markable "March of Time" news-  
reels are so hacked and scissored  
that many of their subjects are  
rendered unintelligible. Such an  
instance occurred last week.

# 'I asked Mussolini questions ...'

First of a new series of  
articles in which questions  
are put to the Duce by  
an interpreter - and  
answered from Mussolini's  
"My Autobiography."



'I have insisted  
on being strong.  
I have laboured  
to be generous.'

Q. You signed a pact with Britain  
to respect the  
status quo in the  
Mediterranean. Will you  
keep to it?

A. "On the delicate ground of  
treaties I explained my  
position and suggestions in a  
speech about foreign policy de-  
livered at the Chamber, Novem-  
ber 16, 1922.

"I said, then, as I always say,  
that treaties, whether bad or  
good, must be carried out. A  
respectable nation can have no  
other programme.

"But treaties are neither  
eternal nor irrevocable. They  
are chapters of history, not  
epilogues of history." (p.204.)

Q. What do you think of the  
English?

A. "The intellectual life of the  
Anglo-Saxon interests me  
especially, because of the or-  
ganised character of its culture  
and its scholastic touch and  
flavour." (p.32.)

Q. Your followers cry for  
Tunis, Corsica, Djibouti,  
Nice. Why do you want France's  
colonies?

A. "To a nation like ours,  
powerful and prolific, that  
has a need of raw materials,  
outlets, of markets, and of land  
on account of the exuberance of  
its population, only some insigni-  
ficant rectifications of frontiers  
were granted when the glut of  
colonial spoil was passed round  
(after the war)." (p.212.)

Q. What is your colonial  
policy, then?

A. "My colonial policy has  
a simple affinity with my  
foreign policy. Even taking in-  
to consideration the virtues of  
our colonising peoples, even re-  
membering all the fine human  
material we have given for the  
development of entire regions of  
the African and American  
worlds, before the war and  
after, we had failed to realise the  
potential possibilities for our  
colonial programme....

"We missed then (just after  
the war) that legitimate satis-  
faction which should have come  
to us from right and from duty  
fulfilled during and after the  
war." (p.212.)

Q. Why do you need more  
colonies? Why did you  
take Abyssinia?

A. "Colonial development would  
not have been for us merely a  
logical consequence of our  
population problem, but would  
have constituted a formula of  
solution for our economic situa-  
tion.

"Even now... this situation  
has to find its full solution. Our  
colonies are few, and not all open  
to extensive improvement. (This  
was before he took Abyssinia—  
author)." (p.212.)

"Into these labours to rebuild  
Italy's peaceful position before  
the world, and to develop, as  
duty dictates, every colonial  
possibility which may help to  
solve our population problems, I  
have put my days and some of  
my sleepless nights." (p.213.)

Q. Despite your peaceful pro-  
testations you did not for-  
bid your Fascist followers to  
organise demonstrations before  
French consulates, demanding  
French colonies. What is your  
real opinion of such methods?

A. "It is never admissible, in  
fact, that diplomatic con-  
troversies can be twisted or  
troubled by angry popular de-  
monstrations against embassies  
or consulates.

"Such disorders belong to an  
old democratic habit which

Fascism has clearly outgrown." (p.211.)

Q. You have made your Fas-  
cists hate France. Did  
you yourself always hate France?

A. "And now (in 1915) while  
Italy remained out of the  
war our first legions of volun-  
teers were organised and went  
to France to fight.... Again the  
red shirts, once distinguished as  
the saviours of Italy, now in the  
land of France testified to the  
indestructibility of Latinity.

"The past quarrels—not long  
past—of Mediterranean in-  
terests were wiped out....  
Everything was off. France  
was in danger! This I preached  
and set forth. France was in  
danger." (pp.43-4.)

Q. Why not a political deal  
with France?

A. "Italians... naturally...  
are realists and the enemies  
of all forms of political bargain-  
ing." (p.41.)

Q. You are accused of stirring  
up Italians in French  
colonies to oppose France. What  
is your attitude to Italians in  
foreign lands?

A. "I have sent forth messages  
of brotherhood and faith to  
the Italians who live beyond our  
borders. I did not give them  
the name of immigrants, because  
in the past this word has had a  
humiliating meaning, and it  
seemed in some way to designate  
an inferior category of men and  
women. I have been able, I am  
glad to say, to protect my coun-  
try-men without hurting the  
susceptibilities of other peoples.  
This protection is founded on  
international law and good sense  
in all exchanges between  
nations." (p.210.)

Q. Everybody, from Hitler on-  
wards, says he wants peace.  
Do you?

A. "There are those, no doubt,  
who regard me, or have  
once regarded me, as an enemy  
to the peace of the world.

"To them there is nothing to  
say unless to recommend to them  
my biography for careful read-  
ing. The record of facts is  
worth more than the accusation  
of fools." (p.201.)

"The foreign policy of Italy,  
as directed by me, has been sim-

ple, understandable... First, that we endeavour to make and  
mine is a policy of peace. It is keep peace by building and main-  
founded not upon words, ges- taining, brick by brick, stone by  
tures, and mere paper trans- stone, a structure of peace,  
action, but comes from an ele- founded on realities rather than  
vated national prestige and from on dreams and visionary plans.  
a whole net-work of agreements "I have insisted on being  
and treaties which cement har- strong, but I have laboured to  
mony between peoples." (p.211.) be generous." (p.206.)

"We are idealists in the sense

(Continued on Page 4.)

## SHADOWS of the VALLEY

"HAS HE really got to go,  
Lovell?"

"Yes, Miss, 'e 'as; your Pa  
says 'e 's not the 'orse for you,  
Missie, and 'e's about right, too.  
Can't take 'is corn, 'e can't. Not  
but what 'e's a nice little 'orse,  
like."

Firm friends, these two—the young  
girl, slim Jodhpored, the grained and  
bowed old groom. Many a compar-  
atively innocent escape had they  
concocted from the knowledge of the  
"Marster".

UPON THE barren ugliness of the  
Bowington Canal and the stark and  
hideous melancholy of Morrison Hill  
the mist is lifting.

Beyond and away there seems  
to lie the long lost  
glories of the old  
hill clothed in  
leafy verdure sur-  
rounding the lov-  
ely houses built be-  
fore the reign of  
the despot King  
Cement.

Again the vapour shifted, and there, mounted for the trial,  
again a vision. A pig-tailed little  
lady turns her gleaming, eager chest-  
nut from the cobbled stable-yard and  
through the massive old timber gates  
into the fresh spring beaulies of the  
glorious Middlesex lanes, almost de-  
void of traffic.

Old Lovell, creakingly mounting,  
follows on his fine, though ancient,  
black. Smartly they trot along the  
lanes, the chestnut, snuffing appreci-  
atively the keen morning air,  
snatches, at his bit, "ave a care,  
Missie, 'e's a mite fresh, like." They  
turn into the lime-lined, sun-checked  
ride, and canter, out of ken.

THE VALLEY is indeed in shadow;  
the sun, flouting the mist, cuts the  
spacious, horseshoe shape in twain.  
Seven a.m. the peak hour of the day.

Ponies—black, brown, bay, "off-  
white" grey, and the persistent ugly  
dun of the wild ancestor of Saddle-  
bred and rugged mostly, they clatter down  
from their green-tiled quarters on the  
hill.

Doells in appearance most of the  
Mongolians—even dejected—but this  
is largely a deception.

Here a wild-eyed bay tries con-  
cussions with his eye, and is dis-  
comfited.

A grey and a brown in single file  
plod along.  
The leader takes what seems to be  
intelligent interest in the watching  
bystander; arrived alongside, in a  
flash he turns his quarters and lashes  
out.

Luckily the intended victim, know-  
ing the propensities of the corn-fed  
Mongolian, has not been too trustful;  
he quickly sidesteps; which activity,  
together with a couple of jobs at the  
miscreant's mouth by his groom,  
his evil intent.

That semblance of  
innocent interest  
had masked an  
equine mathema-  
tical calculation of  
distance—and an  
accurate one!

Fresh-faced  
young enthusiasts,  
pooled and swea-  
tered, mount for the trial.

A little bunch of students of form  
complete with stepwatch, line the  
rails.

Two little beasts, chunky of head,  
bull-necked but narrow-chested,  
cow-hocked and hairy-heeled; one  
undersized and herring-gutted little  
grey, of such pathetic proportions  
that it seems a daring feat on the  
part of the broad-shouldered, large-  
hipped young six-footer to mount,  
much less to gallop.

Viewed full front, the rider's chest  
extends well beyond the pommel,  
the whole effect strongly reminiscent  
of tourist and Egyptian donkey.

No symmetry of proportion, no  
semblance of "oneness" between  
horse and rider. But the purpose of  
the morning is a more prosaic one  
than to please the critical eye of the  
beholder.

After the customary squealing,  
backing and twisting, the six are off  
and away, pelting round the cinder  
track. A test of lungs, equine or  
human. And, malformed as he  
usually is, the Mongolian can, if he  
feels inclined, move.

NOW COME the Australians,  
mostly weedy and tucked-up animals,  
but one or two splendid creatures.

The full, intelligent eye, the fine  
coat, the springing pattern, the clean  
felloe, the lean head, the sparse-  
haired tail—all eloquent of race.

Bright bay she is, her sloping  
shoulder gleams as gold. 14.2 she  
stands, splendidly built.

She turns a kind and docile eye  
upon her pink-faced, smiling owner;  
he slaps her shining neck; she noses  
round his well-knit form. Pals  
evidently. He mounts with ease.

No fidgeting, turning, backing or  
fretful wincing. Both in eager and  
willing anticipation of whatever the  
day may bring.

The gallops ended, steeds, heavily  
breathing, with out-stretched neck  
enjoy relief of freedom from the  
pressing bit. Riders dismount, and  
these too are perhaps a trifle blown,  
but radiantly cheerful.

I leave them to their respective  
rubs-down, baths, corn, eggs-and-  
bacon, oatmeal-water and coffee,  
and make my way to my own.

ALL MAGIC has now disappeared  
from the hill. Glaring light on  
barren rock; arising dust. Wanchai  
reeks—and breakfast waits.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



"A Class B picture—my mother-in-law!"



# Madrid To Offer Resistance

# Arab Woman Arrested And Sentenced

## Spelling Bee

# REACTION IN LONDON IS MILD

# NERVOUS OF THE REICH

## New Nanking Anti-British Campaign

in the speech, deserve the term  
"oscillatory," says *The Times*.  
The address leaves Europe as be-  
ing lacking in real security but appar-  
ently saved momentarily from a  
crisis."—*United Press*.

# FISHERY DISPUTE ENDING

The Japanese representatives indicate that a settlement will probably be reached in a few days to enable the Japanese vessels to sail for Soviet waters before April 1 when the fishing season begins. —*Reuter.*

# REFUGEE RELIEF

former outcrops, the ones  
with amazing rapidity, due to  
flimsy construction of the vari-  
ous buildings involved, and firemen w  
faced with a difficult task before  
flames were finally subdued.

Ankara, Mar. 27. Many former influential deputies lost their seats in the general election for the National Assembly, but all members belong to the People's Party, the only political party existing in Turkey. Fourteen women were among the 424 deputies elected. —Reuter Special.

# Enough Bovril For Any Emergency

their store cupboards. Actually today the Company's supplies were even larger than they were in September last year and the Company was therefore capable of providing extra supplies, without dislocating normal distribution, for all those wise people who wished to have

see to it that the supplies of E for ordinary everyday use—beverage, for cooking, and for in illness or convalescence, sufficient, and they would actually help in this if people who

**CARLOWITE & CO.**  
1. Queen's Rd. Tel. 51212

# SHOWERY

A Raincoat is an essential complement of our climate, but the problem is to find one which combines the style and smartness of a perfectly tailored garment with a guaranteed safeguard against rain.

Mackintosh's have produced a Raincoat which meets their own strict ideas in every respect.

Loose fitting, to give the necessary measure of freedom, made of the finest Poplin, lined with the same material, and is a scientifically proofed coat.

**\$59.50**

Less 10% Cash Discount

## OTHER QUALITIES

**From \$21.00**

**MACKINTOSH'S Ltd.**  
MEN'S WEAR  
SPECIALISTS

*Here's Luck!*  
**EWO**  
**BEER**

**THE GREATEST SHOW IN THE SHOW WORLD HISTORY**

ME. SHIT KWOK SEN

THE MIGHTY PLAYWRIGHT and HIS FAMOUS ORCHESTRA  
PRESENTS

"H S H S H"

**The Romantic Story of the Beautiful Hsi Hsih  
who lived 742 B. C.**

## A PATRIOTIC OPERA

A romance adapted from private lives of Hsi Hsih, the most beautiful creature of the kingdom of Yueh, whose radiant beauty had turned the world at her feet and set the destination of the fall and rise of two kingdoms.

ACCLAIMED BY TEN THOUSAND PATRONS LAST NIGHT  
AT THE

**KO SING THEATRE**  
BOOK SEATS FOR TO-NIGHT OR TO-MORROW  
WITHOUT HESITATION

*You can depend on*  
**CHAMPION** SPARK PLUGS  
*for*  
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# RUMJAHN COUSINS ENTER SEMI-FINAL OF DOUBLES

## COLONY TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP RESUMES WITH FOUR GOOD TIES

(By "Abe")

Hold up for several days by rain last week, the Colony Tennis Championships resumed on the Hongkong C.C. courts yesterday with a programme of singles and doubles matches. The stand court was utilised for the first time in the current tournament, the match chosen for the opening being the quarter-final doubles tie between the Rumjahn cousins and two club-mates, I. M. A. Razack and A. R. Minu.



I. M. A. Razack (left) and A. R. Minu provided the opposition for the Rumjahn cousins yesterday in the quarter-finals of the Colony Tennis doubles championship. The match, which opened the stand court at the Hongkong Cricket Club, was won by the cousins in straight sets.—Staff Photographer.

All four players being from the Indian R.C., the match naturally lost a bit of its interest. Nevertheless some good play was seen, with each pair showing in turn. While sustained rallies were few and far between, there were some snappy volleying duels, which were the chief feature of the match. Hard hitting also made the match entertaining to watch.

The cousins, as expected, won but not before their opponents had given a fairly good account of themselves. Had they not made as many mistakes as they did, Razack and Minu would have put up a much better fight; but a great weakness of theirs was to win a splendid rally only to lose the next point by a lamentable mistake.

Though they scored winners on many occasions with crisp volleys, the Rumjahns were not as reliable off the ground as usual; yet their game was sound enough to enable them to win by 6-4, 7-5.

### OTHER MATCHES

In the other doubles match of the day, E. E. Story and J. J. Ferguson played well enough to take the first set from Lim Thiam-tet and Stephen Wong, but thereafter they were outclassed by the better-balanced Chinese pair, who conceded only four games in the next two sets.

What was expected to be the best singles encounter of the day, between Ho Ka-lau and W. C. Hung, was not played, the latter conceding a walk-over to his erstwhile doubles partner.

A Crawford's game was too sound all round for Peter U, whose inexperience left loop-holes for the Kowloon C.C. player to break through. Crawford won the first set to love before the Chinese could settle down. There was a more even battle in the second set, but Crawford also won this after ten games.

J. M. Tomlinson advanced into the second round of the competition by beating Lam Kwan in straight sets.

### TODAY'S PROGRAMME

The stand court attraction to-day is the doubles match between the

### Results Of Matches Played Yesterday

The following were the results of matches played yesterday:

#### Open Singles

A. Crawford beat Peter U 6-0, 6-4.  
J. M. Tomlinson beat Lam Kwan 6-3, 7-5.  
Ho Ka-lau received a walk-over from W. C. Hung.

#### Open Doubles

S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn beat I. M. A. Razack and A. R. Minu 6-4, 7-5.  
Lim Thiam-tet and Stephen Wong beat E. E. Story and J. J. Ferguson 5-7, 6-2, 6-2.

Tsui brothers, holders of the title, and Omar Rumjahn and S. A. Hussain. The Tsuis should win fairly comfortably, but will probably have to play good tennis to do so.

The following is the programme:  
Open Doubles.—Tsui Wai-pui and Tsui Yun-pui v. O. Rumjahn and S. A. Hussain (stand court); Major F. C. Nottingham and Capt. R. B. Lecky v. Li. D. C. Misra and Lt. S. M. Alzah.

Handicap Singles.—H. J. Armstrong v. R. M. M. King; H. D. Bidwell v. A. K. Mackenzie.

Handicap Doubles.—F. H. Stokes and M. M. Davies v. R. K. Valentine and L. M. S. Lloyd.

Mixed Doubles.—Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Walker v. H. J. Scull and Miss G. Scull; Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Beavan v. T. C. Monaghan and Miss J. Greig.

## Here And There With "Abe"

### Chinese Soccerites Have Good Week-End

THE week-end was a triumph for Chinese footballers in Hongkong. On Saturday, South China "A" defeated Kowloon by three goals to nil in the First Division of the League, and with the two points gained, have overtaken the Royal Navy, who have had the lead for so many months. Thus the South China "A" need only a draw in their last match with the sailors to win the League Championship, which was carried off by the "B" team last year. On top of the South China success, the Chinese won the Lai Wai Cup on Sunday, beating the Civilians by four goals to two. This trophy is only the first of the many which I think the Chinese will carry off this year. The South China "A" have not only a great opportunity of winning the League but the Shield as well, their opponents in the final being the Police, who surprisingly defeated them in the League a fortnight ago. Then there is the Sunday Herald International Charity Cup, in which the Chinese will play the Portuguese in the final. I am sure the Portuguese players will not feel defeated if one were to say that the Chinese are expected to win. The Kowloon Cup too may go to the Chinese, who on present form seem an immeasurably better team than either the Navy or the Army.

### Ahead Of Schedule

NOT due to arrive here until Friday, the Straits Chinese football tourists, who have been paying a visit to Manila, look most people by surprise yesterday by arriving in Hongkong by the Boeing Clipper. The reason for their sudden departure from Manila was that the China Clipper, by which they had booked to travel from Manila to Hongkong, had been delayed, and instead of leaving Manila on March 31, she was not due to leave until April 2. The arrangements made with the South China A.A. were that the Straits team would play matches in Hongkong on April 1, 2 and 5, and thus if the visitors waited for the China Clipper, they would have to miss two matches here. Rather than do that—they have to be back in Singapore on April 13 at the latest, and so cannot remain in Hongkong later than April 6 or 7—they decided to cancel two matches in Manila. The decision to catch the Boeing Clipper, which left Manila yesterday morning, was a last-minute one. The Straits team played a match on Sunday night and arrangements for their departure were completed after the game. Mr. John Then, player-manager-coach of the visiting side, told me yesterday that his boys were very keen to play in Hongkong, and did not like to miss coming here. They play good soccer, these Straits lads, and should be popular with local enthusiasts. Their record of four wins and one defeat against the best teams of Manila is perhaps sufficient testimony of their quality.

### F.A. Cup Final

SO Wolves and Portsmouth are to meet at Wembley for the F. A. Cup final. The Wolves won handsomely against Grimsby on Saturday by five goals to nil, but Portsmouth only just got through by the odd goal in three in their tie with Huddersfield. The meeting of the two teams at Wembley had been expected immediately after the semi-final draw had been announced; and so it has turned out. The final may be described as the "grand final" as Portsmouth have recently followed the example of Wolverhampton and gone in for primary treatment for their players. The Portsmouth lads must be convinced now that there is something in a treatment which once aroused the ridicule of the

country. Weeks ago when they were under the relegation shadow—they still are, as a matter of fact—Portsmouth players said "Hang the League! We'll get away from the bottom of the table all right, and you'll see us at Wembley." The latter part has been fulfilled, and the team is now fourth from the bottom—not yet out of danger, but the confidence is there.

### Wolves' Task

WOLVERHAMPTON Wanderers, the team of the year, have a great chance to equal a 42-year-old record. Not since 1896-97 has a club won the league championship and the F.A. Cup in the same season. There is no reason why Wolverhampton who last won the Cup 31 years ago, should not emulate Aston Villa's feat this season. They have been the only team to run true to form in the F.A. Cup up to date, and have a great chance of beating Portsmouth in the final. In the League, the Wolves at the moment are three points behind Everton, who will doubtless strain every nerve to hold their present advantage now that they have lost all interest in the Cup. Arsenal and Huddersfield, in their great years, found the double too elusive for them, but the Wolves are in the happy position of being able to call upon an apparently never-ending stream of youngsters to fill first-team vacancies. Young Muller is a notable example. Unknown to the football world a few weeks ago, he was, at the age of 16, pitched into an important League match. Now he has played several times, including the cup-tie against Everton. He made history by being the youngest player ever to have taken part in an F. A. cup-tie.

### Bowls In Shanghai

LAWN Bowls League competition in Shanghai during the coming season is almost certain to revert to the time-honoured basis of two divisions with teams comprising three rinks each. Owing to the unusual circumstances that prevailed last year, it was found necessary to conduct only one division while teams consisted of four rinks each. The feeling is now prevalent in most clubs, however, and especially among those whose playing material is limited, that three rinks would be a more practical form of competition. Clubs, whose numerical superiority permits them to employ additional rinks, will be entitled to enter more than one team in each division. No decision has yet been made, but judging from the sentiments echoed at the annual general meeting of the Shanghai L.B.A., held last week, the old basis of two divisions with teams of three rinks each will be adopted.

### Sports Magazine

THE second issue of *Sportman*, the new weekly sporting magazine, made its appearance over the week-end. Well-printed on good paper, the new number contains articles on tennis, football, cricket, golf and boxing and other material of interest to all sportsmen. The magazine is sold for ten cents a copy.

### Drawn Match In Rugby League

London, Mar. 27. In the Rugby League, Wakefield Trinity and Featherstone played a drawn game to-day, neither side scoring.—Reuter.

### Local Cycling

## H. A. G. KEATES SUCCEEDS IN RECORD ATTEMPT

Two record attempts were made by members of the Hongkong Cycling Club during the week-end. On March 25, R. H. McDowell unsuccessfully attempted to establish new figures from 55 to 100 miles, whilst on March 26, H. A. G. Keates lowered G. Cottrell's 3½ months' old 54 miles Tourist record on the Kowloon Circuit by 15 mins. 8 secs. Both riders contended with unfavourable weather in the shape of cold and strong wind, McDowell also suffering heavy rain.

McDowell made a good start and returned 14 mins. 28 secs. at 5 miles, then slowed to clock 29.49. at the 10 miles check. He decided to retire, however, on reaching the 15 miles point in 44 mins. 27 secs., and intends making a further attempt in the near future.

Keates was started from the Alhambra Theatre at 8.42 a.m. for his successful ride. A slow start was made over the hilly section to Taiipo, only 15½ miles being covered in the first hour. In two hours, 33½ miles had been covered, a strong following wind over the Fanling-Taiipo section being responsible for the increase to 18½ miles in the second hour. The third hour produced 15½ miles, the remaining 4½ miles taking up 18 mins. 30 secs. A gear of 74" was used, and no mechanical trouble experienced.

Times taken at the 5-miles' points were as follows, the section time being given in brackets.—5 miles—20.18; 10 miles—39.44. (19.26); 15 miles—57.22. (17.38); 20 miles—1.14.00. (16.38); 25 miles—1.30.41. (16.41); 30 miles—1.47.30. (16.55); 35 miles—2.04.39. (17.03); 40 miles—2.22.16. (17.37); 45 miles—2.40.03. (17.47); 50 miles—3.01.13. (21.10); 54 miles—3.18.39. (17.10).

No social activities were promoted by the Club during the past week. This week's programme includes, however, a 2-hours' training spin on Wednesday, March 29, from the Methodist Church, Hennessy Road, Wan-chai, at 6 p.m. sharp, and on Sunday next a social run which will leave the Alhambra Theatre, Kowloon, at 8.30 a.m. for Shataukok, via Fanling.

Thirteen riders have been invited and handicapped for the 50 miles event over the Kowloon Circuit on April 16. Full details will be announced later.

## Badminton To Have Its Davis Cup

By Ulysses Rogers

London, Mar. 2. The Davis Cup in lawn tennis is to have its badminton counterpart. It will be fought for by the seventeen nations incorporated in the Badminton Federation.

Famous badminton, tennis and chess player Sir George Thomas, a vice-president of the English Badminton Association, told me that the offer of a cup had been made.

He did not say who was the donor. It is Sir George himself. The trophy will probably be called the Thomas Cup.

There are 1,325 clubs in the association, sixty-five more than last year. These are affiliated. Their members muster 40,000. In some countries only 10 per cent. of the clubs are affiliated.

International tours, as in tennis, will soon be the order of the day. A team of four men and two women are to make a six months' tour to Australia, stopping at Malaya, and Canada on the return trip.

## Coach May Travel With British Track Team To America

(By R. Maillard Stead)

London.

When a squad of ten British track athletes visits New York in mid-July, it may differ from all previous such parties by having with it a paid coach. For prominent officials of the English Amateur Athletic Association are urging in the council-chamber that Britain should depart from her customary method of team preparation and should fall into line with other countries by engaging the services of an expert trainer, charged with the duties of putting final touches to the selected athletes' training and advising them as they go into competition. Official decision on the subject is not expected for several weeks.

About six months ago the governing body of track and field athletics in England was promised by the Grants Committee of the National Fitness Council an allotment of money, sufficient to pay for three years 75 per cent. of the salaries for three national coaches. And presumably the coach selected to go to the United States, if any, would be one of these gentlemen. They have yet to be appointed.

Although the coach in British athletics is nothing like the dominating, authoritative figure that he is in America, there are some very highly-thought-of trainers here at the present time. Such as "Bill" Thomas, coach at Oxford University and trainer of Jack Lovelock, celebrated New Zealand miler; Alec Nelson, coach at Cambridge University and the man responsible in no small measure for the successes of those great Light Blue Olympic victors, Lord Burghley, Douglas Lowe, Robert Tisdall; Albert G. Hill, who advises the famous Sydney Wooderson—Hill is now acting as coach to the London Athletic Club, Polytechnic Harriers and Blackheath Harriers—and Franz Stamp, an Austrian who came to Britain in the summer of 1937 to study the technique of Britain's middle distance runners and remained to become an instructor in great demand.

### NO. 1 COACH

Stamp, you can describe as Field Events Coach No. 1 in Britain. He is teaching the jumpers and throwers at both Oxford and Cambridge, where preparations are intensifying for the annual inter-varsity sports at the White City Stadium, March 18; he is conducting classes at the City of London School under the aegis of the Southern Committee of the Amateur Athletic Association; and he has two engagements a week with the South London Harriers, one at their indoor school at Greenwich and the other at their cross-country headquarters at Coudesdon, Surrey. He has also been a coach at Loughborough College, Leicestershire, during the A. A. A. summer School there.

Loughborough College, of which my friend, Capt. F. A. M. Webster, is the Athletics "head," is in itself an establishment that produces coaches, games masters, physical training leaders, and welfare supervisors.

The 1939 British track and field season will get going in May and, owing to the visit of 10 star athletes to the U.S.A., the Amateur Athletic Association's annual championships have been brought forward a week—to July 6 and 7. Of recent years

## To-night's Badminton Programme

A good badminton programme has been arranged for to-night at Talkoo in the Colony Championships.

The programme will commence at 8 p.m. with the Men's Junior Singles semi-final match between D. Kwok and P. Lo, to be followed at 8.30 with the Mixed Doubles semi-final between P. K. Hui and Miss Ulian Khoo, the holders, and K. L. Yong and Miss W. Cheung. At 9 p.m. the other Mixed Doubles semi-final tie, between C. Au and Miss A. C. Remedios, and M. A. Oliveira and Miss M. Silva will be played.

The men's doubles semi-final between P. S. Bun and M. S. Lim, of the University, and C. Au and F. Koh, of the Chinese Y.M.C.A., originally arranged for to-morrow at the Club de Recreo, has been postponed to Wednesday, April 5 on the same court. Lim is indisposed.

## NATIONAL WINNER WELCOMED

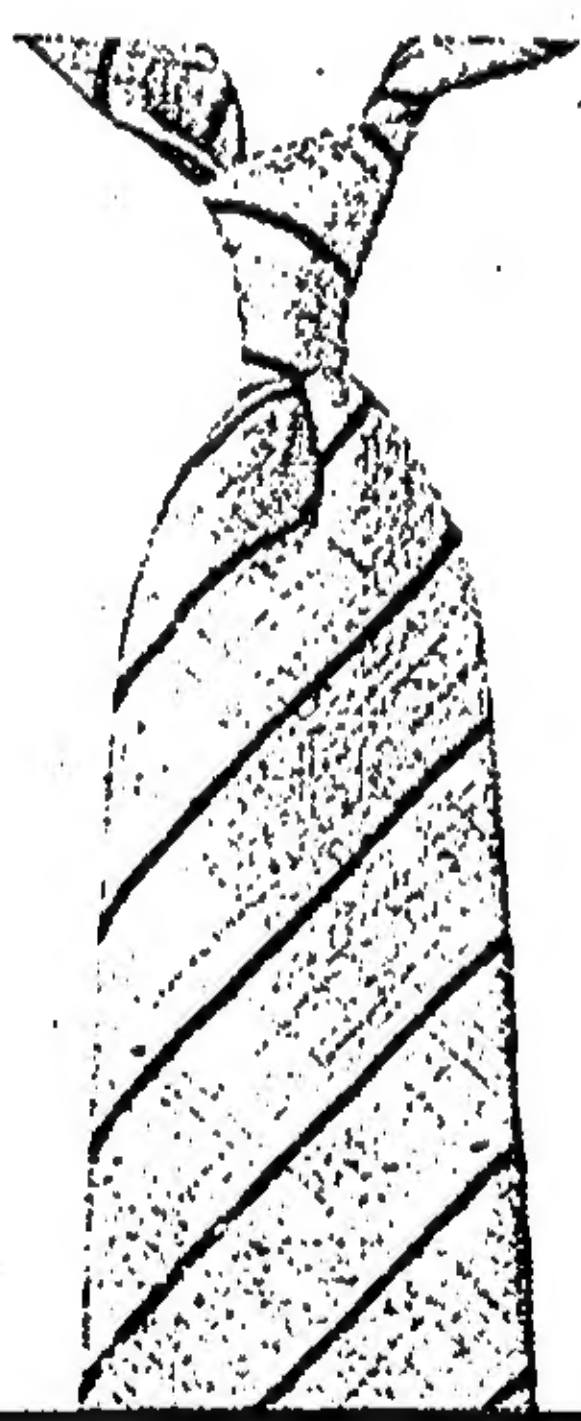
Dublin, Mar. 27.

A great welcome was extended to the horse Workman, which won the Grand National, when it arrived to-day in Dublin.

Hundreds of dockers cheered as the horse left the ship, and a band accompanied Workman as it proceeded through the streets of Dublin to entrain for County Kildare.

Upon arrival at Kildare, where business was suspended for the day, two bands and thousands of the inhabitants accompanied the horse to its training quarters.—Reuter.

athletes have become very much more popular as a spectacle than formerly. And nowadays a big meeting always means a big crowd.



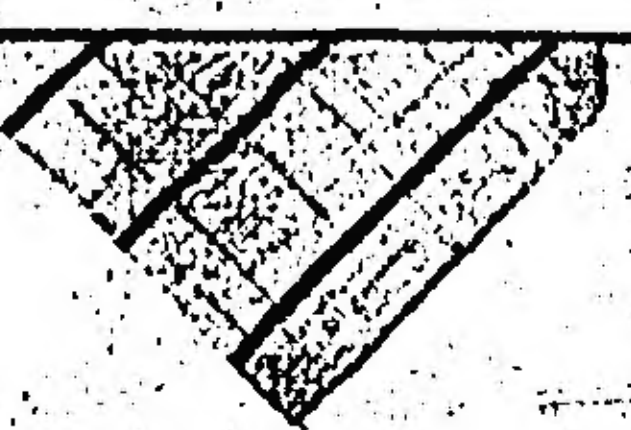
## WEMBLEY TIES

There's no "morning after" look to these new Non-Crush ties. Knot them, twist them, crush them, tie them again and again, the wrinkles are out in the morning.

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# NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



## Sunday's Shoot Given Bisley Atmosphere

### Attendance Better Than Anticipated: Two New Members

The attendance at the shoot on Sunday morning was far better than anticipated, there being about 122 members out for the team's spoon, and pool ball shoots.

With a view to the forthcoming prize meeting, the programme was arranged to include one or two minor Bisley Rules, giving those members not familiar with Bisley conditions a slight Bisley atmosphere. The sudden firing points were the cause of many bad shots, and many promising scores were ruined by a disastrous wind at 600 yards.

The team shoot was won by the Stonecutters Naval Range Staff by a short lead from the Middlesex Regiment "A" team.

The troopship Lancashire has brought two new members in Lieuts Olway and Russell of the Royal Engineers who started well—the former scoring a pool ball and the latter, who is a winner of the Sunday Times Public Schoolboys' Prize, scored 88 with S.R. (a) Rifle. The Troopship is taking away one of the most popular members, Marine Heather, who after he had presented the prizes yesterday voiced his regret at having to leave the Colony though he was not going to make a clean out from the H.K.R.A. as he was hoping to represent the Home Branch at Bisley this year.

L/Cpl. Brighty, S.R. (a), with two scores of 33 filled at 600 yards, scoring only 17 thus spoiling what might have been a really good S.R. (a) score.

Leading scores of the Sunday Shoot were as follows:

S.R. (a)	200	500	600	Totals
Sgt. G. Roberts (S)	22	33	32	87
Lt. A. J. Le Secler (S)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. P. Hale (S)	32	33	29	94
Sgt. J. H. Moran (S)	31	31	32	94
Sgt. J. G. Dawson (S)	31	32	31	94
P.O. C. Clark (S)	31	32	31	94
Sgt. L. J. Mackie (S)	32	32	30	94
Sgt. V. Cooper (S)	32	32	30	94
Sgt. K. C. Wong (S)	31	29	32	92

Sgt. N. Dumville (S)	31	32	29	92
P.S. A. C. Chan (S)	31	32	29	92
Sgt. F. E. Russell (S)	31	32	29	92
Sgt. F. G. Mother (S)	31	32	29	92
Mme. S. Croft (Nil)	28	31	32	91
Sgt. W. Thompson (S)	28	31	32	91
Sgt. G. G. G. (S)	31	32	28	91
Sgt. P. Bandler (S)	31	32	28	91
Sgt. H. D. Dry (Nil)	28	31	32	91
Sgt. F. G. Maalen (S)	31	32	27	90
Sgt. A. L. Hopkins (S)	31	32	27	90
Mr. H. J. S. Blake (S)	27	32	31	89
Mr. S. S. Winch (S)	27	32	30	89
Cpl. F. C. G. (S)	27	31	31	89
Sgt. J. C. Swan (S)	29	32	28	89
Lt. J. C. Russell (S)	29	32	28	89
Lt. Cpl. G. G. G. (S)	31	29	29	89
Lt. Cpl. R. Langford (S)	30	30	29	89
Cpl. W. Morris (S)	29	30	30	89
Sgt. R. J. Heap (S)	29	30	30	89
Sgt. N. L. Pan (S)	30	30	29	89
Cpl. F. G. G. (S)	31	27	31	89
Cpl. Maghar Singh (S)	28	31	30	89
Lt. Cpl. W. Nunn (S)	27	30	32	89
Sgt. W. Albane (S)	27	30	32	89
Pte. J. Morgan (S)	27	30	32	89
Cpl. F. W. Morris (S)	27	30	32	89
Mr. W. K. Gillman (S)	29	27	33	89
Lt. Cpl. S. G. Brighty (S)	29	27	33	89
Cpl. R. Smith (S)	29	27	33	89
A.C.I. G. W. G. (S)	29	27	33	89
Sgt. G. W. G. (S)	29	27	33	89
Pte. A. L. Harman (S)	29	27	33	89
Sgt. W. F. Sargent (S)	29	27	33	89
Sgt. W. G. G. (S)	29	27	33	89
A.C.I. C. W. Denham (S)	27	29	33	89
Bdwin. D. D. (S)	27	29	33	89

The following are the results of the Team Shoot:

S.R. (a)	200	500	600	Totals
R.N. Rge. Staff	183.71	188.99	188.99	561.69
Mid. "B"	182.55	183.68	186.14	552.37
R. E.	185.55	182.71	183.64	551.90
Police (H.C.C.)	183.90	182.64	183.68	550.22
H.K. Police	186.25	186.07	178.00	550.32
Dockyard R. C.	183.29	185.42	178.40	547.11
Mid. "B"	186.07	182.64	180.67	549.38

The following were the leading scores of the Spoon Shoot held at Stonecutters last week-end:

S.R. (a)	200	500	600	Totals
Capt. F. P. Sequeira (S)	35	31	33	99
P.O. J. C. Swan (S)	35	32	31	98
Mme. P. G. Itahar (S)	32	33	33	98
P.S.M. R. Milne (S)	32	32	34	98
Cpl. A. L. Rubro (S)	31	31	36	98
Lt. Cpl. W. Nunn (S)	31	32	35	98
Sgt. A. C. Mackenzie (S)	32	29	37	98
Kennedy (S)	31	32	35	98
Lt. Cpl. V. M. Hammond (S)	30	29	39	98
Cpl. H. W. Morris (S)	31	32	35	98
Sgt. G. W. Steer (S)	29	27	42	98

(N) denotes winner of the "Nett" Spoon, (H) denotes winner of the "Highest Range" Spoon, (P) denotes winner of the "Possible" Button.

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ENGLISH TABLE TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS.—A general view of the scene at the Royal Albert Hall during the start of the English Table Tennis Championships recently. Many continental players took part in the tournament.

## PROGRAMME ARRANGED FOR EASTER RACES

The following is the programme arranged by the Hongkong Jockey Club for the two-day Second Extra Race Meeting which will be held on Easter Saturday and Monday, April 9 and 10, commencing each day at 12.30 a.m.:

**First Day**

1.—**Taiwan Bay Handicap**.—First section. For China ponies, "D" Class. Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season, barred. Jockey allowance. Six furlongs.

Note.—One entry only will be made for the Taiwan Bay Handicap (Races Nos. 1 and 9). Entries will be divided into first and second sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

2.—**Mrs. Bay Stakes**.—For China ponies, Grifflins of this season. Winners of \$1,000 or more in stakes, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. Six furlongs.

3.—**Albury Handicap**.—For Australian Subscription ponies, "A" Class. Jockey allowance. One mile.

4.—**Sub. Grifflins Spring Handicap**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of any season. Jockey allowance. One and a quarter miles.

5.—**Hongham Bay Handicap**.—For China ponies, "B" Class. Jockey allowance. One mile.

Note.—One entry only will be made for the Hongham Bay Handicap (Races Nos. 5 and 10). Entries will be divided into first and second sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

6.—**Gin Drinkers Bay Stakes**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season. Winners of \$1,000 or more in stakes, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. From the 1 1/4 mile post (about half mile 170 yards).

7.—**Deep Bay Stakes**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season. Winners of more than \$250 in stakes, barred. Weight for inches as per scale. To be ridden by jockeys than \$250 in to be ridden by jockeys who have not won ten races anywhere at any time, won ten races anywhere at any time, won ten races anywhere at any time. No whips or spurs allowed. One mile.

8.—**Rosehill Stakes**.—For Australian Subscription ponies of this season. Winners of \$1,000 or more in stakes, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. Six furlongs.

9.—**Taiwan Bay Handicap**.—Second section. (See Race No. 1).

10.—**Hongham Bay Handicap**.—Second section. (See Race No. 5).

Daily Double Event.—Fifth and seventh Races.

**Second Day**

1.—**Easter Stakes**.—A handicap for China ponies. One mile.

2.—**Calloope Handicap**.—For Australian Subscription ponies, "B" Class. Jockey allowance. From the 1 1/4 mile post (about half mile 170 yards).

3.—**Kellett Handicap**.—First section. For China ponies, "C" Class. Winners at this meeting, barred. Jockey allowance. One mile.

Note.—One entry only will be made for the Kellett Handicap (Races Nos. 3 and 9). Entries will be divided into first and second sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

4.—**Boa Vista Handicap**.—First section. For China ponies, "D" Class. Winners at this meeting, and Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season that have won less than \$750 in stakes, barred. Jockey allowance. From the two mile post once round and in (about one mile 171 yards).

Note.—One entry only will be made for the Boa Vista Handicap (Races Nos. 4 and 9). Entries will be divided into first and second sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

5.—**Coolgardie Stakes**.—For Australian Subscription ponies of this season. Winners of more than \$500 in stakes, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 2 lb. penalty for every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. One mile.

6.—**Kellett Handicap**.—Second section. (See Race No. 3).

7.—**Sugar Loaf Stakes**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season. Winners of more than \$250 in stakes, barred. Weight 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. From the 1 1/4 mile post (about half mile 170 yards).

8.—**Cabramatta Handicap**.—For Australian Subscription ponies, "C" Class. Winners at this meeting, and ponies of this season that have won \$500 or less in stakes, barred. Jockey allowance. From the 1 1/4 mile post once round and in (about one mile 171 yards).

9.—**Boa Vista Handicap**.—Second section. (See Race No. 4).

10.—**Pokfulam Stakes**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season. Winners at race meetings of this Club including this meeting, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. One mile.

Daily Double Event.—Fifth and seventh Races.

Entries close at noon on Thursday, March 30.

Nos. 3 and 9). Entries will be divided into first and second sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

4.—**Boa Vista Handicap**.—First section. For China ponies, "D" Class. Winners at this meeting, and Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season that have won less than \$750 in stakes, barred. Jockey allowance. From the two mile post once round and in (about one mile 171 yards).

Note.—One entry only will be made for the Boa Vista Handicap (Races Nos. 4 and 9). Entries will be divided into first and second sections at the discretion of the Handicapper.

5.—**Coolgardie Stakes**.—For Australian Subscription ponies of this season. Winners of more than \$500 in stakes, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 2 lb. penalty for every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. One mile.

6.—**Kellett Handicap**.—Second section. (See Race No. 3).

7.—**Sugar Loaf Stakes**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season. Winners of more than \$250 in stakes, barred. Weight 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance. From the 1 1/4 mile post (about half mile 170 yards).

8.—**Cabramatta Handicap**.—For Australian Subscription ponies, "C" Class. Winners at this meeting, and ponies of this season that have won \$500 or less in stakes, barred. Jockey allowance. From the 1 1/4 mile post once round and in (about one mile 171 yards).

9.—**Boa Vista Handicap**.—Second section. (See Race No. 4).

10.—**Pokfulam Stakes**.—For China ponies, Subscription Grifflins of this Club of this season. Winners at race meetings of this Club including this meeting, barred. Weight: 10 lb. under weight for inches. 1 lb. penalty every \$100 or part thereof won in stakes. Jockey allowance



## A Look Through The "Telegraph"

### 50 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1889.  
W. S. Gilbert, it is well known, likes to design the dresses of the women in his plays. He says: "I am a student of improvements, light-lining and all such abominations, and I think that women's dress should fall in natural folds to the figure."

It is stated that while at Eton Mr. Gladstone was only flogged once, and that was for refusing to betray a school-fellow who got into trouble.

Thus the San Francisco News Letter:—"Chinamen and Britishers seem to be running a race for unpopularity. At present, with the chances of the largest measure of success being in favour of the Britishers."

The Liverpool Post tells the terrible fate of a congregation of church-goers, who, on being called to rise and receive the benediction, found themselves glued fast to the seats with the new varnish that had not quite dried. Never before was the church so absolutely united, and never one so harmonious in purpose. A frantic cry resulted in success, but there was not a whole coat or dress in the congregation. Silk and broadcloth unbolstered every seat, and the horrified people rushed into the streets holding their heads over the most exposed parts. The benediction was a failure.

The Imperieuse has been on the other side of the island that week, practising her guns and torpedoes. She caused great consternation amongst the villagers at Aberdeen and Stanley when she tried up her torpedo-baiting—they thought she was fishing, and the beach was covered with groups of fishermen, bewailing the wholesale capture of their lawful prey.

The greatest national debt among the nations of the globe is borne by France. It is about £1,000,000,000. Russia comes next with £900,000,000, then England with £800,000,000; Austria-Hungary with £621,000,000; Italy with £550,000,000; Spain with £200,000,000, and Prussia with £225,000,000.

(Compare these with the present day. France owes £2,680,000,000; Russia owes £1,425,000,000, what she will probably never pay; Britain owes £814,085,000 and is borrowing another £800,000,000. As much again as the total debt to Germany, Italy, and Hungary. Italy owes £1,000,000,000; Italy owes £1,000,000,000; Spain owes £180,000,000 before the Civil War, and Germany owes £294,450,000.—E.L.)

### 25 YEARS AGO

#### ARMY V. PARLIAMENT AND PEOPLE

#### More Party Heat in the Commons FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN FRENCH RESIGNS

In the House of Commons, Mr. Austen Chamberlain, characterised Colonel Seely's resignation as a put-up job, and said that Colonel Seely has prepared the paragraph, which the Government now repudiated, in consultation with Lord Morley, then Chancellor of the Exchequer, and the paper which they approved was binding on their colleagues.

Mr. Winston Churchill, who was cheered upon rising, interrupted, and repudiated Mr. Chamberlain's "insults." He said that Lord Morley had never viewed nor expected the two paragraphs which had been referred to. He mentioned that the battle squadron which was ordered to Lamlash on the 11th inst., would have been sent to the crisis, and went on to declare that the great issue of the Army versus Parliament and the People had been raised, and that every effort had been made to show that it was always right to shoot a Radical or a worker.

Telegrams from Dublin and the Curragh state that the majority of the cavalry officers reiterate their determination to resign rather than act against Ulster.

Field Marshal Sir John French has resigned.

### 10 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1929.  
The War Office announced that the North and South China Commands will be amalgamated in the course of next month. Major-General A. E. Wardrop, at present commanding the British troops in North China, will return home and the combined Command will be assumed by Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., M.C., D.S.O., who has just taken over the South China Command from Major-General C. C. Luard.

Major-General Sandilands will remain at Hongkong with an augmented staff. The Shanghai area will be commanded as at present by Brigadier-General O. C. Barrett, who has been in command of the 14th Infantry Brigade, Shanghai, since 1927. The Fleet in the British Far East will be commanded by Brig.-Gen. Ronald M. Heath, C.M.G., D.S.O., who has been Officer Commanding, North China, since 1925.

The carelessness of a watchman in dropping a lighted cigarette and among a pile of inflammable decorating materials is believed to be responsible for the devastating fire which has almost completely destroyed the great new German liner Europa in the Hahn and Voss ship-yard.

The National Government in a proclamation officially declaring war in Wuhan accuses Marshal Li Chai-sum, General Li Chang-yen and General Poi Chung-hai of conspiracy against the Nanking regime, and a veiled threat of punishment to come is causing deep concern to friends of Marshal Li Chai-sum, who is a prisoner at Nanking.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek has left for Kiating to direct operations. Already 60,000 troops are reported to be moving against Pingliang and Changsha, while 10,000 others are to press forward against Wuhan.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek will personally direct the right flank, and Hankow is to be attacked from Anhui.

### 5 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1934.  
Important developments in the direction of security undertakings between Britain and France may possibly follow the conference which the French Ambassador, M. Corbin, had with Sir John Simon last evening.

It is learned, exclusively, that the conversation centred round the question of what further guarantees France would require in order to satisfy her attitude towards the British draft Disarmament Convention, and that negotiations for tightening up British commitments may follow.

Although there is no indication of what concessions Britain may make to meet France's demands.

# ALL LINED UP..



for the  
SPRING  
CLEAN

\*\*\*\*

Brushes, mops  
and brooms  
come up for  
inspection.

DURING the annual spring clean is a good time to put household "wrinkles" to the test, and though most homemakers have their own pet methods, here are some of my own which may help the work along more quickly.

They are arranged in alphabetical order so that you can cut them out to paste in a note-book or hang them up for quick reference.

**ALABASTER** light fittings can be cleaned with a cloth soaked in turpentine, then polished with wax floor polish or furniture cream. This produces a glossy surface.

**BRASS** ornaments. If badly tarnished, first clean with a cut lemon dipped in coarse salt. Rinse, dry and polish with metal polish. Clean off the old lacquer from shabby lacquered brass bedstead with a mixture of turpentine and powdered bath-brick, clean with metal polish, then give a new coat of lacquer.

**CARPETS** which cannot be taken up should be thoroughly cleaned with the vacuum cleaner, then rubbed over with a cloth wrung out in equal parts of boiling water and vinegar.

Cover oil or grease stains with a thick paste of Fuller's earth and water, leave to dry, then brush out. **DISTEMPERED** walls. Rub down with a pad made of old lace or net to remove surface dust. Washable distemper can then be cleaned with warm water. Wring cloth fairly dry, then rub over upwards and pat to prevent streaks.

**EIDERDOWNS**. To dry clean. Brush thoroughly, then sprinkle sheets of newspaper thickly with starch, put the eiderdown on them, and sprinkle more starch on top. Roll up loosely in the paper, put away in a cool, dry place for two or three days, then brush free of starch.

**FLOORS**. To whiten plain wooden floors add two tablespoonfuls of glycerine to the pail of scrubbing water. If you are re-staining floors, remove old stain first with a special stain remover.

Composition floors in kitchen or bathroom can be cleaned with turpentine and steel wool. Leave to dry, then wax polish. Clogged polish or stains on woodblock floors can also be removed with steel wool. Dust well before repolishing.

**GLASS**. Put a little washing blue in the rinsing water, and polish with a leather or pad of tissue paper. The blue produces a lovely sparkle. Clean frosted glass with a handful of Epsom-salt in warm water. Rub dry with a cloth or leather.

**HEARTHES**. Clean tiled hearths or surrounds with a cut lemon, then polish with wax floor polish. Loose tiles in hearth or curb can be refixed with fire cement.

**IVORY** or composition piano keys. Whiten with a mixture of lemon juice and whiteness. Rub on carefully, leave to dry, then brush off. Slightly soiled ivory can be cleaned with methylated spirit or eau-de-cologne sprinkled on a soft cloth.

**JEWELLERY**. To restore the lustre of pearls, real or imitation, bury in powdered magnesite for a few hours. Gold is put in a cup of warm water with a few drops of ammonia added, then polished with jeweller's rouge, damped with ammonia.

Stones, with the exception of opals and turquoise, can be cleaned with sal volatile. **KITCHEN** tables. To whiten. Scrub with a mixture of 1 lb. soft soap, 1 lb. silver sand and six tablespoonfuls of chloride of lime. Rinse well with hot water when clean.

**LINEOLEUM**. Clean first with turpentine, wash with soapy water, then rub over with boiled starch. When dry, polish with wax floor polish. Worn lineoleum can be re-surfaced with a liquid preparation. There is also a transparent grade for reviving stained lineoleum.

**MARBLE**. Black shoe polish gives a glossy finish to black marble mantelpieces.

**NET** curtains. To tint faded net a creamy colour, mix a teaspoonful of powdered yellow ochre with a little cold water, strain through muslin and add to starch or last rinsing water.

**OXIDISED** brass or silver. Clean with a cloth soaked in linseed oil or with vaseline. Afterwards polish with furniture cream.

**PAINT**. Clean matt paint with a cloth wrung out in hot water and dipped in whitening, rinse with warm water and dry with a soft cloth. Add two tablespoonfuls of ammonia to warm, soapy water for gloss paint. Dry, then polish with a trace of furniture cream. Grained and varnished woodwork can be cleaned with a cloth soaked with linseed oil, then polished.

**QUANTITIES** can be fairly accurately measured if you remember that the average pail holds two gallons of water, and that one tablespoonful of liquid and a heaped tablespoonful of powder each equal one ounce.

**RUGS**. It is possible to wash fur and sheepskin rugs in warm soap and suds. Remove backing, squeeze out surplus water, rub with old towels and hang over the line to finish drying. They can also be dry cleaned with hot bran, which is rubbed well powder and a non-abrasive cleaning powder cover most cleaning jobs.

**ZINC** baths and draining boards can be made shining with a paste of ammonia and vinegar. Rub well in, damp cloth when cleaning the paint, rinse with hot water and dry.

**SASH CORDS**. Rub over with a whitening and vinegar. Rub well in, damp cloth when cleaning the paint, rinse with hot water and dry.

## Home Maker's

## A B C

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary issued at 4.00 p.m. yesterday, says:  
The market was quiet, but prices remained steady. Sales were reported in Banks at \$1,380, Docks at \$17½ and Old China Lights at \$9.20.

**Banks**  
Hongkong Bank \$1,370  
Canton Insurance \$220  
Donghai \$20  
H. & S. Hotels \$3½  
H.K. Electric \$30½  
Canton Ice \$1  
Canton \$13½  
H.K. Tropic \$4  
Wing On (H.K.) \$42  
Entertainment \$3½  
H.K. Govt. 4½ Loan 4½ prem  
H.K. Govt. 5½ Loan 5½  
Daily Farm Lights \$15½  
**Sellers**  
Union Insurance \$475  
H.K. Lands \$20  
Watsons \$210  
**Sales**  
Hongkong Bank \$1,330  
Union Insurance \$17½  
H.K. Govt. \$17½  
China Lights (Old) \$9.20  
Daily Farm \$21 Ex ris.  
Daily Farm Lights \$19½  
Antamoka \$5. Al  
Atoka \$5  
Benquet Consolidated \$12.50  
Coco Grove \$2  
Consolidated Mines \$203  
X. 2. 4  
Paracale Guinea \$17  
San Mauricio \$1.34  
Soyuz \$19  
United Paracale \$1

## BRIDGE AND MAHJONG

The last Bridge and Mahjong Drive of the M.C.L. financial year was held yesterday afternoon at the Peninsula Hotel.

A large number of ladies attended, making up tables of Contract Bridge, Mahjong Clear Game, and Mahjong Chinese Game, and helped to make the function a complete success.

Attractive prizes were on display during the afternoon, and in the evening were presented.

## Short Cuts

A dress that is to be remodelled has to be ripped carefully. Use a sharp knife or pointed scissors in ripping seams apart and be sure you do not stretch the material, especially at the neck and armholes.

Wrinkled neckties may be freshened as follows: Cut a cardboard form to fit into the wide or outer end of the tie. Cover with a dampened cheesecloth and press with hot iron.

Try putting yellowed ivory in the sun to dry after washing with soap and water. After several treatments of this kind they should begin to grow whiter.

## CROWN FOR HITLER Ancient South Russian Relic for Birthday

A Gothic crown whose history goes back for hundreds of years, is to be presented to Herr Hitler, Chancellor of Germany, to mark his fiftieth birthday, on April 20.

This news is confirmed locally, and it is ascertained that local Germans have already forwarded their subscriptions to Berlin.

Unfortunately the history of the crown itself is not known here. All that can be learned is that it is very old and formerly belonged to a South Russian ruler. The object of the subscriptions, it is presumed, is to purchase it from the present holder.



The ever crisp navy blue and white combination is here again in this lovely ensemble. The coat carries an all-over pattern of white on the blue; the dress is navy white, the fabric of both is a pure silk crepe.

## KOLYNOS IS ECONOMICAL

Because  
it lasts twice  
as long as  
ordinary  
toothpastes

KOLYNOS is a scientific, concentrated dentifrice on a dry brush is needed to keep teeth clean and sparkling. No water or other bulky ingredient has been added to make the tube larger. Only a half-inch of this

concentrated dentifrice on a dry brush is needed to keep teeth clean and sparkling. Try Kolynos—it cleans better—contains no grit and is more economical.

BRIGHTEN your SMILE  
with KOLYNOS

For further ECONOMY  
BUY the LARGE TUBE



**KOLYNOS**  
the antiseptic  
DENTAL CREAM

## WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

You would have no  
excuse!

Extremely catching as oriental skin diseases are, you can protect yourself adequately. Especially compounded to safeguard your health, to keep you from the danger of contracting infectious diseases, Wright's should be used constantly for day-long freshness!

Sole Agents:  
Gilman & Co., Ltd.



## at— REPULSE BAY Hotel

Geo. Pio-Ulski's String  
Quintette

every SUNDAY for Tiffin  
1 p.m. to 2.30 p.m.

Fred Carpio's Dance  
Orchestra

every WEDNESDAY for Dinner  
9 p.m. to 1 a.m.

A la-Carte & Table d'Hote



THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.



## P & O-BRITISH INDIA (APCAR) AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

(Companies incorporated in England.)  
Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading for STRAITS, JAVA & BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, HAWAIIAN GULF, MAURITIUS, E. AFRICA, AUSTRALASIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND AND QUEENSLAND PORTS, RED SEA, EGYPT, EUROPE, ETC.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL, FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS (Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailing are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

Steamers	Tons	From Hong Kong about	Destination
CANTON	16,000	1st Apr. Noon	Marseilles & London.
ALFORD	6,000	8th Apr.	Straits, Colombo, Bombay & Karachi.
CORFU	14,500	15th Apr.	Marseilles & L. Adon.
*SOMALI	7,000	21st Apr.	B'way, M'roilles, Havre, L'don.
CHITRAL	15,500	29th Apr.	Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CARTHAGE	14,500	13th May	Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	20th May	B'way, M'roilles, Havre, L'don.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	27th May	Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RANCHI	17,000	10th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BIJUTAN	6,000	17th June	B'way, M'roilles, Havre, L'don.

\* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. All vessels may call at Malta.

BRITISH INDIA APCAR SAILINGS (SOUTH)

SHIRALA	8,000	8th Apr. 10.30 a.m.	S'pore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	22nd Apr.	DO.
SANTHA	8,000	6th May	DO.
TALMA	10,000	20th May	DO.
SIRDHANA	10,000	3rd June	DO.

D. I. APCAR Line Steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd Class passengers.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (SOUTH)

NANKIN	7,000	1st Apr. 11 a.m.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane.
NELLORE	7,000	8th May.	Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
TANDA	7,000	3rd June.	DO.

Regular monthly sailings from Hongkong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong Kong to Australia.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.

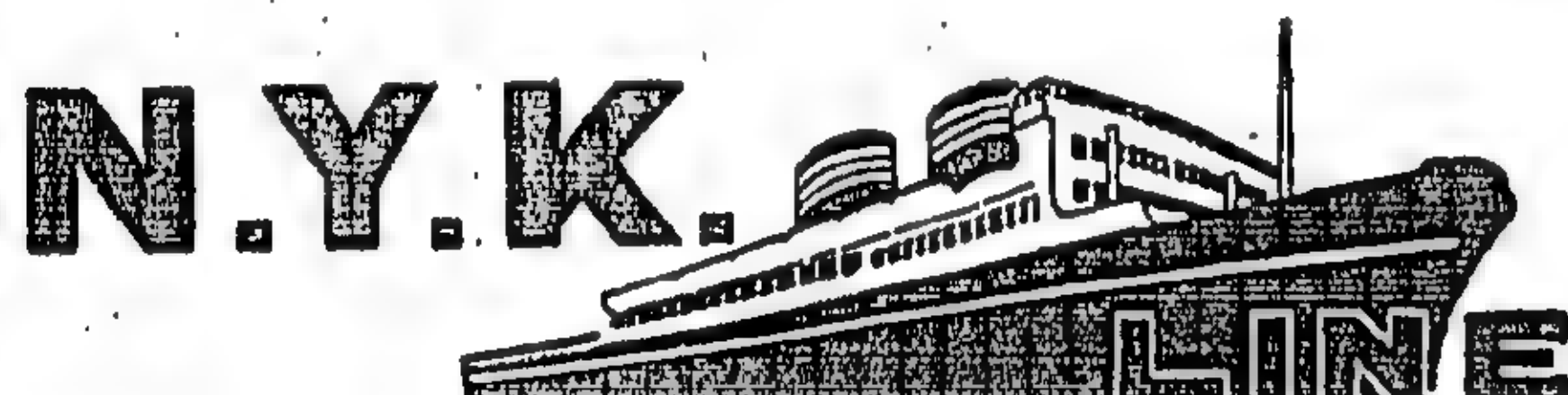
TILAWA	10,000	29th Mar.	4 p.m. Shanghai & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,500	30th Mar.	Noon. Shanghai & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	8th April	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHA	8,000	13th April	Shanghai & Japan.
CARTHAGE	14,500	19th April	Shanghai & Japan.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	27th April	Shanghai & Japan.
TALMA	10,000	27th April	Shanghai & Japan.
TANDA	7,000	5th May	Shanghai & Japan.

\* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. Parcels measuring not more than 5 c.ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

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SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.

Kamakura Maru (ex Chichibu Maru)	Thursday, 30th Mar.
Asuma Maru	Sunday, 16th Apr.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Starts from Kobe)  
(Convenient connection from Hongkong)

Hikawa Maru (from Kobe)	Wednesday, 29th Mar.
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NEW YORK via Panama

*Nagara Maru	Friday, 7th Apr.
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SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Honolulu, Hilo, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Mexico & Balboa to Valparaiso.  
(Starts from Kobe, Convenient connection from Hongkong)

Bokuyo Maru (from Kobe)	Tuesday, 28th Mar.
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LONDON, MARSEILLES, NAPLES via Suez.

Husimi Maru	Saturday, 8th Apr.
Hokozaki Maru	Saturday, 22nd Apr.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila, Davao, Thursday Island and Brisbane

BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo	Sunday, 9th Apr.
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BANGKOK & CALCUTTA via Singapore

*Anatoli	Thursday, 30th Mar.
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KOBE & YOKOHAMA

Terukuni Maru	Tuesday, 4th Apr.
Hakusan Maru	Friday, 21st Apr.

\* Cargo only.

### NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA

General passenger Agents in the Orient for CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE

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## PRESIDENT LINER SAILINGS

SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

via

SHANGHAI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU					
"PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	SAILS	APR.	10th	at 6.00	a.m.
"PRESIDENT TAFT"		APR.	21st	at 8.00	a.m.
"PRESIDENT CLEVELAND"	SAILS	MAY	5th	at 8.00	a.m.
"PRESIDENT PIERCE"		MAY	19th	at 6.00	a.m.
"PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	SAILS	JUNE	3rd	at 12.00	Noon
"PRESIDENT TAFT"		JUNE	16th	at 6.00	a.m.

And fortnightly thereafter.

NEW YORK AND BOSTON VIA SUEZ

S S "PRESIDENT MONROE"	SAILS	MAR. 29th	at 9.00 p.m.
S S "PRESIDENT ADAMS"	"	APR. 14th	at 12.00 Noon

And fortnightly thereafter.

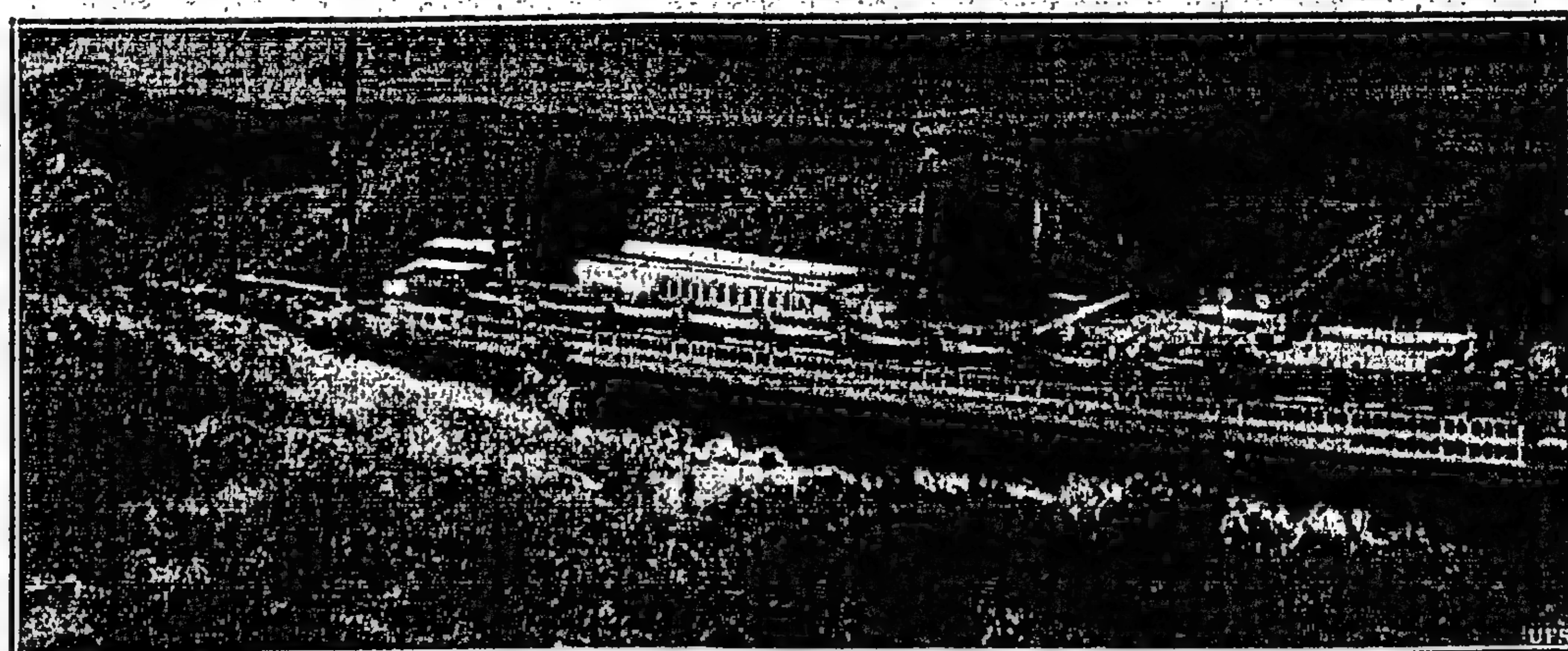
MANILA

9 S	"PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	SAILS	APR. 3rd	at	_____
9 S	"PRESIDENT TAFT"	"	APR. 14th	at	1.00 a.m.
9 S	"PRESIDENT ADAMS"	"	APR. 14th	at	12.00 Noon
9 S	"PRESIDENT CLEVELAND"	"	APR. 28th	at	1.00 a.m.

## ★ ★ AMERICAN ★ ★ PRESIDENT LINES

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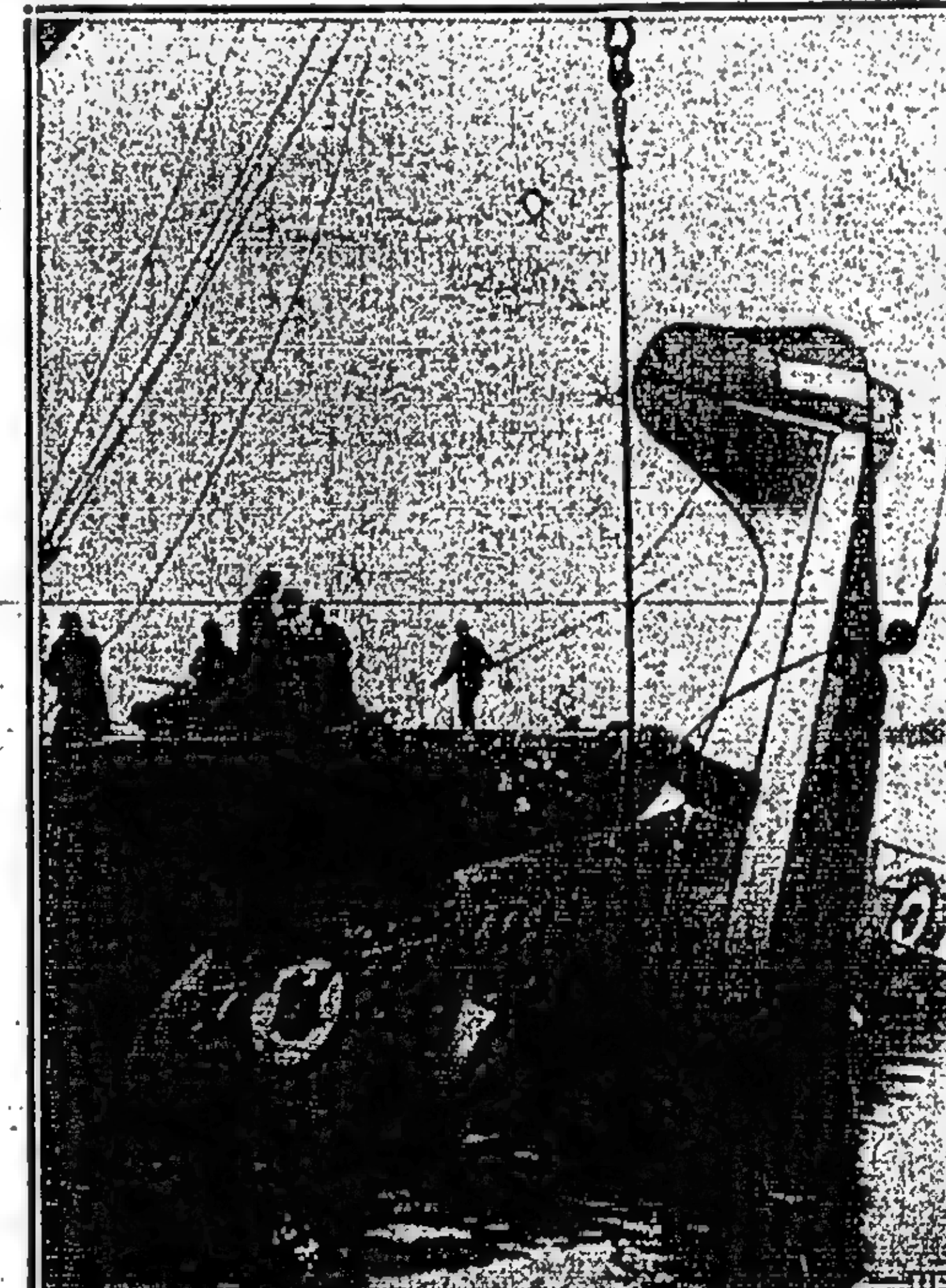
This is no landlocked ship, but the 51,000-ton German liner Bremen attempting to pass through Galliard Cut of the Panama Canal, while on a southern cruise. She was the largest ship ever to negotiate the canal and the passage was a tight squeeze, as may be seen here. The ship took nearly 12 hours to pass through the canal.



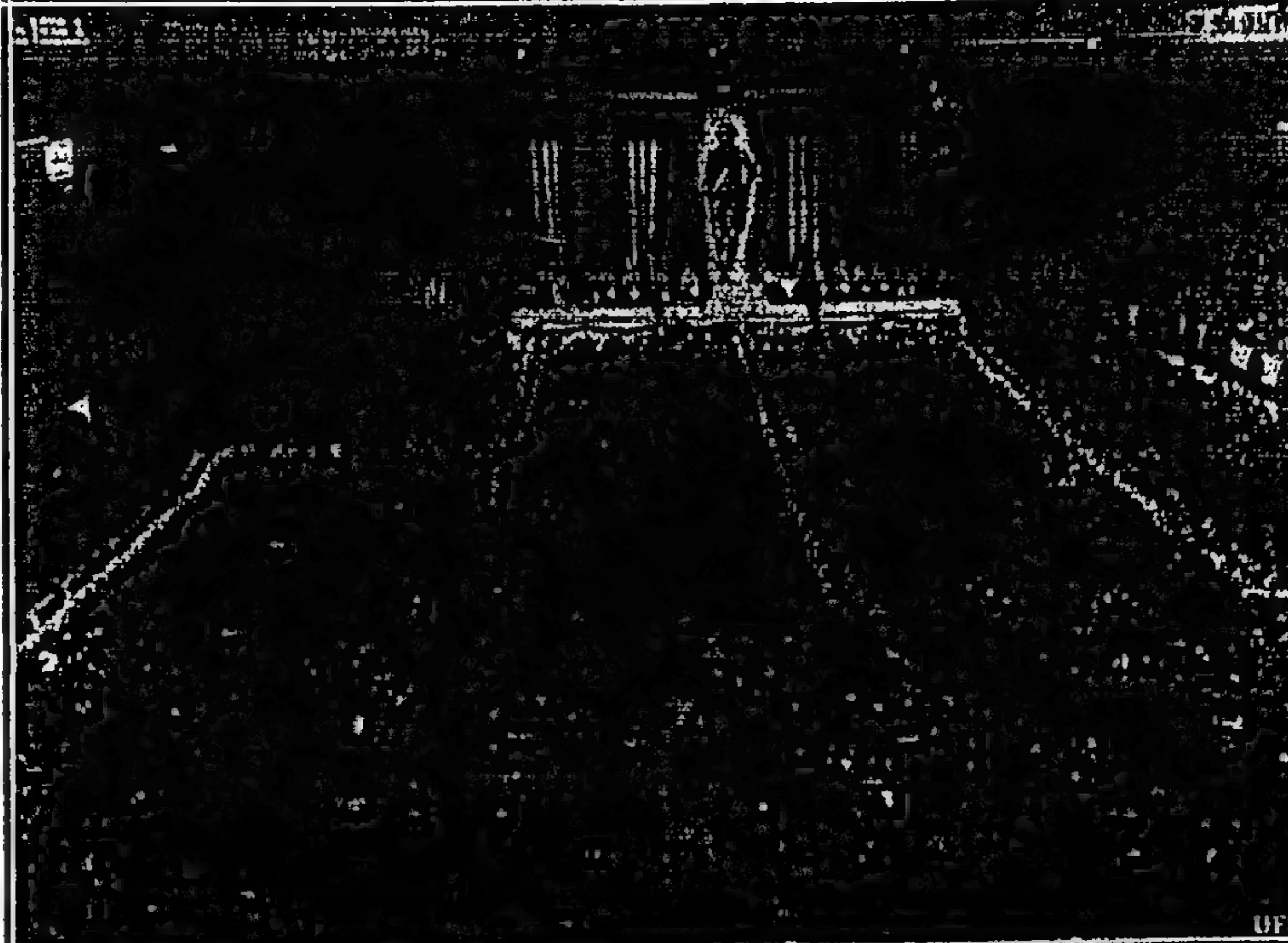
Bright skies, balmy weather and a vast crowd saw the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition off to a grand start on Treasure Island, San Francisco Bay. Here is one of the elephant trains, with tanks protruding near the headlights, that help to relieve tired feet.



Striking two-piece sun suit is shown by Mrs. Richard E. Beck of Chicago, as she strolls at the Sun and Surf Club at Palm Beach, Fla., where many society folk are vacationing.



Three days after it crashed on Long Island Sound, near Glenwood Landing, this plane owned by the Peruvian Government was raised to a barge for possible repairs and study of what caused the accident. Pilot and co-pilot, trying it for purchase of similar craft, were unhurt.



Scene in Madison Square Garden, New York, when 23,000 persons assembled at the German-American Bund's "Americanism" rally and celebration of Washington's birthday. Huge picture of Washington backed the stage.

## BANKS

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA  
Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1853.

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(NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA)

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having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 1st April, 1939, will be subject to rent.

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co's representatives on any Tuesdays and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns.

No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA, Hongkong, 25th March, 1939.

Returning Soon! "THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD" AT POPULAR PRICES!

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EMPEROR OF ASIA via Honolulu	7.00 a.m. Thurs. Mar. 30.
EMPEROR OF CANADA via Honolulu	Noon, Fri. Apr. 14.
EMPEROR OF RUSSIA via Honolulu	Noon, Thurs. Apr. 27.
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HOMEWARDS: Sailing about M.V. "FORMOSA" 28th Mar. M.V. "SHANTUNG" 28th Apr. OUTWARDS to: Yokohama, Kobe & Osaka. M.V. "TAMARA" 15th April

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With A Magnificent  
Cast Second To None  
In Motion Picture  
History!

**JANET GAYNOR**  
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NEXT CHANGE

**YOUNG THREE BLIND MICE**  
DAVID RIVEN, STUART ERWIN, MARJORIE WEAVER, PAULINE MOORE, JANE DANWELL, SINNIE BARNES  
A 1938 Century-Film Picture

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TO-DAY ONLY

**THE INVISIBLE MENACE**  
with **BORIS KARLOFF**  
MARIE WILSON, EDDIE CRAVEN  
Directed by John Farrow. Screen Play by Claude Wilbur. From the Play by Ralph Spence. A WARNER BROS. Picture

THERE'S MURDER IN THIS EYE...

TO-MORROW WINIFRED SHOTTER  
United Artists Release  
"LILIES OF THE FIELD"

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.20, 7.20-9.30

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(MATINEES 20c-30c, EVENINGS 20c-30c-50c-70c)

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
THREE GRAND STARS IN THE SURPRISE HIT OF THE SEASON!

HELP WANTED... MALE!  
But it was no trick for Nancy to get her man... because this little gal could cuddle, kiss and cook!  
The Year's Surprise Laugh Hit!

**JANET GAYNOR**  
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**ROBERT MONTGOMERY**  
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**FRANCHOT TONE**  
TRIUMPHANT IN "3 COMRADES"

—gaily together in—

## Three LOVES HAS NANCY

GUY KIBBEE  
CLAIRE DODD  
REGINALD OWEN  
Directed by Richard Thorpe  
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Owing to Immense Popularity of the "JUDGE HARDY'S FAMILY" Pictures We Are Bringing Back Every Picture of This Series, Beginning With the Very First One! Do Not Miss Your Opportunity of Seeing "A Family Affair", "You're Only Young Once", "Judge Hardy's Children" and "Love Finds Andy Hardy"—Each of These Pictures Will Be Shown One Day Only!

• TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY! •  
"A FAMILY AFFAIR"  
LIONEL BARRYMORE, MICKEY ROONEY, CECILIA PARKER,  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture.

## Jew Refugees For Far East Shipload Departs From Germany

Mar. 27. SIX HUNDRED Jews departed by special train to-day for Genoa, from where they will sail by the Conte Blancamano on March 20 for Singapore, Shanghai, the Dutch Indies, Indo-China, and Siam.

The emigrants are mostly young or medium-aged people of both sexes, and all professions are represented, and most of them are going to Shanghai.

Aided by the different international societies for the aid of Jewish emigrants, each carried a handbag with a few belongings.

The party was conducted to the Italian border by German officials.—Reuter.

## LATE NEWS

(Continued from Page 1.)

Huang set off from the Airport yesterday for a short practice flight. A blanket of mist descended so swiftly that he lost his bearings. After flying around for an hour he decided to land on a strip of beach which became visible below. When he landed he found himself in Mrs. Bay.

Huang was described last night as an expert pilot. He is training for his "B" Class certificate.

Commercial aviation has also suffered considerable delay this morning owing to bad visibility. The Delta and Delphinus were not able to leave Kai Tak for Bangkok until 10 a.m. At 10.15 the Boeing Clipper was still riding at anchor off the landing field, awaiting favourable weather before departing for Manila on the return flight to San Francisco.

## NANCHANG "GUTTED"

"Scorched Earth" Torch Applied

Nanchang is being completely razed to the ground.

An the Japanese troops marched in last night, the Chinese rearward systematically fired and dynamited the entire city.

This morning huge pillars of flame and smoke are visible for miles around and the Japanese report that the city is rapidly being gutted.

The Japanese state that the Chinese are resorting to the "scorched earth" policy in Nanchang on a scale never before attempted.

Military planes flying over Nanchang report that houses and streets have been systematically dynamited. No section of the city is free from flames.

It is feared that the famous "Pagoda of the Gilded Bell," the famous Nanchang pagoda surrounded by a wall which is said to be of pure gold, has suffered from the aerial and artillery bombardments of the city.

## MUSSOLINI'S SPEECH Reactions In United States

New York, Mar. 27. THE NEW YORK "Herald-Tribune" warns against accepting the Duce's address as "moderate."

It points out that Hitler's moderate address on January 30 was followed by the absorption of Czechoslovakia.

"Mussolini's pronouncement leaves the whole question open and ominous. It is a conventional example of an established technique," the Tribune declares.

The paper adds that none of the positive statements in the speech deserves the term "conciliatory" and that the address leaves Europe as it was before, lacking real security but apparently saved for the moment from a new crisis.—United Press.

The New York "Times" states: "The speech leaves Europe lacking real security, but it is apparently saved from a new crisis."—Reuter.

WASHINGTON IMPRESSED

Washington, Mar. 27. The conciliatory tenor of Signor Mussolini's speech has favourably

## Chinese Currency Bill In Lords

London, Mar. 27. The House of Lords to-day gave a second reading, with a division, to the Chinese Currency Stabilisation Bill.

Lord Templemore drew attention to China's reputation for high financial integrity, and Lord Snel, on behalf of the Labour Opposition, expressed pleasure that this gesture to help a sorely-tribed nation had been made at last.—Reuter.

New York, Mar. 27.—It is understood that France has ordered another 100 aeroplanes from the United States.—Reuter.

impressed officialdom and financial circles here inasmuch as it apparently opens the door for Franco-Italian conversations towards a possible solution of the Italian claims.

Most reliable sources here say that these have now been rendered easier through tactful presentations.

Senator Claude Pepper, who often acts as spokesman for the Administration's foreign affairs, says that Mussolini's speech indicated that a peaceful settlement of the present crisis is possible.—United Press.

# QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20 & 9.30 TEL. 31453

SHOWING TO-DAY  
OWING TO LATE ARRIVAL OF STEAMER "ARGUS" WILL NOT APPEAR UNTIL 5.15 P.M.  
GRAND DOUBLE ATTRACTION AT USUAL PRICES!

ON THE STAGE At 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30



"ARGUS"  
World's Greatest Telepathist  
Sees All! Knows All! Tells All!

ON THE SCREEN At All Performances A Gay, Love Adventure!



NEXT CHANGE The Greatest Picture of All Time!  
Warner Bros. Picture  
ERROL FLYNN  
"The Adventures of Robin Hood"

CENTRAL Daily at 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.  
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**Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs**  
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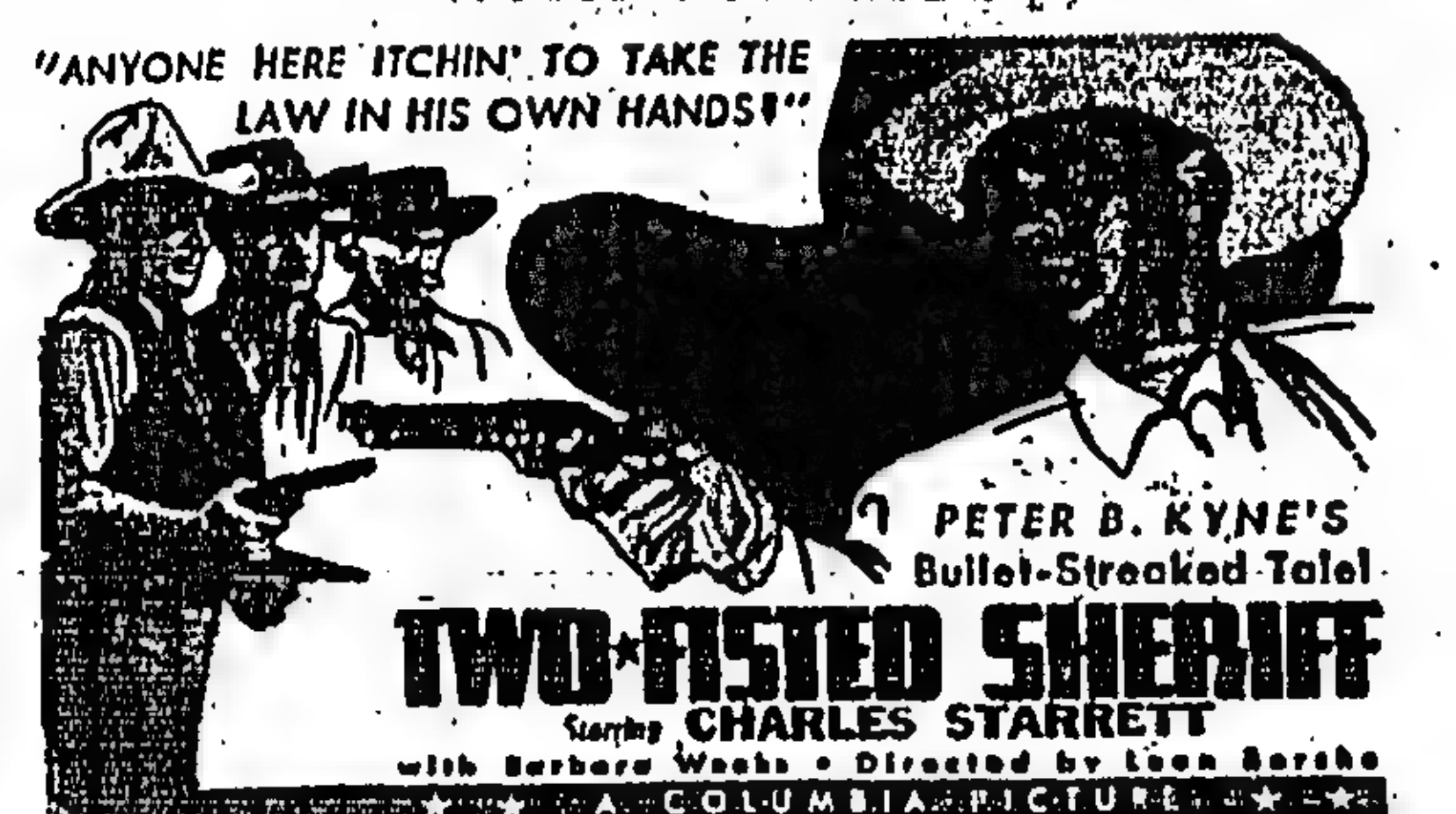
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AN ACTION-PACKED WESTERN DRAMA!  
THE SHERIFF WHO WROTE HIS WARRANTS WITH BULLETS!



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"THE CRIME OF DR. HALLET"  
with RALPH BELLAMY - JOSEPHINE HUTCHINSON

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A BRIDE FOR THE MONSTER COMES TO LIFE IN A SCIENTIST'S LABORATORY!  
She breathes, sees, hears, walks—but can she love?

Carl Laemmle presents  
**KARLOFF**  
in  
**THE BRIDE OF FRANKENSTEIN**  
A Universal Picture with  
**COLIN CLIVE**  
**VALERIE HOBSON**  
ELSA LANCHESTER, CURT JACOBSON

TWO DAYS ONLY! TO-MORROW AND THURSDAY  
AN AMAZING STORY ABOUT JEWEL THIEVES!  
You'll thrill to this Lone Wolf in his maddest adventure that baffled the brains of Scotland Yard.

NEW THRILLS WITH YOUR FAVORITE ROGUE!  
**THE LONE WOLF IN PARIS**  
Francis Lederer  
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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW — 2 DAYS ONLY!  
An untold story tells all the things that the world anxiously wants to know about the actual life of NUDISTS in France under their "quarantining".

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THURSDAY ONLY "The Good Earth" PAUL MUNI LUISE RAINER

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Left: The Standard Bank, Ltd.  
Right: The Chartered Bank, Ltd.  
High Water: 22.18  
Low Water: 22.18

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二拜禮 號八廿月三英港香  
TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1939. 日八初月二

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**DOLLAR WEEK**  
at Whiteaway's  
See Page 3  
SPECIAL SAVINGS ON MANY ITEMS  
**WHITEAWAY'S**

# DYNAMITE & FIRE DESTROY CHINA'S PROUDEST CITY

NANCHANG, "city of southern prosperity," has been dynamited and fired by the retreating Chinese forces.  
The Kiangsi capital, long regarded as China's most conservative, proud and wealthiest city, is aflame from end to end.



With footholds in Hainan, Canton and Formosa, and in her mandated island in the Ladrone and Caroline groups, Japan rings the United States outpost in the Philippines, and straddles the route from Singapore to Hongkong and Shanghai.

As the Japanese troops marched in last night, the Chinese rearguard systematically set the torch to strategic buildings which had previously been dynamited.

Throughout the night the flames licked hungrily at the proud city's buildings. They spread from street to street.

The Japanese were helpless and watched with chagrin their rich prize turn to ashes before their eyes.

**Rapidly Cutting**  
This morning, huge pillars of flame and smoke are visible for miles around. The Japanese report that the entire city is being rapidly gutted.

In burning and dynamiting Nanchang, the Japanese claim that the Chinese have resorted to the scorched earth policy on a scale never before attempted.

The city, which once boasted a population of 1,250,000, is completely deserted except for the Japanese and hundreds of famished dogs.

Military planes flying over the ruins this morning report that no section is free from flames.

**Heart In Ruins**  
Whole streets are disappearing in a holocaust of fire.

The heart of the city lies in smouldering ruins.

Chinese defences have been blown up, guns have been spiked. The water system has been destroyed to prevent the Japanese from fighting the flames.

It is feared that the famous "Pagoda of the Gilded Ball," the famous Nanchang landmark surrounded by a ball which is said to be of pure gold, has suffered extensive damage from the aerial and artillery bombardments of the city.

**Stubborn Defence**  
The stubbornness of the Chinese defence of Nanchang is noted by the fact that casualties on both sides during the past 60 hours have been the severest of any engagement in the entire Sino-Japanese War.

Japanese communiques admit that Japanese losses have been severe, but give no figures.

It is claimed, however, that in one day's fighting the Chinese losses were 3,700 dead and 770 were taken prisoners.

An official Japanese communique this morning claimed that the strongly-reinforced Chinese defences on the upper reaches of the Siu River have crumbled in the centre and it was stated that at 8 a.m. today the Japanese were within four miles of Wuning, the former Chinese G.H.Q.

Taipei and Tangshu are claimed to have been captured by the Japanese during all-night fighting.

**No Surrender**  
The Japanese communiques admit that the Chinese resistance has been surprisingly stubborn.

At no point have the Chinese abandoned their well-fortified trenches and the Japanese advance has been made possible only by the virtual wiping out of Chinese defence positions with point-blank artillery fire and low-flying bombers.

The Chinese Third, Sixteenth, 53rd and 77th Divisions bore the brunt of the Japanese attack.

The Sixteenth Division, which was reorganised following severe losses in the Battle of Tachien last October, has again sustained heavy losses in the defence of the Wuning area.

**Unique In History**  
The Japanese are now in complete control of Nanchang, the Rising Sun flag being hoisted above the Castle Gate at 6.40 p.m. last night.

This for the first time in history, Nanchang's 990-year-old walls, 23 (Continued on Page 4.)

## £30,000,000 FOR FRANCO

The Spanish Nationalist authorities are seeking to recover some £30,000,000 gold deposited in France by the Republicans.

This is only an estimate. The exact amount deposited is not known.

The Bank of France holds £20,000,000 in bars. This was deposited by the Bank of Spain in 1931 as security for a loan.

Other large amounts have been deposited at various French banks. It is not yet known how much of this has been spent. The remainder will be credited to the Nationalist Government.

Another item is gold and silver seized by the French Customs at Cerbere. It is believed to amount to £1,500,000.

## HUNGARIAN SLOVAK DISPUTE New Move Along Southern Front

BRATISLAVA, Mar. 27. HUNGARIAN IRREGULARS and Free Corps units are reported to have entered Slovakia today, across the southern frontier at Medzev, where they are attempting to occupy frontier villages.

At the same time the fighting on the eastern frontier is reported to be subsiding.

Negotiations to settle outstanding questions between Hungary and Slovakia began at midday. —Reuter.

**REICH "PAINFULLY SURPRISED"**  
Berlin, Mar. 27. Political circles are "painfully surprised" at the "renewed anti-German incident caused by the Polish Western League at the southern end of the Polish Corridor" at Bromberg, according to an inspired statement issued to the foreign press today, which adds that anti-German riots in Poland are increasing.

A Warsaw message says that it is authoritatively stated that nothing is known of any serious incident at Bromberg.

Minor incidents involving Germans and Poles are constantly being reported, but nothing has occurred to justify the language of the Berlin statements. —Reuter.

**HUNGARIAN OFFENSIVE**  
BRATISLAVA, Mar. 27. A reliable report from Perjes states that the Hungarians have launched an offensive in the Michalovec and Sobrance sector.

Bombing planes and artillery are being used.

This offensive coincides with the Slovak delegation's departure to Budapest for peace negotiations.

The reports state the offensive was well organised. The bombing planes and artillery first pounded the Slovak defences after which the infantry advanced but were repulsed by the Slovaks.

It is assumed here that this was made as a last effort to advance the Hungarian occupation as far as possible in case the negotiations are based primarily on the territory each army holds. —United Press.

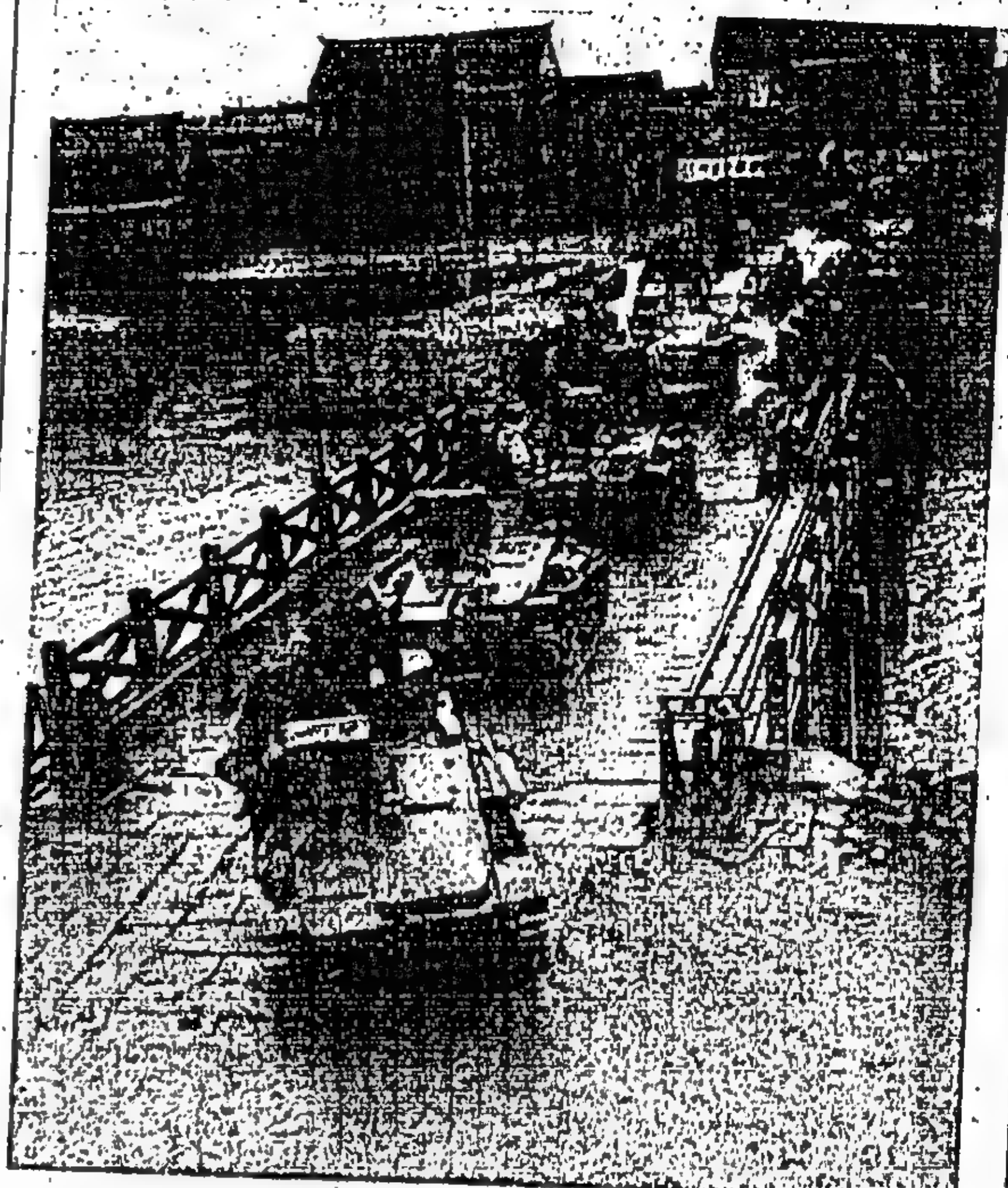
## LITHUANIAN SHAKE-UP

KOVNO, Mar. 27.—The Lithuanian Cabinet has resigned.

This forms a climax to the political crisis which resulted from the German occupation of Memel.

The President has given General Johan Tsernias, the Chief of Staff, the task of forming a new cabinet.

It is understood that the utmost will be done to form a government uniting all parties. —United Press.



JAPANESE MECHANIZED units, similar to those employed in the capture of Nanchang, entering Kwaiyin City this month.

## EVACUATION OF MADRID BEGINS

ST. JEAN de LUZ, Mar. 27. IT WAS ANNOUNCED in a broadcast to-day that the evacuation of Madrid began this afternoon.

A Burgos message says that the Nationalists have captured Almaden in the mercury mining area. —Reuter.

"Trans-Ocean" claims that Republican troops in the University quarter of Madrid have surrendered to the Nationalist troops. There are no reports of surrender being made from other sectors in Madrid.

## MISSING PLANE RETURNS

ST. JEAN de LUZ, Mar. 27. Just as three Far East Aviation Training School planes, one of which was to have taken a "Telegraph" reporter to search for the missing student, were warming up at Kai Tak Airport this morning, the lost plane was seen streaking for the Colony.

At 10.20 a.m. George Huang, the missing pilot, stepped from his Hornet Moth plane, after being "lost" since 3.15 p.m. yesterday.

He told the "Telegraph" that he had lost his direction owing to bad visibility and had landed on the beach at Mirs Bay at 4.15 p.m.

He spent the night in Mirs Bay and remained there until this morning until visibility became good enough for him to take off again for Kai Tak.

Huang set off from the Airport yesterday for a short practice flight. A blanket of mist descended so swiftly that he lost his bearings.

After flying around for an hour he decided to land on a strip of beach which became visible below. When he landed he found himself in Mirs Bay.

Huang was described last night as an expert pilot. He is training for his Class certificate.

Commenced yesterday, has also suffered considerable delay this morning owing to bad visibility.

The Delta and Delphinus were not able to leave Kai Tak for Bangkok until 10 a.m. At 10.15 the Boeing Clipper was still riding at anchor off the landing field, awaiting favourable weather before departing for Manila on the return flight to San Francisco.

**CLOUDS CLOSED IN**  
Huang left Kai Tak at 3.15 p.m. for a flight which was to have lasted until 4.15 p.m. Shortly after taking off, the clouds below his machine closed in and he soon lost his bearings. He circled for some time, when it became apparent, however, that there was no possibility of the fog lifting over the harbour, Huang flew in wider circles and eventually saw a long strip of yellow beach below him.

**LANDED IN BIAS BAY!**  
He landed on the beach without mishap, but discovered that he was in Bias Bay.

Realising that he was in Chinese territory recently occupied by the Japanese, he declared, despite the poor visibility, to take off again.

Without difficulty, he flew to British territory in Mirs Bay where he made another successful landing just as it was becoming dark.

Visibility was still bad and he decided to spend the night at Mirs Bay. (Continued on Page 4.)

## Rebel C. in C. Killed

Shot Dead In Round-Up

JERUSALEM, Mar. 27.

ABDUL RAHIM, the so-called rebel commander-in-chief, was shot dead while trying to break a cordon thrown round a village near Nabulus to-day.

Another report says that the first shooting outrage for some weeks resulted to-day in the serious wounding of a Jew in the Muarara quarter of Jerusalem.

A 48-hour stay-at-home order has been imposed in the area.

Another Jew was shot dead in Tiberias, and the curfew was immediately imposed.

A third outrage occurred at Haifa where a Jewish supernumerary constable was fatally wounded when shots were fired at a mail van. —Reuter Special.

## LATEST

## City Quiet

Madrid, Mar. 27. At present there is no sign of the threatened offensive.

The city is quiet except for the sounds of anti-aircraft guns firing at 12 Nationalist bombers which are cruising over the city. The planes have so far dropped no bombs.

Police headquarters are crowded with people applying for passports, and the road from Madrid to Valencia is lined with refugees. —Reuter.

## See Back Page For Further Late News

## Dissension In Cabinet?

Tory Conference On Thursday

LONDON, Mar. 27. CONTINUED REPORTS of dissension in the Cabinet are not taken seriously in well-informed Parliamentary quarters, "Reuter" learns.

Consultations regarding the declaration on aggression are proceeding normally, and the Cabinet is solidly behind the Premier on this matter.

No pledge has been given France on the subject of conscription, and no dissension in the Cabinet on the question is apparent.

The foremost matter for consideration at the present is a review of the voluntary national register promised for the end of March.

There are indications that new developments will result, and that a comprehensive scheme for compulsory physical training of youth is a possibility.

Ministers intend to pursue every aspect of national organization that can be fitted into the Premier's pledge that conscription will not be introduced during peace time.

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, as leader of the Party, will attend the meeting of the Central Council of the National Union of the Conservative Unions and Associations at Westminster on March 30, and will address the delegates. —Reuter.

## POLISH ARMY ON DANZIG BORDER

DANZIG, Mar. 27. RELIABLE SOURCES state that a large number of Polish troops have been concentrated near the Danzig area recently to quietly strengthen the frontier posts.

They are also concentrated to the north against the possibility of a German attempt to make a quick move to annex Danzig.

Apparently the German press campaign for pressure being brought on Poland in connection with Danzig and the Polish Corridor is being undertaken by semi-official sources in Germany, who have ascribed it to the Poles' purported anti-German activities.

The German campaign charges that Polish organisations are systematically attempting to disrupt relations with Germany.

An official German News Agency's report from Bromberg, charging that German women and children in the Polish corridor have been attacked, are constantly referred to.

Previously, such statements sometimes preceded a movement to expand the frontiers of the Reich.

Both the German and Polish Governments have denied reports of troop movements in the Corridor area.

The Germans have also categorically denied any plans to move on Danzig or the Corridor in the near future, although responsible quarters express the belief privately that Poland should not act cautiously when dealing with Germany.

The Polish Government has officially denied any knowledge of the mistreatment of the German minority in the Polish corridor.

They have also re-asserted their readiness to fight if the Polish frontiers are endangered. —United Press.

## GREAT SECRECY

Paris, Mar. 27. The special security measures decided upon by the Polish Government are being carried out with great secrecy, reports the "Paris Solr" this evening.

Polish newspapers have been forbidden to reveal or comment on troop movements, and mobilisation measures, and foreign correspondents have been instructed not to report on the military situation, or to make mention of rumours. —Trans-Ocean.

## Jew Refugees For Far East Shipload Departs From Germany

Mar. 27. SIX HUNDRED Jews departed by special train to-day for Genoa, from where they will sail by the Conte Biancamano on March 20 for Singapore, Shanghai, the Dutch Indies, Indo-China, and Siam.

The emigrants are mostly young or medium-aged people of both sexes and all professions are represented, and most of them are going to Shanghai.

Aided by the different international societies for the aid of Jewish emigrants, each carried a handbag with a few belongings.

The party was conducted to the Italian border by German officials. —Reuter.

## Pepper Attack In P.E. Road

In excruciating pain when she was blinded with pepper thrown into her eyes, an amah employed by Mr. S. E. Minshall, of 207, Prince Edward Road, was the victim of a brutal daylight attack this morning.

The amah, Yue Yuk, was walking along Prince Edward Road when she was attacked by three men, one of whom threw the pepper into her eyes.

The men threw her to the ground and after robbing her of about one dollar in small cash, decamped.

Three people witnessed the attack and chased the robbers. They were joined by Mr. Minshall, a lorry driver, a Dairy Farm coolie and a Police Constable.

The alleged assailants were arrested within five minutes and will appear in Court to-morrow.











## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## A. S. WATSON &amp; CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIFTY-FOURTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company (since registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on TUESDAY, the 28TH MARCH, 1939, at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31ST OCTOBER, 1938.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 18TH MARCH, 1939, to TUESDAY, the 28TH MARCH, 1939, both days inclusive. JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.

Hongkong, 10th March, 1939.

## UNION WATERBOAT CO., LTD.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

The Thirty-fourth Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Thursday, the 13th April, 1939, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1938.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 29th March to 13th April, 1939, both days inclusive.

## DODWELL &amp; COMPANY LIMITED.

General Managers, Hongkong, 23rd March, 1939.

## H. M. DOCKYARD, HONG KONG.

## EXAMINATION FOR LOCAL CLERKS.

A limited competitive examination for vacancies for 3rd grade Local Clerks will be held on 11th April, at 9.30 a.m. Candidates must be between the ages of 19-30. Examination will embrace English Essay and Dictation, Arithmetic and Typewriting.

Application for selection to compete must be made in the candidate's own handwriting and should reach the Naval Store Officer, H. M. Dockyard not later than a.m. 1st April.

Two passport photographs of the candidate must be sent with the application.

## HONGKONG CLUB

## Notice

The Ninety Fifth Yearly General Meeting of the Members of the Hongkong Club will be held in the Club House on Tuesday, the 28th March, 1939, at 5.30 p.m.

By order,

S. R. KERI,

Secretary.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1939.

## Exchange At A Glance

## SELLING

T.T. London	1s. 2.25/32
Demand	1s. 2.25/32
T.T. Shanghai	170
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/2
T.T. India	102 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	26 1/2
T.T. Manila	57 1/2
T.T. Batavia	54 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150 1/2
T.T. Saigon	108 1/2
T.T. France	10 1/2
T.T. Germany	71 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	127 1/2
T.T. Australia	17 1/2

## BUYING

4 m/s L/c London	1/3.1/32
4 m/s D/p do	1/3 1/2
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	20 1/2
4 m/s France	11.27
30 d/s India	83 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in Lon.	4.58 1/2

## Returning Soon!

## "THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD"

AT POPULAR PRICES!



AN IDEA THAT COULD BE USEFULLY EMPLOYED IN HONGKONG.—A post office improvement in England to simplify the despatch of air mail: a new sensitive balance enabling senders to find out whether their letters are under the half-ounce.

## EVAUATION OF MADRID BEGINS

(Continued from Page 1.)

airfield at dawn to-day while others have been passing overhead en route to Burgos throughout the day.

Earlier it was reported that the Republican forces from Tremadura have been withdrawn with the exception of one group which has resisted fiercely.—United Press.

## NATIONALIST OFFENSIVE

Toledo, Mar. 27. The Nationalist offensive on the Toledo front to-day saw 100,000 well equipped and partly motorised troops in action.

While the Maestrazgo Army Corps under General Garcia Valino, and the Navarrese brigades under General Solchaga broke through the Republican lines between Guadalupe and Argos, about 10 miles south of Toledo, a column commanded by General Ponte crossed the Tago River and advanced in the direction of Ventosilla.

General Valino's troops had advanced seven miles by this evening and expected to converge with the column under General Solchaga in the course of the night.

Several heights which had formerly constituted a threat to Toledo were captured without trouble, and the territory within a radius of 40 miles of Toledo was mopped up.

The Republicans scarcely fired a shot during the offensive, and are offering no resistance.

It is expected that the encirclement of Madrid will be completed by Tuesday or Wednesday at the latest.—Trans-Ocean.

## TOLEDO OFFENSIVE

Burgos, Mar. 27. The second Nationalist offensive started this morning in the neighbourhood of Toledo, where infantry advanced after 90 minutes of preparatory artillery fire.

The Nationalists met with practically no resistance, and the Republicans surrendered everywhere without fighting.

Large numbers of prisoners have been taken together with considerable quantities of war materials.

The Nationalist advance on two sectors continues to be rapid and incisive, according to reports reaching Burgos.—Trans-Ocean.

## FRANCO'S BIG EFFORT

Hendaye, Mar. 27. The nationalists to-day drove through the Loyalists lines in south and central Spain and prepared to march on Madrid, without any important resistance.

The negotiations for surrender are apparently bogged because the Defence Council felt they were unable to control the anarchists and others.

According to Nationalist advisers the Republican troops are fighting with the civilians in the suburbs of Madrid, demanding the city's immediate surrender.

The Nationalists have announced that General Franco has also opened a new offensive in the Toledo and broken the Republican lines.

It is reported that he has co-ordinated the Pozoblanco drive in a pincer action against Ciudad Real.—United Press.

## DRIVE ON TOLEDO

Burgos, Mar. 27. General Franco's forces have struck in the Toledo sector.

They claim to have broken the Republican front, and to have penetrated to a considerable depth.

The Republicans are stated to be in disordered flight near the Toledo bridgehead.—Reuter.

## ITALIAN AIR CLAIMS

Rome, Mar. 27. It is officially stated that Italian legionary aviation in Spain has brought down 103 enemy aircraft from the beginning of the Spanish civil war until March 22.

Italian air force losses in Spain during the same period were 59 officers and 233 other ranks, while 88 aircraft were lost.—Reuter Special.

## Gold Exports To Czechoslovakia

London, Mar. 27. The Czechoslovak Restriction on Banking Accounts Bill passed its third reading to-day and received the Royal Assent.—Reuter.

## Torch Applied To Nanchang

(Continued from Page 1.)

miles in circumference, have alien flags flying above them.

Since the beginning of the Christian Era Nanchang has never been occupied by an invading force.

The nearest it came to invasion was during the Taiping Rebellion last century.

The Taipings besieged the city for a month but were unable to penetrate the walls.

In the minds of Nanchang residents credit for the city's remarkable record of inviolability is due to the city's great deity, Hsu Chin Yang, who at one time saved the province from flood by killing a dragon snake which was threatening to make the province a part of the Yellow Sea.

Hsu cast the dragon into a well and as a result he was in A.D. 200 deified and made "Universal Lord of Happiness." Many temples in all parts of China are dedicated to him.

## Sacrificed Lives

The most thrilling episode in the entire battle for Nanchang is revealed by a Japanese admission of the bravery of a lone Chinese soldier who sacrificed himself in order to dynamite the famous Chungcheng (Golden) Bridge across the Kan River.

The Chinese squad barricaded itself inside a concrete pillbox outside the Castle Gate of the city and, with machine guns, commanded all approaches to the bridge while sappers worked under fire to place the dynamite charges.

Repeated efforts by the Japanese to cross the bridge were frustrated by the hail of machine-gun fire.

Tanks were finally brought into action. The tiny Chinese unit was completely wiped out by cannon fire. As the Japanese tanks were crossing the bridge, however, it blew up with a terrific detonation.

The dynamiting of the bridge held up the Japanese advance into Nanchang for ten hours, and explains the reason why the railway station was captured at 9 o'clock in the morning—nine hours before the city itself fell.

## Bravery Eulogised

It is believed that this is the first time in the history of the war that the Japanese have given due credit to the bravery of their opponents.

The Japanese report of the incident stresses the bravery of the Chinese who gave their lives in the defence of the city.

Nanchang has been severely damaged by artillery and aerial bombardments and, subsequently, by fire which is still sweeping the city this morning.

## MISSING PLANE RETURNS

(Continued from Page 1.)

Bay. He secured a little food from some villagers in the vicinity and remained in the plane until 9.30 a.m., when he took off for Kai Tak.

His achievement in finding Kai Tak Airport this morning was hailed by personnel at the Training School, as the airport is blanketed in such a thick fog that all commercial planes have been grounded. Huang was enthusiastically greeted by members of the Training School when he landed. Sandwiches which had been prepared for him and were to have been taken in search planes were handed to him when he landed, and he ate them hungrily.

## PLANE TAKES OFF

The decision to send out three search planes was made at 9.40 a.m. Mr. Beddell took off in a cabin machine and at 11 o'clock was still searching for Huang, unaware of the fact that he had safely returned.

The motors of the other two machines were warming up, preparatory to taking off for the search, when Huang broke through the clouds above the Airport and landed.

## Italy Now Has Enough Oil

Rome, Mar. 27. The Italian Economic Agency to-day declared that Italy is now able to produce enough petrol for her aviation needs.—Reuter.

## LAMBERT DUNBAR &amp; CO

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. 3rd Floor

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MARCH 28, 1939.

## FRANCIS I. du PONT &amp; COMPANY REPORT BY CABLE:

STOCKS: London and Paris agree that Signor Mussolini's speech has improved prospects of temporary easing of the European political tension.

The French Government is reported to be ordering 100 additional warplanes from Glen Martin and Douglas Aircraft.

Furniture manufacturers report February new business to be over 36 per cent. above the corresponding period of 1938.

EARNINGS:	Stock	Period	1938	1937
Anaconda Copper Mining	....	Yr. 31/12	\$1.10	\$3.02
Union Carbide & Carbide	.....	Yr. 31/12	\$2.77	\$4.75
Kennecott Mining	.....	Yr. 31/12	\$2.10	
Electric Auto-Lite	.....	4th quarter	\$1.29	

MARCH 24 MARCH 27

LONDON AVERAGES:

Industrial Average	97.5	98.0
Rails Average	54.8	55.7

These averages are based on 100 as of December 31, 1934.

U L L M A N N

W A T C H E S

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CHARITY SHOW

Talented acrobatic youths who wielded the javelin expertly, were among the artists who performed in a charity show held at the Lee Theatre last night, sponsored by the Hongkong Chinese Women's Soldiers' Relief Association to raise funds to help the war wounded and refugees.

Performers in the show were mainly men of a troupe of stage actors from North China, who spoke only Mandarin. Every item on the evening's programme won the enthusiastic approval of a large audience.

## ★—RADIO—★

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 k.c.)

## "The Thin Red Line" And Other London Relays

## TCHAIKOWSKY SYMPHONY

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.00-12.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

12.30 George Formby, Gracie Fields and Duke Ellington and His Orchestra.

Cotton-Fox-Trot (from "Cotton Club Parade")... Duke Ellington and His Orchestra with Vocal by Ivy Anderson; George Formby Medley; Intro: Sitting on the Ice; Do de Oh Do; Chinese Laundry Blues; Madame Moscovitch; My Ukulele; Fanlight Fanny... George Formby (Comedina) with His Ukulele and Orchestra; Twelfth Street Rag—Fox-Trot; Awful Sad—Fox-Trot... Duke Ellington and His Orchestra; I Think What You Used To Think Of Me (Turk, Hanley and Lyman); Like the Big Pots Do (Long)... Gracie Fields (Comedienne) with Orchestra; East St. Louis Toodle-Do; Rockin' Chair—Fox-Trot... Duke Ellington and His Orchestra with Vocal Chorus.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Charlie Kunz at the Piano. Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. 1; Intro: Dancing with my Shadow; June in January; What a Little Moonlight can do; I've got an invitation to a Dance; Blue Moon; Easter Parade; Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. 2; Intro: When I grow too old to dream; The Bridal Waltz; One Night of Love; My Dance; In the Merry Month of May; The Girl with the Dreamy Eyes.

1.15 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.30 Dance Music.

Waltz—I'm Forever Blowing Bubbles... The Green Brothers' Marimba Band with Vocal Chorus; Fox-Trot—Xylophone; Lady Of Madrid... Joe Green (Xylophone), and Milt Herth (Organ).

1.40 Relay of the Rotary Tiffin Speech from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel. Speaker: Rotarian M. F. Key, O.B.E. Subject: "Mass Inspiration"; An account of a Rotary Convention.

2.15 Close Down.

6.00 Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) Garden of the Moon; (b) I Dream come true; (c) Foolin' Myself; (d) When you're smiling.

6.14 Record: Clownerie Swing (Azarola)... Rumba Acrobatique (Azarola)... Azarola at the Piano.

6.21 (a) Who are we to say; (b) I've got a picketful of dreams; (c) Music for Sweethearts; (d) Rhythm Excursion.

6.35 Records: Bojangles Of Harlem (film "Swing Time")... Fred Astaire (Vocal) with Jimmy Green's Orchestra; Schon Rosmarin (Kreischer)... Marcel Mule (Saxophone) with Piano.

6.44 (a) Stolen Heaven; (b) Wacky Dust; (c) Don't let that mean get away; (d) East Side Kick.

6.58 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.00 London Relay—The Thin Red Line.

The Royal Welch Fusiliers celebrates the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of its foundation. In this programme listeners will hear of the many engagements in which the Fusiliers have fought with distinction, and of the regiment's privileges and traditions. Production by T. Rowland Hughes.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 B.B.C. Recording—"Love Needs a Whirl".

A Radio Operetta, Book and Lyrics by James Drenforth. Music by K. Leslie-Smith.

8.00 The Kentucky Minstrels. True Till Death (Scott Gatti); Whisper And I Shall Hear (Piccolomini)... Soloist: John Duncan; Love, Could I Only Tell Thee (Bingham-Capel)... conducted by Leslie Woodgate with Herbert Dawson at the Organ.

8.15 London Relay—Oliver Bean's Adventures. A dramatic sketch by Burges Meredith. Scene: A test studied of a large motion picture company. Produced by Barbara Burham.

8.30 London Relay—The News. 5.00 Songs by Richard Tauber (Tenor).

Vienna, City Of My Dreams (film "Heart's Desire"); Let Me Awaken Your Heart (film "Heart's Desire"); My World is Cold Because You Love Me (film "Heart's Desire")... with Orchestra conducted by Idris Lewis.

10.00 London Relay—The City of London—6.

"Mining Lane" by C. J. Ritchie and "Billingsgate" by T. S. Dove; Introduced by Alan Ivimey.

10.20 Tchaikowsky—Symphony No. 6 in B Minor, Op. 74 (The "Fate")... Boston Symphony Orchestra conducted by Serge Koussevitsky.

11.00 Close Down.

## POST OFFICE.

## INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due
Shanghai	Boisecavin	March 28.
Koromasa	Canton Maru	March 28.
Swatow	Chungking	March 28.
Amoy	Cremor	March 28.
Manila	Empress of Asia	March 28.
Shanghai	Formosa	March 28.
Shanghai, Amoy and Chuanchow	Kwanang	March 28.
Tientsin	Ninghai	March 28.
Japan	Nagato Maru	March 28.
Shanghai, Amoy, Chuanchow	Shantung	March 28.
Shanghai and Swatow	Soochow	March 28.
Swatow	Anshun	March 28.
Calcutta and Straits	Tilawa	March 28.
Java and Manila	Tisudane	March 28.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco date, 2nd March)	Chichibu Maru	March 29.
Straits and Europe via Suez (Papers, etc.), London date, 2nd March and London Parcels—(London date, 23rd February)	Imperial Airways Plane	March 29.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 22nd March.	Chitral	March 29.
Shanghai	Kamakura Maru	March 29.
Bangkok	Kwelyang	March 29.
Singapore	Marchal Joffre	March 29.
Tientsin and Swatow	Newchwang	March 29.
U.S.A. and Manila—(San Francisco date, 4th March).	Pres. Monroe	March 29.
Straits	Proletariat	March 29.
Shanghai	Anakok	March 30.
Straits	Franconia	March 30.
Japan	Nankin	March 30.
Japan	Rio de Janeiro Maru	March 30.
Shanghai	Yangtze	March 30.

## OUTWARD MAILS


For	Per	Date and Time.
Fort Bayard and Halphong	Jean Dupuis	Tues., Mar. 28, 2 p.m.
Swatow and Bangkok	Mulman	Tues., Mar. 28, 2.30 p.m.
Chuanchow and Amoy	Taiyuan	Tues., Mar. 28, 3.30 p.m.
Canton	Canton Maru	Tues., Mar. 28, 7 p.m.
Manila	Formosa	Tues., Mar. 28, 7 p.m.
Salgon	Nagato Maru	Tues., Mar. 28, 7 p.m.
Swatow	Sulyang	Wed., Mar. 29, 10.30 a.m.
Halphong	Halching	Wed., Mar. 29, 2 p.m.
Parcels only for Straits	Talsang	Wed., Mar. 29, 3 p.m.
Parcels and Papers only for Canada and (Letters and Papers only for U.S.A. via Vancouver, B.C.)—due Vancouver, B.C., 20th April	Cremor	Wed., Mar. 29, 6.00 p.m.
	Empress of Asia	Wed., Mar. 29, K.F.O.
	Parcels	Mar. 29, 4.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 6.30 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Parcels	Mar. 29, 4.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 7.00 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America	Marchal Joffre	Wed., Mar. 29, 7 p.m.
San Francisco—due San Francisco, 20th April.	Kamakura Maru	Wed., Mar. 29.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 7.00 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 20th April.	Chichibu Maru	Wed., Mar. 29.
	G.P.O. and K.F.O.	
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 30, 8.30 a.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Chungking Thurs.	Mar. 30, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow	Newchwang Thurs.	Mar. 30, 8.30 a.m.







**A WHISKY 'PYE' AT SUNDOWN**  
A drink with SPARKLE and ZEST and TANG.

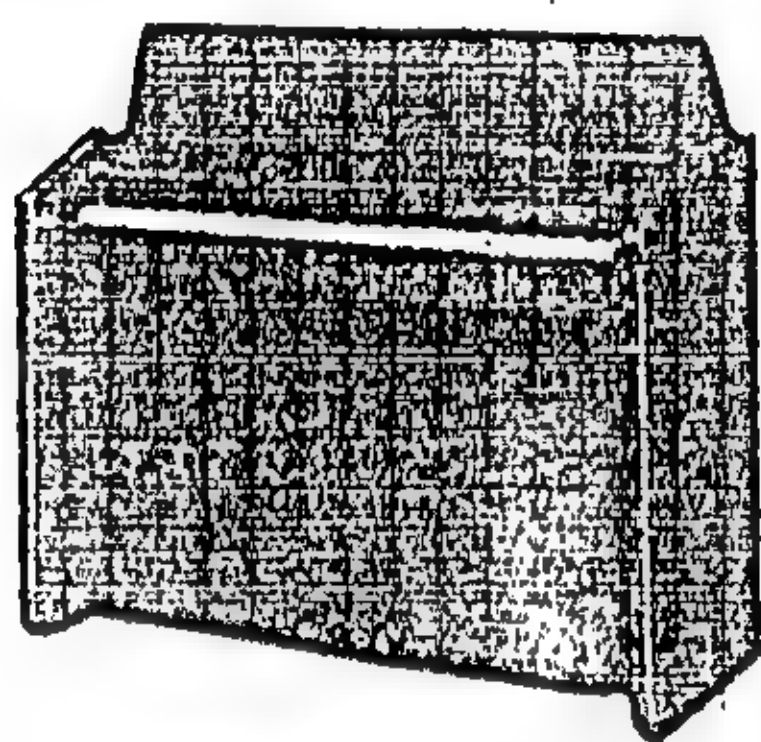


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OWING TO LATE ARRIVAL OF STEAMER "ARGUS" WILL NOT APPEAR UNTIL 5.15 P.M.

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**A GRAND, GAY LOVE ADVENTURE!**



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**O'SULLIVAN LEW AYRES**  
Ruth HUSSEY, Burgess MEREDITH  
Ann MORRIS, Joyce COMPTON  
Screen Play and Produced by Edward CHODURA  
Based on the Play "Spring Madness"  
Directed by B. SYLVAN SIMON  
A MURDO-GOLDWYN-PICTURE

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The **Hongkong Telegraph**  
Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Phone 26615  
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**Germany and Britain**

THERE IS no danger of war between Britain and Germany. That peril does not exist for the good and sufficient reason that there is at present not one valid reason why they should fight.

The treatment of the unfortunate Jews in Germany shocks the English public. But it is recognised as an internal problem, like any other outbreak of crime. The rape of Czechoslovakia may at one time have been a reason for war, but it is past and is no more reason why Germany and Britain should fight than the rape of Abyssinia should now cause an Anglo-Italian conflict.

In any case, we cannot hammer humanity into the Germans with bombs and bullets, even if we have the right to do so.

Nor is there any trace of a real desire by Germany to pursue Britain. There is, of course, some rough language. But that, be it admitted, comes from both sides, for the British Press is not irreproachable.

These observations are made without any regard to the merits of the case. We believe there is plenty of justification for the vituperation that has been poured on Germany by the peoples and newspapers of peace-loving nations. But that fact does not mean that there is going to be war.

Recent outrages by Germany do not differ in severity, though they may differ in scale, from the offences for which Germany has become notorious in the past two years.

So what? We came nearest to war in September last year. But the world is so jittery that tension to-day is as great as it was six months ago.

**Personal Impression**

HOW THE news-reels open up the world and widen the range of human understanding! Your neighbour says: "I know Mayor La Guardia of New York." You answer, "So do I," although you have never seen the mayor in the flesh. It is the news-reel which has given a personal impression of the man which no amount of reading could have brought.

The news-reel gives the eye a vivid picture of what is happening in the world to-day and gives the mind an understanding of events that cannot be obtained from other sources.

There is the value of the news-reel: it enables the spectator to estimate the many angles in the news first received from the newspapers. And, of course, it is upon understanding that democracy is founded.

It is deplorable, therefore, that censorship should exist in Hongkong to the extent that those remarkable "March of Time" news-reels are so hacked and scissored that many of their subjects are rendered unintelligible. Such an instance occurred last week.

# 'I asked Mussolini questions...'

First of a new series of articles in which questions are put to the Duce by an interpreter - and answered from Mussolini's "My Autobiography."



"I have insisted on being strong. I have laboured to be generous."

**Q.** You signed a pact with Britain to respect the status quo in the Mediterranean. Will you keep to it?

**A.** "On the delicate ground of treaties I explained my position and suggestions in a speech about foreign policy delivered at the Chamber, November 16, 1922.

"I said, then, as I always say, that treaties, whether bad or good, must be carried out. A respectable nation can have no other programme.

"But treaties are neither eternal nor irrevocable. They are chapters of history, not epilogues of history." (p.204.)

**Q.** What do you think of the English?

**A.** "The intellectual life of the Anglo-Saxon interests me especially, because of the organised character of its culture and its scholastic touch and flavour." (p.32.)

**Q.** Your followers cry for Tunis, Corsica, Djibouti, Nice. Why do you want France's colonies?

**A.** "To a nation like ours, powerful and prolific, that has a need of raw materials, of outlets, of markets, and of land on account of the exuberance of its population, only some insignificant rectifications of frontiers were granted when the glut of colonial spoil was passed round (after the war)." (p.212.)

**Q.** What is your colonial policy, then?

**A.** "My colonial policy has a simple affinity with my foreign policy. Even taking into consideration the virtues of our colonising peoples, even remembering all the fine human material we have given for the development of entire regions of the African and American worlds, before the war and after, we had failed to realise the potential possibilities for our colonial programme....

"We missed then (just after the war) that legitimate satisfaction which should have come to us from right and from duty fulfilled during and after the war." (p.212.)

**Q.** Why do you need more colonies? Why did you take Abyssinia?

**A.** "Colonial development would not have been for us merely a logical consequence of our population problem, but would have constituted a formula of solution for our economic situation.

"Even now... this situation has to find its full solution. Our colonies are few, and not all open to extensive improvement. (This was before he took Abyssinia—author)." (p.212.)

"Into these labours to rebuild Italy's peaceful position before the world, and to develop, as duty dictates, every colonial possibility which may help to solve our population problems, I have put my days and some of my sleepless nights." (p.213.)

**Q.** Despite your peaceful protestations you did not forbid your Fascist followers to organise demonstrations before French consulates, demanding French colonies. What is your real opinion of such methods?

**A.** "It is never admissible, in fact, that diplomatic controversies can be twisted or troubled by angry popular demonstrations against embassies or consulates.

"Such disorders belong to an old, democratic habit, which

Fascism has clearly outgrown." (p.211.)

**Q.** You have made your Fascists hate France. Did you yourself always hate France?

**A.** "And now (in 1915) while Italy remained out of the war our first legions of volunteers were organised and went to France to fight... Again the red shirts, once distinguished as the saviours of Italy, now in the land of France testified to the indestructibility of Latinity.

"The past quarrels—not long past—of Mediterranean interests were wiped out.... Everything was off. France was in danger! This I preached and set forth. France was in danger." (pp.43-4.)

**Q.** Why not a political deal with France?

**A.** "Italians... naturally... are realists and the enemies of all forms of political bargaining." (p.41.)

**Q.** You are accused of stirring up Italians in French colonies to oppose France. What is your attitude to Italians in foreign lands?

**A.** "I have sent forth messages of brotherhood and faith to the Italians who live beyond our borders. I did not give them the name of immigrants, because in the past this word has had a humiliating meaning, and it seemed in some way to designate an inferior category of men and women. I have been able, I am glad to say, to protect my countrymen without hurting the susceptibilities of other peoples. This protection is founded on international law and good sense in all exchanges between nations." (p.210.)

**Q.** Everybody, from Hitler onwards, says he wants peace. Do you?

**A.** "There are those, no doubt, who regard me, or have once regarded me, as an enemy to the peace of the world.

"To them there is nothing to say unless to recommend to them my biography for careful reading. The record of facts is worth more than the accusation of fools." (p.201.)

"The foreign policy of Italy, as directed by me, has been sim-

ple, understandable... First, that we endeavour to make and mine is a policy of peace. It is founded not upon words, gesturing, brick by brick, stone by stone, a structure of peace, action, but comes from an ele-founded on realities rather than vated national prestige and from on dreams and visionary plans. a whole net-work of agreements "I have insisted on being strong, but I have laboured to be generous." (p.206.)

"We are idealists in the sense

(Continued on Page 7.)

## SHADOWS of the VALLEY

"HAS HE really got to go, Lovell?"

"Yes, Miss, 'e 'as; your Pa says 'e 's not the 'orse for you, Missie, and 'e 's about right, too. Can't take 'is corn, 'e can't. Not but what 'e 's a nice little 'orse, like."

Firm friends, these two—the young girl, slim Jodhpored, the married and bowed old groom. Many a comparatively innocent escapade had they concealed from the knowledge of the "Marster".

UPON THE barren ugliness of the Bowrington Canal and the stark and hideous melancholy of Morrison Hill the mist is lifting.

Beyond and away there seems to lie the long lost glories of the old hill clothed in leafy verdure surrounding the lovely houses built before the reign of the despot King Cement.

Again the vapour shifted, and again a vision. A pig-tailed little lady turns her gleaming, eager chestnut from the cobble-stable-yard and through the massive old timber gates into the fresh spring beauties of the glorious Middlesex lanes, almost devoid of traffic.

Old Lovell, creakingly mounting, follows on his line, though ancient snatches at his bit. "Ove a care, Missie, 'e 's a mite fresh, like." They turn into the lime-lined, sun-checked ride, and canter out of ken.

THE VALLEY is indeed in shadow; the sun, flouting the mist, cuts the spacious, horseshoe shape in twain. Seven a.m. the peak hour of the day.

Ponies—black, brown, bay, "off-white" grey, and the persistent ugly dun of the wild ancestor. Saddled and rugged mostly, they clatter down from their green-tiled quarters on the hill.

Docile in appearance most of the Mongolians—even dejected—but this is largely a deception. Here a wild-eyed bay tries conclusions with his syce, and is discomfited.

A grey and a brown in single file plod along. The leader takes what seems to be intelligent interest in the watching bystander; arrived alongside, in a flash he turns his quarters and lashes out.

Luckily the intended victim, knowing the propensities of the corn-fed Mongolian, has not been too trusting; he quickly sidesteps; which activity, together with a couple of jobs at the miscreant's mouth by his groom, has the effect of making the evil intent.

That semblance of innocent interest had masked an equine mathematical calculation of distance—and an accurate one!

Fresh-faced young enthusiasts, booted and sweet-tered, mount for the trial.

A little bunch of students of form, complete with stopwatch, line the rails.

Two little beasts, chunky of head, bull-necked but narrow-chested, cow-headed and hairy-heeled; one undersized and herring-gutted little grey, of such pathetic proportions that it seems a daring feat on the part of the broad-chested, large-hipped young six-footer to mount, much less to gallop.

Viewed full front, the rider's chest extends well beyond that of the pony, the whole effect strongly reminiscent of tourist and Egyptian donkey.

No symmetry of proportion, no semblance of "oneness" between horse and rider. But the purpose of the morning is a more prosaic one than to please the critical eye of the beholder.

After the customary squealing, backing and twisting, the six are off and away, pelting round the cinder track. A test of lungs, equine or human. And, malformed as he usually is, the Mongolian can, if he feels inclined, move.

NOW COME the Australians, mostly weedy and lugged-up animals, but one or two splendid creatures. The full, intelligent eye, the fine coat, the springing posture, the clean fetlock, the lean head, the sparse-haired tail—all eloquent of race.

Bright bay she is, her sloping shoulder gleams as gold. 14.2 she stands, splendidly built. She turns a kind and docile eye upon her pink-faced, waiting owner; he slaps her shining neck, she nosers round, his well-knit form. Pals evidently! He mounts with ease.

No fidgeting, turning, backing or fretful wincing. Both in eager and willing anticipation of whatever the day may bring.

The gallops ended, steeds, heavily breathing, with out-stretched neck enjoy relief of freedom from the pressing bit. Riders dismount, and these too are perhaps a trifle blown, but radiantly cheerful.

I leave them to their respective rubs-down, baths, corn, eggs-and-bacon, oatmeal-water and coffee, and make my way to my own.

ALL MAGIC has now disappeared from the hill. Glaring light on barren rock; arising dust. Wanchai reeks—and breakfast waits.

## GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"A Class B picture—my mother-in-law!"



# DOMINIONS MAY TAKE OVER OWN DEFENCE SERVICE

LONDON, Mar. 27.  
THE FORMIDABLE growth of German dominance in Europe lends heightened importance to the April 14 Defence Conference to be held at Wellington, the New Zealand capital.

Faced with Britain's pre-occupation in Europe, both the antipodean Dominions must now reckon more than ever with the imperative necessity of making their own defences self-reliant.

The United Kingdom's delegates to Wellington will undoubtedly explore means of assuring the maximum dominion contribution to the security of the British Isles.

Whereas the Dominions would be able largely to trust to their own home sources for food in wartime, Britain herself would be obliged to import 50,000 tons of foodstuffs daily for 305 days a year.

EMPIRE SECURITY  
Britain feels, moreover, that the Dominions owe an important contribution to the safety of the Motherland which provides the Navy for the Empire's security as well as the Imperial Airline postal and other services at the cost of the British taxpayer.

Canada is regarded as being safe; South Africa is considered capable of repelling any serious raids from Germany or Italy while India is deemed to be out of reach of mass attack from the axis powers.

Australia and New Zealand, although remote from Japan, are nevertheless admitted to be more exposed to bombardment and invasion owing to their long coastlines and isolated positions.—United Press.

## I ASKED MUSSOLINI QUESTIONS...

(Continued from Page 6.)

Q. Suppose you come to blows with France. Have you the resources and raw materials in Italy to wage a war?

A. "We have no great natural resources." (p.216.)  
"A country like ours, which has no rich resources in the earth, which has a half of its area represented by mountains, cannot have great economic possibilities." (p.224.)

Q. Are we right to think that your bellicose statements are sometimes bluff, then, and that your actions will, in a real pinch, be governed by economic considerations?

A. "Before me always in my foreign policy is the economic aspect of international problems."  
"It amuses me to be called an anti-pacifist in light of our record of treaty making for peace and for smooth international dealing." (p.206.)

"I consider the corner-stone of all governmental policies is a wise and strong financial policy." (p.216.)

Q. What is your own opinion of war?

A. "War—that female of dreams and fascinations." (p.28.)

"I write of the great war from two points of view—the politics of the world and the reality of the trenches, where I have been and have learned the torture of pain." (p.34.)

"What we suffered the first months—cold, rain, mud, hunger! They did not succeed in dampening in the slightest degree my enthusiasm and my conviction as to the necessity and the inevitableness of war." (p.46.)

"I had been the most tenacious believer in the war. I had fought with all my warm soul of Italian and soldier. I lived the joy of victory... Until the time when a nation has the right of sitting with proud head among other nations the surest sign of its nobility, the vital food needed to reach greatness will always be given by those who have shed their blood and laid down their lives for their immortal country."

"These are the marks that the war made upon one's body, one's

## £10-a-head in Australia

SYDNEY, Mar. 27.  
AUSTRALIA is to spend £20,000,000—equal to nearly £10 per inhabitant—by the year 1940-41 on strengthening her defences.

The Australian Navy vote is up from £16,933,000 to £20,318,000; the Army vote from £11,612,000 to £13,704,000; and the Air Force bill from £12,512,000 to £16,444,000.

The Australian Air Force has placed orders for bombers in Britain and the United States, and will soon total 212 warplanes. Its personnel will increase by 600 men a year for the next three years.

The standing army has been doubled—from 10,000 men to 20,000. In addition, a campaign, recently launched by Mr. Lyons, Federal Premier, to recruit a militia of 80,000 men, is expected to be completed in a few days.

## Enough Bovril For Any Emergency

### Chairman's Revolution At Annual Meeting

Presiding at the Forty-second Annual General Meeting of Bovril Ltd., held in London, recently, the Lord Luke, K.B.E. (Chairman), after dealing with the Company's Accounts said he was on the high seas on his way home from America during the crisis last September, and on his arrival home in October he noticed in the papers a photograph of a collection of various packets of food products that had been collected for sale for charity. They were termed "hoarded goods" and there seemed to be more bottles of Bovril than any other product in the photograph. This was not surprising, but what was very surprising was that it should be considered hoarding for the housekeeper to purchase an extra stock of Bovril, unless she had done so in a hurry at the last minute.

The kind of hoarding which was objectionable was obviously that last-minute rush, when a crisis arrived, to buy up and hoard away a large stock. On the other hand, to buy a reasonable stock of Bovril before a crisis arrived seemed a proper thing to do. Those who purchased Bovril for a period ahead were actually giving more chance in a crisis for those who had not got stocks to get what was available in the shops.

BOVRIL FOR EMERGENCIES  
In September last year, Bovril Ltd. and its associates had in England about two years' normal sales supply. At a time of crisis, however, it was not very difficult to cope with last-minute demands. The shops, therefore, who were wise would see to it that they obtained extra supplies before a time of crisis and that they maintained these extra supplies in their store cupboards. Actually today the Company's supplies were even larger than they were in September last year and the Company was therefore enabled of providing extra supplies, without dislocating normal distribution, for all those wise people who wished to have stocks of Bovril in store.

The Company would endeavour to see to it that the supplies of Bovril for ordinary everyday use as a beverage, for cooking, and for use in illness or convalescence, were sufficient, and they would actually be helped in this if people who could afford to lay in supplies laid them in and maintained them as a matter of course, without waiting for an emergency to arise.

INCREASED BOVRIL EXPORTS  
In spite of the disturbed conditions of the world's trade, the Bovril export trade showed an increase over the previous year.

The Duke of Atholl (Vice-Chairman) said: "The world was in a terrible state, morally, financially and commercially, but the Company's product had won right through at every point during these difficult times because it was a genuine article, it was easy to handle, it kept well, and incidentally, he supposed, it was about the greatest comfort in times of adversity. It was very gratifying to know that their product was well received all over the world."

## Centenary Postage Stamps For U.K.

London, Mar. 27.  
On the occasion of the centenary of the introduction of postage stamps into Britain in 1840, the Post Office will issue four commemorative stamps of ½d, 1d, 1½d, and 2½d denominations.

Designs have been invited from 30 artists, and bodies representing the art industry will be asked to advise in connection with the judging of the designs.—Reuter Special.

mind, and one's soul.

"Above all, it gave to one who was still young an understanding of the essence of mankind." (p.56.)

From Benito Mussolini's "My Autobiography," published by Hutchinson in 1928.

## TRADE WAR IN EUROPE Rumania Informs Britain Of Pact

LONDON, Mar. 27.  
IN A STATEMENT in the House of Commons on the German-Rumanian trade agreement, the Premier, Mr. Neville Chamberlain said that the Rumanian Government had informed His Majesty's Government that the agreement contained no political clause, and that Rumania had not signed away her economic independence.

At the end of his statement, Mr. Chamberlain said that extension of Anglo-Rumanian trade, and the promotion of better relations between the two countries was a matter to which His Majesty's Government attached the greatest importance.

### BRITISH MISSION GOING

In this connection, the Premier mentioned the recent decision to despatch a British Commercial Mission.

"The Rumanian Government is still anxious that the mission shall proceed, and of course, that is our intention," declared the Premier. Rumania's agreement with Germany was in the nature of a comprehensive programme, Mr. Chamberlain continued, and its precise effect in practice would depend on the manner in which its provisions were carried out.

They must await developments before coming to any definite conclusion. It appeared that Germany would co-operate in the development of existing Rumanian industries, and in the setting up of new ones, particularly in the field of agriculture, forestry and mining.—Reuter.

### NO RETRIBUTION

London, Mar. 27.  
Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, answered in the affirmative when asked for an assurance that a review of the position necessitated by the recent changes in the international situation did not involve any retributive economic measures against Germany.

Mr. Butler added that he would give consideration to the suggestion that his statement be included in the German broadcasts from this country in view of the propaganda being made inside Germany to the effect that Britain was endeavouring to secure the economic strangulation of Germany.

### NO MEMEL PROTEST

Replying to another question, Mr. Butler stated that His Majesty's Government had made no protest respecting Memel.

Asked whether, in view of the deterioration of the international situation, steps should be taken forthwith to enlarge the British army, Sir Victor Warrender said that the requirements in the present situation were under consideration.

Mr. Chamberlain gave a similar reply when asked what alterations were contemplated in defence arrangements.—Reuter.

## RUMANIA'S ACTION DEFENDED

Bucharest, Mar. 27.  
A defence of Rumanian action in the recent crisis was made by M. Călinescu, the Rumanian Premier, in addressing the Supreme Council of the National Front to-day.

He said that Rumania was determined to defend her territory, and in the recent trade talks with Germany, the question of her territorial integrity was not raised, or she would have broken off negotiations.

Last autumn, Rumania was approached and invited to invade Ruthenia, but she refused.

When mobilisation was ordered recently, Rumania notified the Powers that she had decided to defend her territory, and had called several classes to the colours.

M. Gafentiu, who followed, said that Rumania's relations with Poland and the Balkan Entente allies had recently been strengthened. He particularly mentioned the assurances received from Turkey during the recent crisis, and added that Rumania had been surprised by Count Ciesky's speech of March 23. He said that Rumania was not frightened by Ciesky, and did not intend to follow his type of argument.—Reuter.

### BRITAIN'S POLICY

London, Mar. 27.  
In the House of Commons Mr. Chamberlain renounced the Munich methods and shied away at the Labour Party's suggestions that Britain should join the United States in economic retaliation against the "disturbers of peace," to which suggestion he made no reply.

However, the Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Mr. R. A. Butler said the Government was unable to consider such a move because the United States offer of co-operation in economic activities of the League of Nations did not include such action.

Mr. Chamberlain told the Labour member Mr. Sorensen, that it would not "serve any useful purpose" for him to make contact again with her personally.

He said Rumania had assured Britain that the German trade agreement did not contain any political clause.

Mr. Butler said the Government had not considered the possibility of an economic boycott of Germany. He also said they had not protested the occupation of Memel.

Meanwhile European tension has slackened notably on account of the moderate tone of Mussolini's speech although an undertone of apprehension continues on account of the obscurity of Hitler's intentions.—United Press.

## TOKYO CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH

SHANGHAI, Mar. 27.  
THE JAPANESE-CONTROLLED Chinese language newspapers are waging a violent anti-British campaign, such slogans as "Destroy the British Flag," "Boycott British Goods," "Confiscate British Property," and "Drive Out All Britons" being splashed in heavy type on the front pages.

An American missionary from Nanking states that the Japanese-controlled newspapers there are appealing to the employees of British, including the Consulates, to leave their posts.—Reuter.

### ATTEMPT TO END

CHUNGKING, Mar. 27.  
The "New China Daily," the Communist organ here, editorially reviews the latest anti-British move which is being carried out by the Japanese in the occupied zones in China.

It says the move includes the retrocession of the International Settlement in Shanghai and the Kowloon leased territory, the return of Hong Kong to China, the boycott of British goods, prohibition of British shipping and the abolition of all British interests and privileges in China.

The immediate goal of the Japanese anti-British movement is the destruction of Sino-British friendship, thus cutting British assistance to China.

The eventual objective, the editorial says, will be a Japanese movement to wrest British rights and interests in the Far East into Japanese hands.

### TIE-UP WITH EUROPE

Primarily, it adds, the movement has nothing to do with the Chinese masses, though the Japanese have encouraged the puppets in Peiping and Nanking to lead anti-British campaigns.

The "New China Daily" said the Japanese movement is also echoing the anti-Democratic war cries in Europe, trying to support the Berlin-Rome axis.

After the occupation of Hainan Island and the bombing of the border villages of Kowloon, the Japanese are proceeding with the campaign for the return of the British concessions to China.

The paper asserts that the killing of the British missionary at Ping-kiang, the bombing of the British mission at Chengchow and the kidnapping of Mr. Dyott in Tientsin are all Japanese acts in accordance with the Japanese slogan "Punishments of British."

Now it is time, the paper concludes, for British authorities to "replace their ink and paper protests with actual action against Japan."

### "CRUSH HONGKONG"

"Japan should have crushed Hong-kong with the mailed fist."

This was the theme of a speech made to the Japanese community in Shanghai by a visiting politician from Tokyo, Seigo Nakano, head of the Tohoikai party of right-wing Agrarian interests in the Japanese Diet.

Nakano vehemently advocated the use of force by Japan to prevent British ships supplying arms and munitions to China, and then, referring to crushing Hongkong, he said:

"The object of the Japanese campaign in China is to destroy China, but also Britain and America, who are Japan's real enemies."—United Press.

## Anglo-Russian Trade Parleys

Moscow, Mar. 27.  
A communique issued after Mr. R. S. Hudson's talks with Soviet officials, states that the foundation laid for trade negotiations will be continued in London.

Views were exchanged on the international situation, and personal contact has been established for co-operation in international affairs.—Reuter.

## U.S. Appropriations For Army

Washington, Mar. 27.  
The Senate to-day passed the \$513,000,000 army appropriation Bill which now returns to the House for action on the amendments.

It is also stated that President Roosevelt has asked Congress for additional funds, totalling over \$14,250,000 for the navy for the purchase of further aeroplanes during the fiscal year of 1940.—Reuter.

### DEATH IN MILITARY HOSPITAL

The death has occurred at the Military Hospital of Mr. Charles Read, a civilian employee in the R.A.O.C. Depot. He leaves a widow and three children. The funeral passes the Monument at 3.30 p.m.

### Spelling Bee

HOW many of these words are correct and what is wrong with the others?

wiggly mezzanine  
herbible horribble  
gogmagog horificious  
quillibility English Oxford Dictionary  
page 9.

## H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning:

BANKS	
H.K. Banks \$.....	1,380 b.
H.K. Banks Lon. \$.....	85 s.
Chartered £.....	8 3/4 n.
Mercantile, A. & B. £.....	27 n.
Mercantile, C. £.....	13 n.
East Asia \$.....	80 n.

INSURANCES	
Canton \$.....	220 b.
Union \$.....	475 s.
China Underwriter \$.....	1 1/2 n.
H.K. Fire \$.....	165 n.

SHIPPING	
Douglas \$.....	100 1/2 b.
Steamboats \$.....	13 s.
Indo-China, P. \$.....	60 n.
Indo-China, D. \$.....	24 n.
Shell Bearers \$.....	83/9 n.
Waterboats \$.....	0 n.

DOCKS ETC.	
Wharves \$..(x.d.).....	111 1/2 n.
Docks \$..(x.d.).....	10 1/2 b.
Providence \$..(x.d.).....	4.95 n.
New Eng. Sh. \$.....	0.70 n.
Sha. Docks, Sh. \$.....	101 1/2 n.

MINING	
Kailan \$.....	10/- n.
Raubs \$.....	8 b.
Venz: Goldfield \$.....	3 s.
Hongkong Mines etc.....	5 n.
Antumok Ps. ....	41 sa.
Antok Ps. (x.d.).....	35 sa.
Bugute Gold Ps. ....	42 sa.
Benguet Cons. Ps. ....	12.50 sa.
Coco Grove Ps. ....	42 sa.
Con Mines Ps. ....	002 sa.
Demonstrations Ps. ....	01 sa.
I.X.L. Ps. ....	17 sa.
Gumau Ps. ....	108 sa.
San Maurice Ps. ....	19 sa.
Suyoc Consol. Ps. ....	71 sa.
Paracales Ps. ....	71 sa.

LANDS	
Hotels \$.....	5 1/2 b.
Lands \$.....	36 s.
Lands 4 1/2 deb. \$.....	104 n.
S'hal Lands Sh. \$.....	8.95 n.
Humphreys \$.....	8.65 n.
H.K. Realities \$.....	4.40 b.
Chinese Estates \$.....	100 n.

UTILITIES	
Trams \$.....	16.20 b.
Peak Trams (old) \$.....	8 n.
Peak Trams (new) \$.....	4 n.
Star Ferries \$.....	07 1/2 n.
Y. Ferries (old) \$.....	24 1/2 sa.
Y. Ferries (new) \$.....	24 n.
China Lights (old) \$.....	8.10 b.
China Lights (new) \$.....	5 1/2 n.
H.K. Electric \$.....	56 b.
Macao Electric \$.....	10 1/2 n.
Sandakan Lights \$.....	12 n.
Telephones (old) \$.....	23 s.
Telephones (new) \$.....	7 1/4 n.
Tractions \$.....	23/- n.
Tractions (Pref.) \$.....	23/6 n.

INDUSTRIAL	
Cald: Macg. (old) \$.....	14 n.
Cald: Macg. (Pref.) \$.....	13 n.
Canton Ice \$.....	13 1/2 b.
Cements \$.....	13 1/2 b.
H.K. Ropes \$.....	4 b.

STORES, &c.	
Dairy Farms (ex. rt.) \$.....	21 n.
Dairy Farms (rt.) \$ 10 1/4 b. & sa.	
Watsons \$.....	9.10 n.
Lane Crawford \$.....	1.80 n.
Sinceres \$.....	1.80 n.
Wing On (H.K.) \$.....	42 b.
Powell, Ltd. etc. \$.....	00 n.

COTTON MILLS	
Ewo Sh. \$.....	20.20 n.
S'hal Cotton Sh. \$.....	100 n.
Zong Sing, Sh. \$.....	30 n.
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$.....	40 n.

MISC.	
H.K. Entertainment \$.....	0 1/4 b.
Constructions, \$.....	1% n.
Vibro Piling \$.....	6.30 n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925.....	
G.S. Bonds.....	07 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt. 4 1/2 Loan 4 1/2 par. n.	
H.K. Govt. Loan 3 1/2 % par. n.	
Marsmans (Lond.) \$.....	14 1/4 n.
Marsmans (H.K.) \$.....	5/- n.

SHANGHAI, Mar. 27.  
It has been officially announced that the Soviet Ambassador to Chungking, who was one of the passengers aboard the C.N.A.C. plane "Lanchow" on her maiden flight to Hanoi and which arrived on Saturday, went to Moscow on short leave. The Soviet Ambassador will report on Soviet-Chinese relations to the Soviet Foreign Minister.—United Press.

**CONTINENTAL**

STRONG

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A Raincoat is an essential complement of our climate, but the problem is to find one which combines the style and smartness of a perfectly tailored garment with a guaranteed safeguard against rain.

Mackintosh's have produced a Raincoat which meets their own strict ideas in every respect.

Loose fitting to give the necessary measure of freedom, made of the finest Poplin, lined with the same material, and is a scientifically proofed coat.

\$59.50

Less 10% Cash Discount

OTHER QUALITIES

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SPECIALISTS

Here's Luck!

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THE GREATEST SHOW IN THE SHOW WORLD HISTORY

Mr. SHIT KWOK SEN  
THE MIGHTY PLAYWRIGHT and HIS FAMOUS ORCHESTRA  
PRESENTS  
"HSI HSIH"  
The Romantic Story of the Beautiful Hsi Hsih who lived 742 B. C.  
A PATRIOTIC OPERA  
A romance adapted from private lives of Hsi Hsih, the most beautiful creature of the kingdom of Yueh, whose radiant beauty had turned the world at her feet and set the destination of the fall and rise of two kingdoms.  
ACCLAIMED BY TEN THOUSAND PATRONS LAST NIGHT AT THE  
**KO SING THEATRE**  
BOOK SEATS FOR TO-NIGHT OR TO-MORROW WITHOUT HESITATION

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**CHAMPION SPARK PLUGS**  
for  
**HILL CLIMBING**

Strong hot sparks take your car up the hills with less effort—less knocking—less overheating. A set of new Champions will give your car new life. Beat of all, Champions quickly save enough fuel to pay for themselves.

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**CHAMPION**



# COLONY TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP RESUMES WITH FOUR GOOD TIES

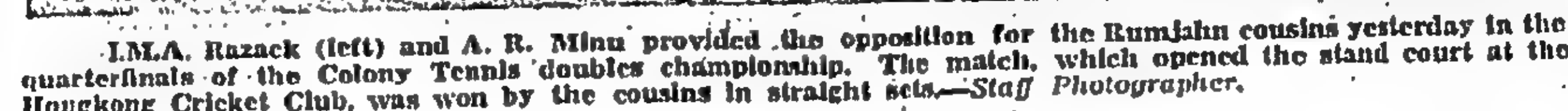
**Hold up for several days by rain last week, the Colony Tennis Championships resumed on the Hongkong C.C. courts yesterday with a programme of singles and doubles matches. The stand court was utilised for the first time in the current tournament, the match chosen for the opening being the quarter-final doubles tie between the Rumjahn cousins and two club-mates, I. M. A. Razack and A. R. Minu.**

The stand court attraction to-day is the doubles match between the

Lim Thiam-tet and Stephen Wong beat E. E. Story and J. I. Ferguson 5-7, 6-2, 6-2.

Mixed Doubles.—Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Walkden v. H. J. Scull and Miss G. Scull; Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Bevan v. T. C. Monaghan and Miss J. Greig.

London, Mar. 27.  
In the Rugby League, Wakefield Trinity and Featherstone played a drawn game to-day, neither side scoring.—Reuter.

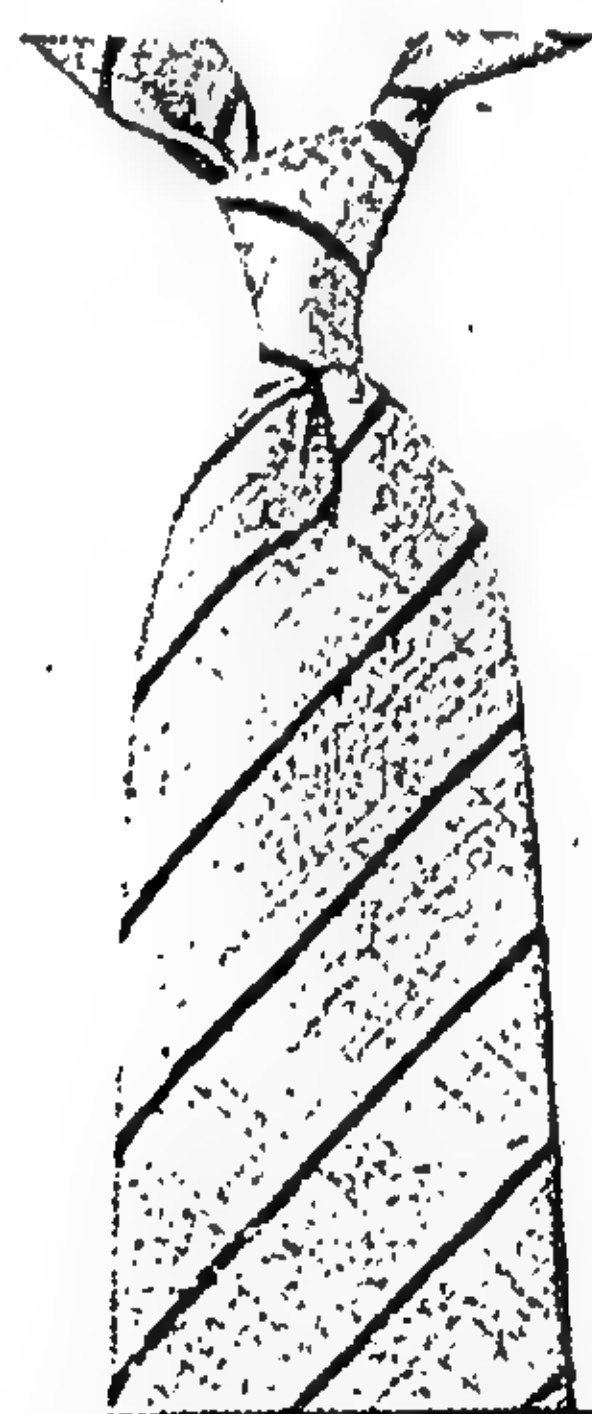


No social activities were promoted by the Club during the past week. This week's programme included, however, a 2-hours' training spin on Wednesday, March 29, from the Methodist Church, Hennessy Road, Wanchai, at 6 p.m. sharp, and on Sunday next a social run which will leave the Alhambra Theatre, Kowloon, at 9.30 a.m. for Shataukok, Fanling.

The 1939 British track and field season will get going in May and June, owing to the visit of 10 star athletes to the U.S.A., the Amateur Athletic Association's annual championships will have been brought forward a week — to July 6 and 7. Of recent years

athletics have become very much more popular as a spectacle than formerly. And nowadays a big meeting always means a big crowd.

**CALDBECK MACGREGOR & Co., Ltd.**



**MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS**



# NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

## Sunday's Shoot Given Bisley Atmosphere

### Attendance Better Than Anticipated: Two New Members

The attendance at the shoot on Sunday morning was far better than anticipated, there being about 122 members out for the team's spoon, and pool ball shoots.

With a view to the forthcoming prize meeting, the programme was arranged to include one or two minor Bisley Rules, giving those members not familiar with Bisley conditions a slight Bisley atmosphere. The sudden firing points were the cause of many bad shots, and many promising scores were ruined by a disastrous wind at 600 yards.

The team shoot was won by the Stonecutters Naval Range Staff by a short lead from the Middlesex Regiment "A" team.

The troops of Lancashire has brought two new members in Lieuts Otway and Russell of the Royal Engineers who started well—the former scoring a pool ball and the latter, who is a winner of the Sunday Times Public Schoolboys' Prize, scored 88 with S.R. (a) Rifle. The Troopship is taking away one of the most popular members, Marine Heather, who after he had presented the prizes yesterday voiced his regret at having to leave the Colony though he was not going to make a clean out from the H.K.R.A. as he was hoping to represent the Home Branch at Bisley this year.

L/Cpl. Brighty, S.R. (a), with two scores of 33 failed at 600 yards, scoring only 17 thus spoiling what might have been a really good S.R. (a) score.

Leading scores of the Sunday Shoot were as follows:

S.R. (b)	200	500	600	Totals
Sgt. G. Roberts (b)	33	32	30	95
Lt. A. J. Le Seclleur (Ser.)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. P. Hale (Ser.)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. Lt. B. J. B. Moran (Ser.)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. G. C. Dawson (b)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. G. C. Dawson (b)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. G. C. Dawson (b)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. G. C. Dawson (b)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. G. C. Dawson (b)	33	32	30	95
Sgt. G. C. Dawson (b)	33	32	30	95



### THE POPULAR EGYPTIAN CIGARETTE

No. 50 EXTRA	50s.	\$1.30
No. 30 R.	20s.	-.60
No. 30 R.	50s.	1.35
No. 70 P.	20s.	-.70
No. 70 P.	50s.	1.60
No. 70 L.	50s.	1.50
FAVOURITE	50s.	1.85
EXTRA FINE	20s.	-.90
EXTRA FINE	50s.	2.15
No. 70 L.	20s.	1.15
QUEEN MARY	20s.	1.15
QUEEN MARY	50s.	2.40
FIRST KING	20s.	1.25
FIRST KING	50s.	3.00
ROYAL DRAGON	10s.	1.00
CONDOR (Aube)	50s.	1.60
AMBRE	50s.	3.50

at Ingonoh's Cigar Stores "LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE" and other tobacconists.

**Returning Soon!**

**"THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD"**

**AT POPULAR PRICES!**

## Historical Chinese Drama

### Mr. Sit Kwok-Seen In Title Role

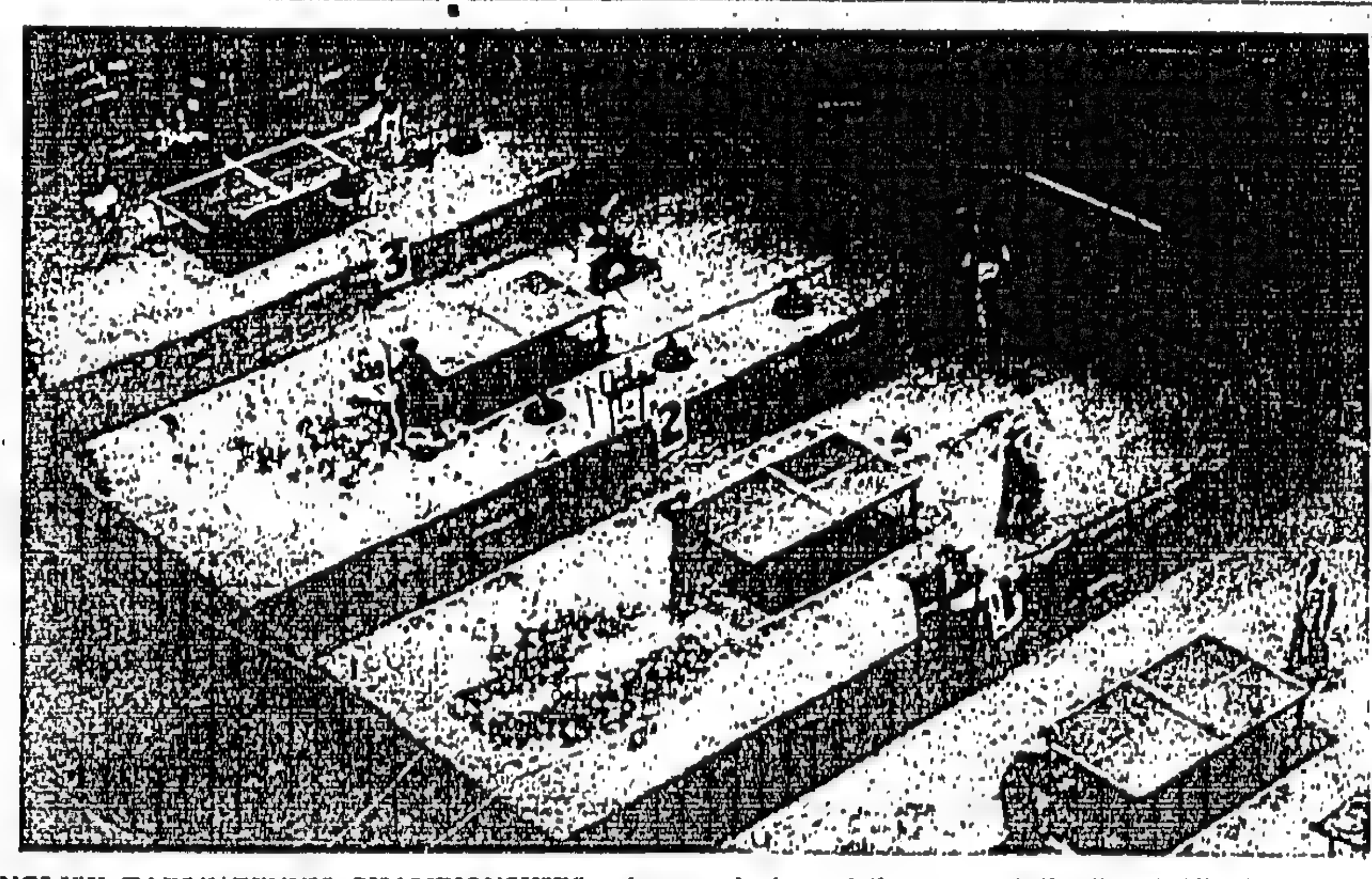
Mr. Sit Kwok-Seen, the well-known Chinese stage favourite, is presenting "His Hsih," an old Chinese classic at the Ko Shing theatre to-day and to-morrow.



Mr. Sit Kwok-Seen has the title role of the play and gives a very fine impersonation of the maiden, whose idyll with the King of Wu changed the destiny of an empire.

Lyrics and songs for the production have been written by Mr. Chi-fan Fong, and the costumes and settings have been arranged by experts.

OUR SPELLING BEE (see page 7) wiggly-gomagog-gullibility mezzanine-heritable-floriferous



ENGLISH TABLE TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS.—A general view of the scene at the Royal Albert Hall during the start of the English Table Tennis Championships recently. Many continental players took part in the tournament.

### England Team To Play Scotland

The English football team to oppose Scotland at Hampden Park on April 15 will be as follows:

Woodley (Chelsea); Morris (Wolverhampton); Huggood (Arsenal); Capt. Willingham (Huddersfield); Cullis (Wolverhampton); Mercer (Everton); Matthews (Stoke); G. Hall (Tottenham); Lawton (Everton); Goulden (Manchester City) and Brook (Manchester City).—Reuter.

### LAI-D-TO-REST

#### Funeral of Mr. Ricardo Maria Xavier

The popularity of the late Mr. Ricardo Maria Xavier, who died of typhoid on Sunday at the early age of 22, was testified by the large number of relatives and friends who attended his funeral at the Catholic Cemetery yesterday.

The Rev. Fr. L. Rossi conducted the service, and besides the bereaved parents, brother and sisters, there were present Rev. Bro. Cassian and Messrs. B. Xavier, A. E. Xavier, P. Xavier, S. Sequeira, G. Souza, C. A. Cunha, A. Rodrigues, J. C. Remedios, A. Remedios, J. Soares, C. Sequeira, N. Silva, L. Remedios, R. Silva, A. Jorge, A. Barros, F. Santos, C. Santos, L. Osborne, A. Souza, L. V. Antonio, A. Cruz, G. Cruz, A. Azedo, H. Silva, L. Sequeira, S. Rosario, H. Remedios, R. Reed and many others.

A wreath from "Father, Mother, Sister and Brother" was buried with the casket. Other floral tributes were from Annie and Polly, Delle and Riggle, Nono and Carlos, Mira and Nando, Maria, Mano, Leo, Patricia and Lily, Enclidas, Pedro, Amelia and children, Miss Leung and C. Lyson, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Buti, Laura Hyndman, Mrs. M. S. Rosario and family, E. V. M. R. de Souza, S. Yusuf, the Portuguese Companies of the H. K. V. D. C. Patawan Hat Shop, Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd., European Staff of the Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd., Local Staff of the Hongkong Electric Co., Ltd., and the Nomads Hockey Club.

### ADDITIONAL EVENTS ARE DECIDED

#### La Salle College Athletic Meet

Additional events in connection with the La Salle College annual athletic meeting were run off yesterday. The following were the results:

200 Metres (Midget).—1, A. Ruyters; 2, Wong Kong-yuet; 3, E. Tavaras.

Inter-Class Relay (Senior).—1, Commercial; 2, B; 3, 2A.

Inter-Class Relay (Junior).—1, 2A; 2, Matric; 3, 3A.

Inter-Class Relay (Midget).—1, 5A; 2, 6A; 3, 4B.

Boards' Race (Senior).—1, A. Gottsche; 2, A. Tan; 3, A. Oliveira.

Boards' Race (Midget Handicap).—1, A. Ruyters; 2, J. Matute; 3, L. Chu.

Cubs' Race.—1, L. Matute; 2, E. Sanz.

1,500 Metres (Challenge Cup presented by the Wing On Co.).—1, A. Sequeira; 2, P. Jorge; 3, L. Silva. Time: 5 mins. 18.2 secs. (Record).

Tug of War (Inter-Class Junior).—Won by 3A.

Tug of War (Inter-Class Senior).—Won by Matric.

Senior Individual Champion.—Ronald Castro.

Junior Individual Champion.—A. Mackenzie.

Midget Individual Champion.—A. Ruyters.

Inter-Class Champions.—2A. Runners-up, Commercial.

### Hockey Club Side To Play Navy

The following will represent the Hongkong Hockey Club against the Navy on the Club ground on Friday, March 31, at 5 p.m.:

V. M. Benwell; F. H. Stokes, V. C. Bond; H. J. D. Lowe (Capt.), W. A. Reed; F. Austin; S. A. Fowler, A. H. Pontius, E. F. A. Morgan, N. B. Whitley and R. A. Bates.

Unless it is raining very much this game will be played. All team enquiries should be addressed to H. J. D. Lowe, c/o I.C.I. Hongkong.

### YACHTING—RESULT

#### Championship Race Won By Artemis Yesterday

The following were the results of the Championship Race held by the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club yesterday over a distance of 8.8 miles:

Mixed Classes	Finished	Corrd. Pos.
Artemis	16:20.20	1
(Miss M. Whitlam)		
Jean	16:32.07	2
(Mrs. V. Gowland)		
Killwake	16:32.23	3
(Miss P. M. King)		
Widgeon	16:36.21	4
(Miss H. Crayhall Wilson)		
Redshank	16:36.03	5
(Mrs. M. N. Luce)		
La Linda	16:41.28	1
(Mrs. M. I. Johnston)		
Gull	16:43.06	2
(Miss L. Heiberg)		
Isobel	16:44.03	3
(Mrs. F. M. Morris)		
Koala	16:45.15	4
(Miss M. Corrigan)		

### BOGEY (PAR) POOL

F. D. Hunter (1), all square, won the Bogey (Par) Pool played at Fanning over the week-end. There were twenty entries.

### SPORT ADVTS

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Second Extra Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 8th, and Monday, 10th April, 1939, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; the Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Thursday, 30th March, 1939.

By Order,  
C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.

ACCEPTABLE Id. 28151.

## EASTER GIFTS

By Elizabeth Arden

PERFUME  
BEAUTY BOXES  
BATH ESSENCE  
DUSTING POWDER  
BLUE GRASS SOAP  
NEW COMPLEXION BOXES  
COMPACTS  
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MEZZANINE FLOOR.

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

## TO-DAY'S BIG NEWS

The "Prefect" — Ford's Latest Product — The "Ten" ahead of its class

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ARSENAL STREET HONG KONG  
NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON

## Columbia

### LATEST POPULAR DANCE SUCCESSES

FB2097—Stop Bentling Around The Bush .....The Six Swingers.  
Joseph, Joseph.

FB2102—Cherokee .....Ray Noble & Orch.  
By The Waters of Minnetonka.

FB2104—Cinderella Stay in My Arms .....Ronnie Munro & Orch.  
The Chestnut Tree.

FB2053—The Palms Stroll .....Mantovani & Orch.  
Meanest Thing You Ever Did.

FB2113—Rhythm in the Alphabet .....The Six Swingers.  
Georgia's Gotta Moon.

FB2110—Bells of St. Mary's .....Horace Heidt & Brigadiers.  
Dardanelles.

FB2105—Never Break A Promise .....Mantovani & Orch.  
Summer's End.

FB2103—My Own .....Gene Krupa & Orch.  
You're As Pretty As A Picture.

FB2096—All Ashore .....Carroll Gibbons & Orch.  
Any Broken Hearts to Mend.

THE ANDERSON MUSIC CO., LTD.  
PHONE 21322  
ICE HOUSE STREET.

## NEXT CHANGE AT THE KING'S

THREE BRIGHT-EYED LOVELIES

Joel YOUNG-MCCREA

### THREE BLIND MICE

DAVID NIVEN, STUART ERWIN  
MARJORIE WEAVER, PAULINE MOORE  
BINKIE KARNES, JANE DAWKELL  
Directed by William A. Wellman  
Darryl F. Zanuck in Charge of Production

so eager to meet Life, Love...and a man with a million dollars!



## A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1889.  
W. S. Gilbert, it is well known, likes to design the dresses of the women in his plays. He says: "I abhor bustles, improvements, tight-lacing and all such abominations, and I think that women's dresses should fall in natural folds to the figure."

It is stated that while at Eton Mr. Gladstone was only flogged once, and that was for refusing to betray a school-fellow who got into trouble.

Thus the San Francisco News Letter (Chinamen and Britishers seem to be running a race for unpopularity just at present, with the chances of the largest measure of success being in favour of the Britishers).

The Liverpool Post tells the terrible fate of a congregation of church-goers, who, on being called to rise and receive the benediction, found themselves glued fast to the seats with the new varnish that had not quite dried. Never before was the church so absolutely united, and never one so harmonious in purpose. A frantic cry resulted in success, but there was not a whole coat or dress in the congregation. Silk and broadcloth unbolstered every seat, and the horrified people rushed into the streets holding their hands over the most exposed parts. The benediction was a failure.

The impetuous has been on the other side of the island that week, practicing her guns and torpedoes. She caused great consternation amongst the villagers at Aberdeen and Stanley when she fired up her torpedoes, and they thought she was fishing, and the beach was covered with groups of fishermen, bewailing the wholesale capture of their lawful prey.

The greatest national debt among the nations of the globe is borne by France. It is about £1,500,000,000. Russia comes next with £900,000,000, then England with £800,000,000. Austria-Hungary with £321,000,000. Italy with £256,000,000. Spain with £201,000,000, and Prussia with £250,000,000.

(Compare these with the present day. France owes £2,000,000,000; Russia owes £1,425,074,000, what she will probably never pay; Britain owes £3,184,000,000 and is borrowing another £700,000,000 (as much again as the total debt 50 years ago); Hungary owes £100,000,000; Italy owes £1,085,000,000; Spain owes £180,000,000; before the war; Germany owes £204,450,000.—Ed.)

25 YEARS AGO

### ARMY V. PARLIAMENT AND PEOPLE

#### More Party Heat in the Commons FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN FRENCH RESIGNS

In the House of Commons, Mr. Austen Chamberlain characterised Colonel Seely's resignation as a put-up job, and said that Colonel Seely has prepared the paragraph in the Government new organ, in consultation with Lord Morley. If these Ministers remained, then the paper which was approved was binding on their colleagues.

Mr. Winston Churchill, who was cheered upon rising, interrupted, and reprimanded Mr. Chamberlain. He said that Lord Morley had never revised nor examined the two paragraphs which had been referred to. He mentioned that the incident which was ordered to be discussed on the 11th inst. would remain there during the crisis, and went on to declare that the great issue of the Army versus the Parliament and the People had been raised, and every effort had been made to show that it was always right to shoot a Radical or a worker.

Telegrams from Dublin and the Curragh state that the majority of the cavalry officers reiterate their determination to resign rather than act against Ulster.

10 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1929.  
The War Office announces that the North and South China Commands will be amalgamated in the course of next month. Major-General E. Wardrop, at present commanding the British troops in North China, will return home and the combined Command will be assumed by Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., who has just taken over the South China Command from Major-General C. A. Leonard. Major-General Sandilands will remain at Hongkong with an augmented Staff. The Shanghai area will be commanded as at present by Brigadier-General O. C. Horrett, who has been in command of the 14th Infantry Brigade, Shanghai, since 1927. The Tientsin area will be commanded by Brig.-Gen. Heusler, C.M.G., D.S.O., who has been Officer Commanding North China, since 1926.

The carelessness of a watchman in dropping a lighted cigarette among a pile of inflammable decorating materials is believed to be responsible for the devastating fire which has almost completely destroyed the great new German liner Europa in the Blohm and Voss shipyard.

The National Government in a proclamation officially declaring war in Wuhan accuses Marshal Li Chai-sun, General Li Chung-yun and General Pei Chung-hai of conspiracy against the Nanking regime, and a veiled threat of punishment to come is causing deep concern to friends of Marshal Li Chai-sun, who is a prisoner at Nanking.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek has left for Kiating to direct operations. Already 60,000 troops are reported to be moving against Ping-hai and Changsha, while 10,000 others are to press forward against Wuchang.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek will personally direct the right flank, and Hankow is to be attacked from Anhui.

5 YEARS AGO

March 23, 1934.  
Important developments in the direction of security undertakings between Britain and France may possibly follow the conference which the French Ambassador, M. Corbin, had with Sir John Simon last evening.

It is learned, exclusively, that the conversation covered round the question of what further guarantees France would require in order to modify her attitude towards the British draft Disarmament Convention, and that negotiations for tightening up British commitments may follow.

This is interpreted as Britain's final effort to secure a settlement in Europe, although there is no indication of what concessions Britain may make to meet France's demands.

# ★ ALL LINED UP..

for the  
SPRING  
CLEAN

\*\*\*\*

Brushes, mops  
and brooms  
come up for  
inspection.

Home  
Maker's

A B C

DURING the annual spring clean is a good time to put household "wrinkles" to the test, and though most homemakers have their own pet methods, here are some of my own which may help the work along more quickly.

They are arranged in alphabetical order so that you can cut them out to paste in a note-book or hang them up for quick reference.

**ALABASTER** light fittings can be cleaned with a cloth soaked in turpentine, then polished with wax floor polish or furniture cream. This produces a glossy surface.

**BRASS** ornaments. If badly tarnished, first clean with a cut lemon dipped in coarse salt. Rinse, dry and polish with metal polish. Clean off the old lacquer from shabby lacquered brass bedstead with a mixture of turpentine and powerful bath-brick clean with metal polish, then give a new coat of lacquer.

**CARPETS** which cannot be taken up should be thoroughly cleaned with the vacuum cleaner, then rubbed over with a cloth wrung out in equal parts of boiling water and vinegar.

Cover oil or grease stains with a thick paste of Fuller's earth and water, leave to dry, then brush out. **DISTEMPERED** walls. Rub down with a pad made of old lace or net to remove surface dust. Washable plaster can then be cleaned with warm water. Wring cloth fairly dry, work from skirting upwards and pat to prevent streaks.

**EIDERDOWNS**, to dry clean. Brush thoroughly, then sprinkle sheets of newspaper thickly with starch, put the eiderdown on top, and sprinkle more starch on top. Roll up loosely in the paper, put away in a cool, dry place for two or three days, then brush free of starch.

**FLOORS**. To whiten plain wooden floors, add two tablespoonfuls of glycerine to the pail of scrubbing water. If you are re-staining floors, remove old stain first with a special stain remover.

Composition floors in kitchen or bathroom can be cleaned with turpentine and steel wool. Leave to dry, then wax polish. Clogged polish or stains on woodblock floors can also be removed with steel wool. Dust well before repolishing.

**GLASS**. Put a little washing blue in the rinsing water, and polish with a leather or pad of tissue paper. The blue produces a lovely sparkle. Clean frosted glass with a handful of Epsom-salt in warm water. Rub dry with a cloth or leather.

**HEARTHES**. Clean tiled hearths or surrounds with a cut lemon, then polish with wax floor polish. Loose tiles in hearth or curb can be refixed with fire cement.

**IVORY** or composition piano keys. Wipe with a mixture of lemon juice and whitening. Rub on care, fully, leave to dry, then brush off. Slightly soiled ivory can be cleaned with methylated spirit or eau-de-cologne sprinkled on a soft cloth.

**JEWELLERY**. To restore the lustre of pearls, real or imitation, bury in powdered magnesia for a few hours.

Gold is put in a cup of warm water with a few drops of ammonia added, then polished with jeweller's rouge and turquoises, can be cleaned with sal volatile.

**KITCHEN** tables, to whiten. Scrub with a mixture of ½ lb. soft soap, ½ lb. silver sand and six tablespoonfuls chloride of lime. Rinse well with hot water when clean.

**LINEOLEUM**. Clean first with turpentine, wash with soapy water, then rub over with boiled starch. When dry, polish with wax floor polish.

Worn lineoleum can be re-surfaced with a liquid preparation. There is also a transparent grade for reviving patterned lineoleums.

**MARBLE**. Black shoe polish gives a glossy finish to black marble mantelpieces.

tel-pieces and clocks. Use sparingly and polish with a soft duster.

**NET** curtains. To lift faded net a creamy colour, mix a teaspoonful of powdered yellow ochre with a little cold water, strain through muslin and add to starch or last rinsing water.

**OXIDISED** bronze or silver. Clean with a cloth soaked in linseed oil or olive oil or with vasoline. Afterwards polish with furniture cream.

**TAINT**. Clean matt paint with a cloth wrung out in hot water and dipped in whitening, rinse with warm water and dry with a soft cloth.

Add two tablespoonfuls of ammonia to warm, soapy water for glossy paint. Dry, then polish with a trace of furniture cream. Grained and varnished woodwork can be cleaned with a cloth soaked with linseed oil, then polished.

**QUANTITIES** can be fairly accurately measured if you remember that the average pail holds two gallons of water, and that one tablespoonful of liquid and a heaped tablespoonful of powder each equal one ounce.

**RUGS**. It is possible to wash fur rugs. It is possible to wash fur rugs. It is possible to wash fur rugs.

**SASH** CORDS. Rub over with a damp cloth when cleaning the paint.



KOLYNOS  
IS  
ECONOMICAL

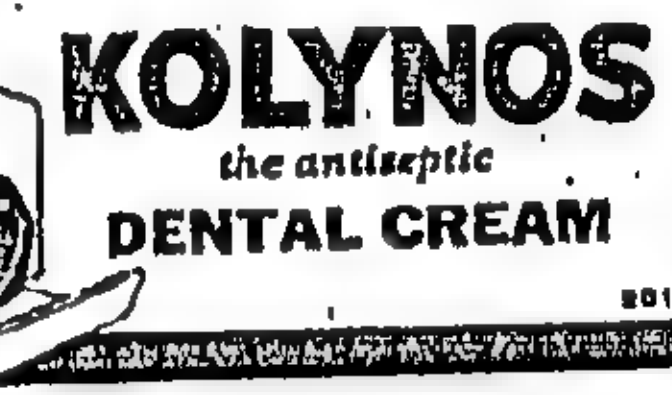
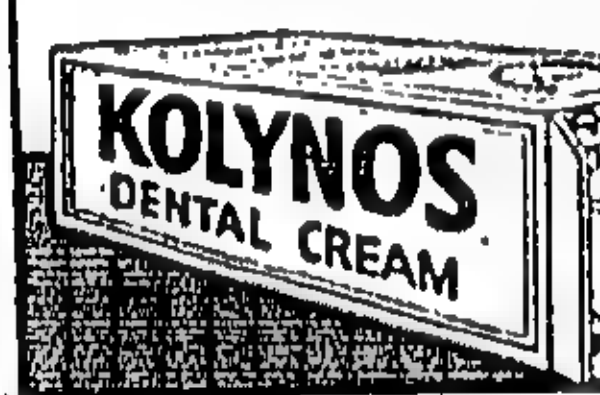
Because  
it lasts twice  
as long as  
ordinary  
toothpastes.

KOLYNOS is a scientific, concentrated dentifrice on concentrated dental cream. No water or other bulky ingredient has been added to make the tube larger. Only a half-inch of this

concentrated dentifrice on a dry brush is needed to keep teeth clean and sparkling. Try Kolynos—it cleans better—contains no grit and is more economical.

BRIGHTEN your SMILE  
with KOLYNOS

For further ECONOMY  
BUY the LARGE TUBE



## WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

You would have no  
excuse!

Extremely enticing as  
oriental skin diseases  
are, you can protect  
yourself adequately.  
Especially compounded  
to safeguard your  
health, to keep you  
from the danger of  
contracting infectious  
diseases, Wright's  
should be used con-  
stantly for day-long  
freshness!

Sole Agents:  
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## REPULSE BAY Hotel

Geo. Pio-Ulski's String  
Quintette

every SUNDAY for Tiffin  
1 p.m. to 2.30 p.m.

Fred Carpio's Dance  
Orchestra

every WEDNESDAY for Dinner  
9 p.m. to 1 a.m.

A la Carte & Table d'Hôte



THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

## STOCK MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary issued at 4.00 p.m. yesterday, says:

The market was quiet, but prices remained steady. Sales were reported in Banks at \$1,380, Docks at \$17½ and Old China Lights at \$8.20.

**Buyers**  
Hongkong Bank \$1,370  
Canlon Insurance \$220  
Doughlases \$20  
H. & S. Hotels \$31  
H.K. Electric \$31  
Canlon Ice \$1  
Cements \$13½  
H.K. Tropic \$4  
Wing On (H.K.) \$42  
Entertainments \$39  
H.K. Govt. 4½ Loan 4½ prem  
H.K. Govt. 3½ Loan par.  
Daily Farms Rights \$15½  
**Seller**  
Union Insurance \$475  
H.K. Lands \$35  
Watsons \$9.10  
**Sales**  
Hongkong Bank \$1,380  
Union Insurance \$472½  
H.K. Docks \$17½  
China Lights (Old) \$8  
Daily Farms \$1 Ex 19  
Daily Farms Rights \$15½  
Antanoka Pa. \$1  
Atoka  
Benguet Consolidated \$12.50  
Coco Grove \$1  
Consolidated Mines 203  
H. & S. Hotels \$31  
Paracale Guman \$17  
Paracale \$13½  
Suyoc \$9  
United Paracale \$1

## Short Cuts

A dress that is to be remodelled has to be ripped carefully. Use a sharp knife or pointed scissors in ripping seams apart and be sure you do not stretch the material, especially at the neck and armholes.

Wrinkled neckties may be freshened as follows: Cut a cardboard form to fit into the wide or outer end of the tie. Cover with a dampened cheesecloth and press with hot iron.

Try putting yellowed ivory in the sun to dry after washing with soap and water. After several treatments of this kind they should begin to grow whiter.

## CROWN FOR HITLER Ancient South Russian Relic for Birthday

A Gothic crown whose history goes back for hundreds of years, is to be presented to Herr Hitler, Chancellor of Germany, to mark his fiftieth birthday, on April 20.

This news is confirmed locally, and it is ascertained that local Germans have already forwarded their subscriptions to Berlin.

Unfortunately the history of the crown itself is not known here. All that can be learned is that it is very old and formerly belonged to a South Russian ruler. The object of the subscriptions, it is presumed, is to purchase it from the present holder.



The over crisp navy blue and white combination is here again in this lovely ensemble. The coat carries an all-over pattern of white on the blue; the dress is snowy white, the fabric of both is a pure silk tulle.



# P & O-BRITISH INDIA (APCAR) AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

(Companies Incorporated in England.)  
Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading for STRAITS, JAVA & BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, IRANIAN GULF, MAURITIUS, E. & S. AFRICA, AUSTRALIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND AND QUEENSLAND PORTS, RED SEA, EGYPT, EUROPE, ETC.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL, FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS (Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailing are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

Steamers	Tons	From Hong Kong about	Destination
CANTON *ALIPHOE	14,000 6,000	1st Apr. Noon 8th Apr.	Marseilles & London. Straits, Colombo, Bombay & Karachi.
CORFU *SOMALI	14,500 7,000	15th Apr. 21st Apr.	Marseilles & London. B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don.
CHITRAL *CARTHAGE	15,500 13,000	20th Apr. 12th May	Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp. Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	20th May	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don. Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA RANCHI	17,000 17,000	27th May. 10th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London. Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	17th June	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don. Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.

\* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. All vessels may call at Malta

## BRITISH INDIA APCAR SAILINGS (SOUTH)

SHIRALA	6,000	8th Apr. 10.30 a.m.	Spore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	22nd Apr.	DO.
SANTHA	8,000	6th May	DO.
TALMA	10,000	20th May	DO.
SIRDIANA	10,000	3rd June.	DO.

D. I. Apar Line Steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd Class passengers.

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (SOUTH)

NANKIN	7,000	1st Apr. 11 a.m.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart
NELLORE	7,000	8th May.	
TANDA	7,000	3rd June.	

Regular monthly sailings from Hongkong to Shanghai and Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

## Hong Kong to Sydney—10 days.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.

TILAWA	10,000	29th Mar. 4 p.m.	Shanghai & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,500	30th Mar. Noon.	Shanghai & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	8th April	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHA	8,000	15th April	Shanghai & Japan.
CARTHAGE	15,500	12th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	27th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
TALMA	10,000	27th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
TANDA	7,000	5th May	Shanghai & Japan.

\* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. Parcels measuring not more than 2 c.ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Passage Rates, Handbooks, Freight, etc., apply

P. & O. D'Almeida, MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. Agents  
Connaught R.C. Phone 2771



## SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.

Kamakura Maru (ex Chichibu Maru) Thursday, 30th Mar.  
Asama Maru Sunday, 16th Apr.

## SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Starts from Kobe)

(Convenient connection from Hongkong.)  
Hikawa Maru (from Kobe) Wednesday, 29th Mar.

## NEW YORK via Panama.

\*Nagara Maru Friday, 7th Apr.

## SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Honolulu, Hilo, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Mexico & Balboa to Valparaiso.

(Starts from Kobe, Convenient connection from Hongkong.)  
Bokuyo Maru (from Kobe) Tuesday, 28th Mar.

## LONDON, MARSEILLES, NAPLES via Suez.

Husimi Maru Saturday, 8th Apr.  
Hikozaki Maru Saturday, 22nd Apr.

## SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila, Davao, Thursday Island and Brisbane

BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo  
Anyo Maru Sunday, 9th Apr.

## RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore

\*Anilok Thursday, 30th Mar.

## Kobe & Yokohama

Terukuni Maru Tuesday, 4th Apr.  
Hakusan Maru Friday, 21st Apr.

\* Cargo only.

## NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA

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# PRESIDENT LINER SAILINGS

SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

via

## SHANGHAI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU

S S "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	SAILS	APR. 10th	at 6.00 a.m.
S S "PRESIDENT TAFT"	"	APR. 21st	at 8.00 a.m.
S S "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND"	SAILS	MAY 5th	at 8.00 a.m.
S S "PRESIDENT PIERCE"	"	MAY 19th	at 6.00 a.m.
S S "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	SAILS	JUNE 3rd	at 12.00 Noon
S S "PRESIDENT TAFT"	"	JUNE 18th	at 6.00 a.m.

And fortnightly thereafter.

## NEW YORK AND BOSTON VIA SUEZ

S S "PRESIDENT MONROE"	SAILS	MAR. 29th	at 9.00 p.m.
S S "PRESIDENT ADAMS"	"	APR. 14th	at 12.00 Noon

And fortnightly thereafter.

## MANILA

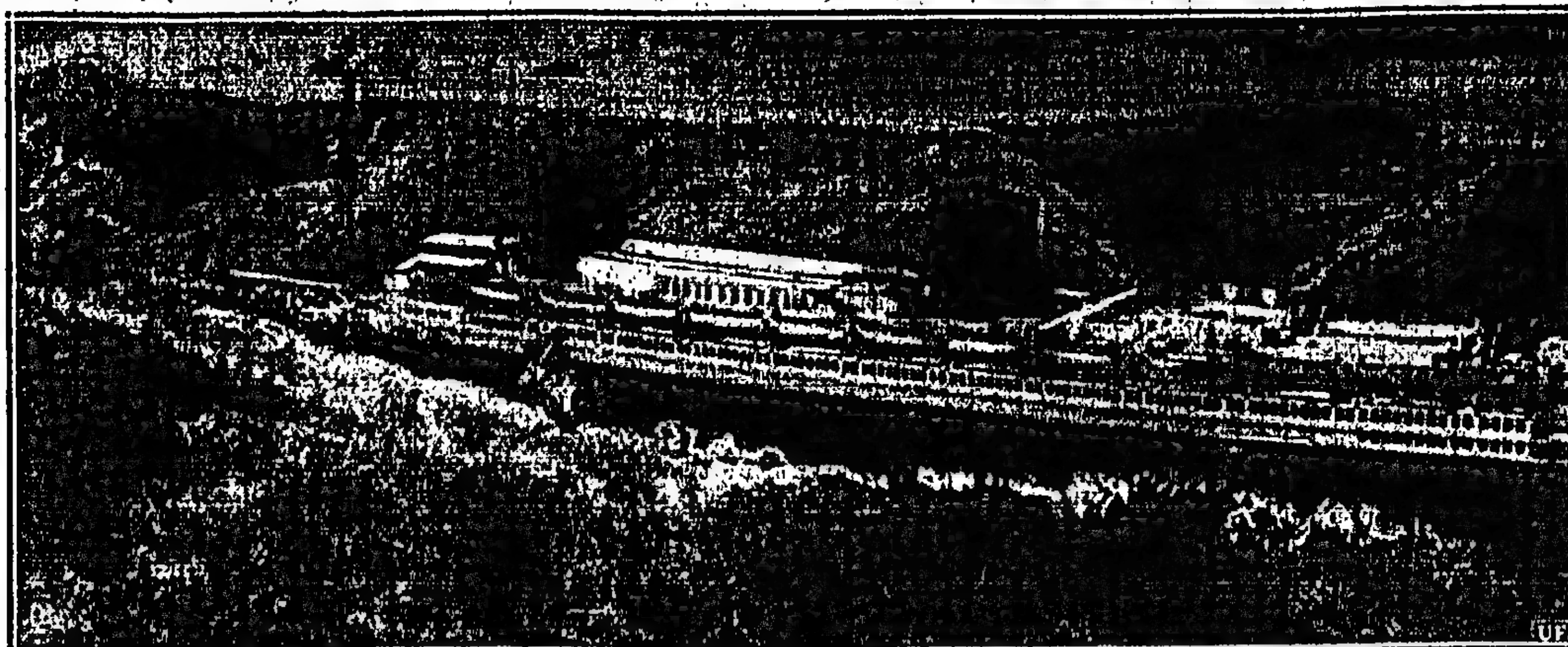
S S "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"	SAILS	APR. 3rd	at 1.00 a.m.
S S "PRESIDENT TAFT"	"	APR. 14th	at 1.00 a.m.
S S "PRESIDENT ADAMS"	"	APR. 14th	at 12.00 Noon
S S "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND"	"	APR. 28th	at 1.00 a.m.

# AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

ROUND WORLD SERVICES

12, Pedder Street

Telephone 28171.



This is no landlocked ship, but the 51,000-ton German liner Bremen attempting to pass through Gaillard Cut of the Panama Canal, while on a southern cruise. She was the largest ship ever to negotiate the canal and the passage was a tight squeeze, as may be seen here. The ship took nearly 12 hours to pass through the canal.



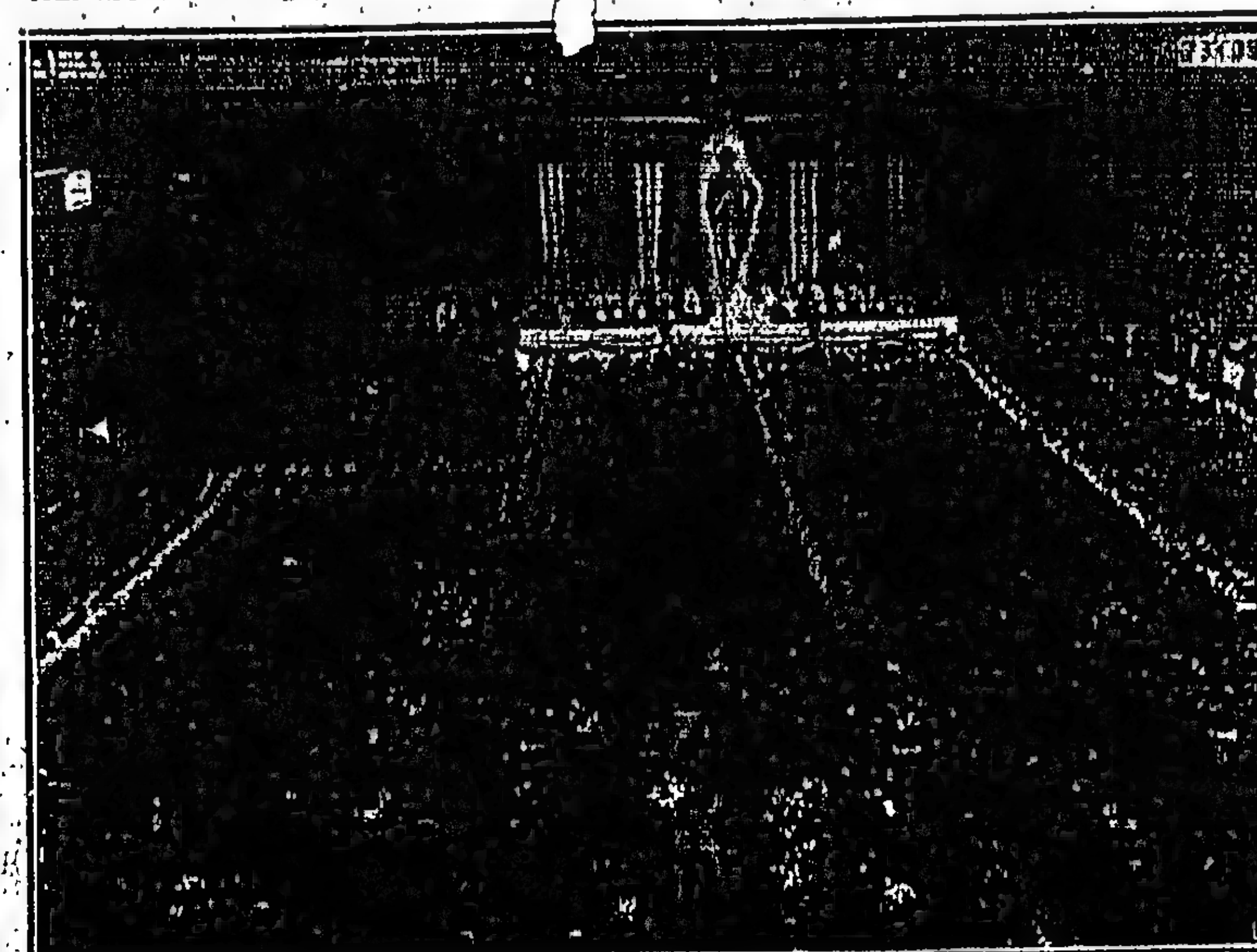
Bright skies, balmy weather and a vast crowd saw the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition off to a grand start, on Treasure Island, San Francisco Bay. Here is one of the elephant trains with tusks protruding near the headlights, that help to relieve tired feet.



Striking two-piece sun suit is shown by Mrs. Richard E. Beck of Chicago, as she strolls at the Sun and Surf Club at Palm Beach, Fla., where many society folk are vacationing.



Three days after it crashed on Long Island Sound, near Glenwood Landing, this plane owned by the Peruvian Government was raised to a barge for possible repairs and study of what caused the accident. Pilot and co-pilot, trying it for purchase of similar craft, were unhurt.



Scene in Madison Square Garden, New York, when 22,000 persons assembled at the German-American Band's "Americanism" rally and celebration of Washington's birthday. Huge picture of Washington backed the stage.

## BANKS

### THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1833.

Paid-up Capital £3,000,000

Reserve Fund £3,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors £3,000,000

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Manchester Branch:

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Bombay	Iloilo	Sourabaya
Calcutta	Kobe	Tientsin
Canton	Kuala Lumpur	Tokyo
Cebu	Kuching	
Colon	Manila	
Dacca	Medan	
Delhi	Peiping	
Hankow	Shanghai	
Hongkong	Yokohama	

Penang

FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General Banking Business transacted.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and

FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year

or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted on application.

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in

Local Currency and Sterling with interest

allowed at rates obtainable on application.

The Bank's Head Office in London under-

takes Executor and Trustee business,

and claims recovery of British Income

Tax overpaid, on terms which may be

ascertained at any of the Agencies and Branches.

R. A. CANIDGE, Manager.

### THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY, THERAPION No. 1

THERAPION No. 2

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IS NOW ON SALE  
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SNOW-WHITE  
ECONOMICAL  
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## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

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(NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA)

From EUROPE and STRAITS.

The Steamship

"SUWA MARU,"

having arrived from the above ports,

Consignees of Cargo are hereby in-

formed that their Goods are being

landed and placed at their risk in the

Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and

Godown Company's Godowns at

Kowloon, whence delivery may be

obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 1st April,

1939, will be subject to rent.

Damaged packages must be left in

the Godowns for examination by the

Consignee's and the Co.'s representa-

tives on any Tuesdays and Fridays

at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage

period. For the examination of

damaged dutiable goods, the con-

signees must arrange for a Revenue

Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented with-

in ten days of the steamer's arrival

here, after which date they cannot

be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after

the goods have left the Godowns.

No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA.

Hongkong, 28th March, 1939.

## Returning Soon!

"THE

ADVENTURES

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via Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama

EMPRESS OF ASIA via Honolulu ... 7.00 a.m. Thurs. Mar. 30.

EMPRESS OF CANADA via Honolulu ... Noon, Fri. Apr. 14.

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA via Honolulu ... Noon, Thurs. Apr. 27.

EMPRESS OF JAPAN via Honolulu ... Noon, Fri. May 12.

Air-conditioned equipment on C.P.R. Trans-Continental Trains  
Frequent Canadian Pacific Atlantic sailings to European Ports

## TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF CANADA ... Fri. Apr. 7.

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA ... Thurs. Apr. 29.

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(with limited, but exceptionally good passenger accommodation)

TO FORT SUDAN, FORT SAID, ALGIERS, ORAN, CASABLANCA,

ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, (AMSTERDAM), HAMBURG,

COPENHAGEN, OSLO, GOTHENBURG and other SCANDINAVIAN PORTS.

## HOMEWARDS:

M.V. "FORMOSA" ... Sailing about

M.V. "SIAMUNG" ... 28th Mar.

OUTWARDS to: Yokohama, Kobe & Osaka.

M.V. "TAMARA" ... 15th April

Passenger Rates: "NINGPO"

To London or Antwerp ... £28.10.0.

Other Vessels ... £23.0.0.

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SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.



ALSO "POPULAR SCIENCE" (Colour Science Novelties) COLOUR CARTOON "MARY'S LITTLE LAMB"



TO-DAY ONLY



TO - MORROW WINIFRED SHOTTER United Artists Release "LILIES OF THE FIELD"

MAJESTIC THEATRE NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 87222

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY THREE GRAND STARS IN THE SURPRISE HIT OF THE SEASON!

HELP WANTED... MALE! But it was no trick for Nancy to get her man... because this little gal could cuddle, kiss and cook! The Year's Surprise Laugh Hit!

JANET GAYNOR SWEETHEART OF "A STAR IS BORN" ROBERT MONTGOMERY BRILLIANT STAR OF "YELLOW JACK" FRANCHOT TONE TRIUMPHANT IN "3 COMRADES" —gaily together in—



Owing to Immense Popularity of the "JUDGE HARDY'S FAMILY" Pictures We Are Bringing Back Every Picture of This Series, Beginning With the Very First One! Do Not Miss Your Opportunity of Seeing "A Family Affair," "You're Only Young Once," "Judge Hardy's Children" and "Love Finds Andy Hardy"—Each of These Pictures Will Be Shown One Day Only!

TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY! "A FAMILY AFFAIR" LIONEL BARRYMORE, MICKEY ROONEY, CECILIA PARKER A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

## Palatine

### Arab Woman Arrested And Sentenced

Jerusalem, Mar. 27. The Chairman of the Arab women's organisation in Haifa, Madame Nassar, has, according to Arab press reports, been arrested and interned in a Bethlehem concentration camp following sentence of three months' confinement passed on her under martial law without trial.

This measure has aroused much indignation in Arab circles here, which point out that the arrested woman's husband is editor of the Arab paper Al Karmal in Haifa, and that the mandatory authorities have undoubtedly intended to deal a blow at that publication.

Arab women's organisation in Jerusalem and Haifa have sent telegrams of protest to King Ibn Saud, as well as to the central committee of the Arab Women's World League in Cairo, requesting their intervention on behalf of Madame Nassar. Trans-Ocean.

### Clipper At Azores

London, Mar. 27. The Yankee Clipper landed at the Azores early this afternoon on the first part of the trans-Atlantic flight. She will be on the regular trans-Atlantic route operated by Pan-Am Airways. From the Azores she will fly to Lisbon and Marseilles and then to Southampton, after which she will fly to Foyles harbour, Ireland.

The Clipper carried 21 persons which was the largest number to cross the Atlantic in one machine. Reuter Bulletin.

### GIANT PLANE BUILT Will Fly Non-stop to China From U.S.A.

San Diego, Cal., Mar. 22. A huge airplane, whose radius of action would be such as to permit to effect a non-stop flight from Los Angeles to China and back by way of the Midway Islands, is being completed amid utmost secrecy here.

The plane will be able to reach a speed of 580 kilometres per hour, while its cruising speed for the Los Angeles-China-Los Angeles flight, a distance of over 10,000 kilometres, would be 450 kilometres per hour.

The plane would have a wing-span of 42 metres, its total length being 22 metres. Havas.

### LATE NEWS

### Assassination In Shanghai

Shanghai, Mar. 28. A leading member of the Japanese Residents' Association, Mr. A. Makino, was shot to-day while taking a rickshaw to Yangtsepoow.

Mr. Makino was sent to hospital, where he is lying in a critical condition.

His assailants escaped, and no further details are available at present. Reuter.

## MUSSOLINI'S SPEECH

### Reactions In United States

New York, Mar. 27. THE NEW YORK "Herald-Tribune" warns against accepting the Duce's address as "moderate."

It points out that Hitler's moderate address on January 30 was followed by the absorption of Czechoslovakia.

"Mussolini's pronouncement leaves the whole question open and ominous. It is a conventional example of an established technique," the Tribune declares.

The paper adds that none of the positive statements in the speech deserves the term "conciliatory" and that the address leaves Europe as it was before, lacking real security but apparently saved for the moment from a new crisis. United Press.

The New York "Times" states: "The speech leaves Europe lacking real security, but it is apparently saved from a new crisis." Reuter.

### WASHINGTON IMPRESSED

Washington, Mar. 27. The conciliatory tenor of Signor Mussolini's speech has favourably

## Chinese Currency Bill In Lords

London, Mar. 27. The House of Lords to-day gave a second reading, with a division, to the Chinese Currency Stabilisation Bill.

Lord Templemore drew attention to China's reputation for high financial integrity, and Lord Snell, on behalf of the Labour Opposition, expressed pleasure that this gesture to help a sorely-pressed nation had been made at last. Reuter.

New York, Mar. 27.—It is understood that France has ordered another 100 aeroplanes from the United States. Reuter.

impressed officialdom and financial circles here inasmuch as it apparently opens the door for Franco-Italian conversations towards a possible solution of the Italian claims.

Most reliable sources here say that these have now been rendered easier through tactful presentations.

Senator Claude Pepper, who often acts as spokesman for the Administration's foreign affairs, says that Mussolini's speech indicated that a peaceful settlement of the present crisis is possible. United Press.

# QUEEN'S

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SHOWING TO-DAY OWING TO LATE ARRIVAL OF STEAMER "ARGUS" WILL NOT APPEAR UNTIL 5.15 P.M.

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ERROL FLYNN

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PRICES 35 cts., 45 cts., 55 cts.

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FIRST FULL LENGTH PRODUCTION...



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CIGARS

always BEST

always FRESH

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

AN ACTION-PACKED WESTERN DRAMA! THE SHERIFF WHO WROTE HIS WARRANTS WITH BULLETS!



THURSDAY

"THE CRIME OF DR. HALLET"

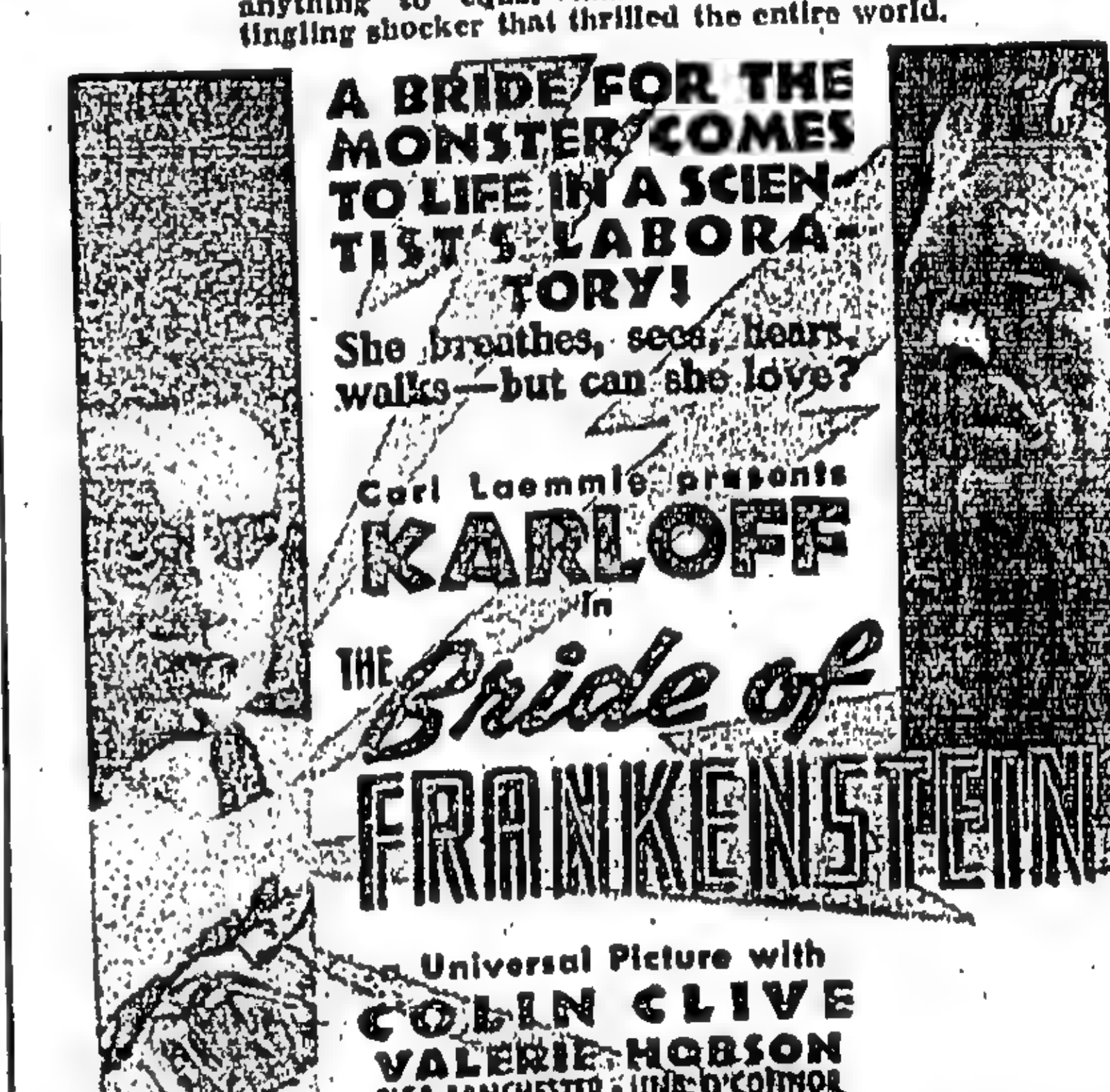
with RALPH BELLAMY - JOSEPHINE HUTCHINSON

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AN AMAZING STORY ABOUT JEWEL THIEVES!

You'll thrill to this Lone Wolf in his maddest adventure that baffled the brains of Scotland Yard.

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MATINEES: 20c-30c-50c-70c-90c

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An untold story tells all the things that the world anxiously wants to know about the actual life of NUDISTS

In Franco under their "quarantine"

"CALL OF THE SUN"



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LUISE RAINER

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**T.T. New York:-** 28 13 10  
**for** **London:-** 10 1/2 "Union Post, Ltd."  
**Lighting:-** 10 1/2 "The Electric Light Co."  
**High Water:-** 10 1/2 "The Electric Light Co."  
**Low Water:-** 22 1/2

Dollar 1.12—2.20/22. Telegraph  
 to New York—28.13/14.ing Post, Ltd.,  
 for Shanghai—2.37 p.m.  
 High Water—2.37 p.m.  
 Low Water—22.18.

The  
**Hongkong Telegraph.**  
 Final Edition  
 1.12/22, Supreme Court

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**SPECIAL  
SAVINGS  
ON MANY  
ITEMS**

# WHITEAWAY'S

and all professions are represented, and most of them are going to Shanghai.

Aided by the different international societies for the aid of Jewish emigrants, each carried a handbag with a few belongings.

The party was conducted to the



# Two Hongkong Companies Record Fine Year's Working

## CHINESE ESTATES PAY A FINAL DIVIDEND

SHOWING A NET profit of \$124,005.52 for the year, the Chinese Estates, Ltd., paid a final dividend of \$3 per share at the 16th annual meeting held this morning, making a complete payment for the year of \$9 per share.

Mr. Leung Kwai-tin was in the chair, and others present were the Hon. Sir Robert K. C. M. O. Mr. Li Yau-tsun, C.B.E., and Mr. Leung Ting-kai (directors), Mr. Fung Ping-fan (director and secretary) and the following shareholders: Messrs. Fung Ping-va, Li Po-kwai, Li Ngai, Li Cheung, Mook Han, Messrs. Chiu Leong, Co., and Messrs. Yu Hong Co., Ltd.

### CHAIRMAN'S SPEECH

In proposing the adoption of the report and accounts, the chairman said:

Gentlemen, The Report of the Directors and Statement of Accounts having been laid before you for the prescribed period, I will, with your permission, take them in hand.

The Net Profit for the year, after providing for Reserve for Depreciation on China Building, and all other expenses, amounts to \$124,005.52 which, added to \$100,000.00 carried forward from last account, shows a total of \$224,005.52.

A comparison with last year's figures shows that the net profit for the year is \$25,001.90 more than that of the previous year. This increase reveals the soundness of our position, which, I am sure, is a source of satisfaction to shareholders.

It is reported that the advantageous situation of our building, all shops and office rooms have been let, and you will note from the accounts that a sum of \$32,733.83 has been expended on repairs on premises, as compared with \$5,238.31 expended in the previous year. This increase is accounted for by the reconstruction of the partitions and widening of the passages, and by about \$2,500 expended on extensive repairs on the building.

The disbursement of this large sum of \$23,980.18 is justified by the great improvement effected in the lighting and general appearance of the interior of the building, which have evoked commendations from our tenants and persons visiting the building. Your Directors trust that shareholders will agree with them that the money has been well spent.

### FOUR DIVIDENDS

Three dividends of \$2 each per share have already been declared and paid. Your Directors are now glad to be able to recommend the payment of a final dividend of \$3 per share, making \$9 per share in all for the year. This dividend is the same as that of last year, and your Directors trust that this will be appreciated by shareholders as satisfactory.

After payment of the final dividend, which amounts to \$49,500, there will be a balance of \$136,468.82, which your Directors propose, with your approval, to carry forward to the next account. Before moving on, I desire to express my appreciation of the good work of the Secretary and the other members of the staff.

I now beg to move that the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts as presented be adopted.

When the motion has been seconded, I shall be pleased to answer any questions that may be put to me.

Mr. Li Po Kwai seconded, and the motion was carried unanimously.

The Hon. Sir Robert K. C. M. O. proposed, and Mr. Li Po Kwai seconded, that Messrs. Fung Ping-fan and Mr. Leung Ting-kai be re-elected as Directors of the Company for the ensuing year. Carried unanimously.

Moved by Mr. Li Yau-tsun, seconded by Mr. Li Yau-tsun, Auditor of the Company at the present remuneration.

### U. S. COMMODITY PRICES

#### LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, Mar. 27.

New York Cotton.

	Opening	Closing
May	8.18/18	8.17/17
July	7.94/94	7.90/90
Oct.	7.59/59	7.59/59
Dec.	7.33/33	7.54/54
Jan.	7.52/52	7.50/50
Mar.	7.57/57	8.02/2

New York Rubber.

	Mar.	May	July	Sept.	Dec.
10.075/08	10.125/13	10.135/13	10.135/13	10.135/13	10.135/13

To-day's Sales—1,310 tons.

The last Notice day for March Rubber is March 29th.

Chicago Wheat

	May	July	Sept.
07 1/2/07 1/2	07 1/2/07 1/2	08 1/2/08 1/2	

Saturday's Sales—4,233,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn

	May	July	Sept.
47 1/2/47 1/2	47 1/2/47 1/2	49 1/2/49 1/2	

Wholesale Wheat

	May	July	Sept.
60 1/2/60 1/2	60 1/2/60 1/2	60 1/2/60 1/2	

May

July

Oct.

## EVACUATION OF MADRID BEGINS

(Continued from Page 1.)

airfield at dawn to-day while others have been passing overhead en route to Burgos throughout the day. Earlier it was reported that the Republican forces from the North-Atlantic route (Hamburg-New York) to the South-Atlantic route (Hamburg-South America) are absolutely without foundation.

No change of sailing or route has been contemplated, or is expected to be contemplated for the future.—Trans-Ocean.

## MISSING PLANE RETURNS

Night Adventure Of Pilot Student

JUST as three Far East Aviation Training School planes, one of which was to have taken a "Telegraph" reporter to search for the missing student, were warming up at Kai Tak Airport this morning, the lost plane was seen streaking for the Colony.

At 10.20 a.m. George Huang, the missing pilot, stepped from his Hornet Moth plane, after being "lost" since 3.15 p.m. yesterday.

He told the "Telegraph" that he had lost his direction owing to bad visibility and had landed on the beach at Miu Bay at 4.15 p.m.

He spent the night in Miu Bay and remained there this morning until visibility became good enough for him to take off again for Kai Tak.

Huang set off from the Airport yesterday for a short practice flight. A blanket of mist descended so swiftly that he lost his bearings.

After flying around for an hour he decided to land on a strip of beach which became visible below. When he landed he found himself in Miu Bay.

Huang was described last night as an expert pilot. He is training for his "B" Class certificate.

Commercial aviation has also suffered considerable delay this morning owing to bad visibility.

The Delta and Dolphin were not able to leave Kai Tak for Bangkok until 10 a.m. At 10.15 the Boeing Clipper was still riding at anchor off the landing field, awaiting favourable weather before departing for Manila on the return flight to San Francisco.

CLOUDS CLOSED IN

Huang left Kai Tak at 3.15 p.m. for a flight which was to have lasted until 4.15 p.m. Shortly after taking off, the clouds below his machine closed in and he soon lost his bearings.

He circled for some time, hoping for a break in the clouds. When it became apparent, however, that there was no possibility of the fog lifting over the harbour, Huang flew in wider circles and eventually saw a long strip of yellow beach below him.

LANDED IN BIAS BAY!

He landed on the beach without mishap, but discovered that he was in Bias Bay.

Realising that he was in Chinese territory, he declared, despite the poor visibility, to take off again.

Without difficulty, he flew to British territory in Miu Bay where he made another successful landing just as it was becoming dark.

Visibility was still bad and he decided to spend the night at Miu Bay. He secured a little food from some villagers in the vicinity and remained in the plane until 9.30 a.m., when he took off for Kai Tak.

His achievement in finding Kai Tak Airport this morning was hailed by personnel at the Training School, as the airport is blanketed in such a thick fog that all commercial planes have been grounded. Huang was enthusiastically greeted by members of the Training School when he landed. Sandwiches which had been prepared for him and were to have been taken in search planes were handed to him when he landed, and he ate them hungrily.

PLANE TAKES OFF

The decision to send out three search planes was made at 9.40 a.m. Mr. Beddell took off in a cabin machine and at 11 o'clock was still searching for Huang, unaware of the fact that he had safely returned.

The motors of the other two machines were warming up, preparatory to taking off for the search, when Huang broke through the clouds above the Airport and landed.

## NEW JAPANESE COMPLAINT

Tokyo, Mar. 28.

The "Yomiuri Shimbun" says that the British authorities at Singapore are bringing increasing pressure to bear upon Japanese fishermen engaged in fishing in the waters adjacent to Singapore.

The paper believes that the establishment of a marine industry school at Singapore by the British authorities which was recently announced is motivated to drive out Japanese fishery interests from Singapore.—Domest.

## DATE BUREAU SCORES

OAKLAND, Cal.

A "blind date" started the romance between Robert H. Higginbotham, 25, and Miss Florence Freeland, 22, which resulted in their elopement to Reno and marriage. They first met when the date bureau, of the University of California, assigned Higginbotham to escort Miss Freeland recently. They were accompanied by a to a formal dance.

## N. D. L. Deny Rumours

The North-German Lloyd office in Hongkong has received cable information from the head office in Germany, stating authoritatively that all reports concerning a possible transfer of the route of the company's giant liners Bremen and Europa from the North-Atlantic route (Hamburg-New York) to the South-Atlantic route (Hamburg-South America) are absolutely without foundation.

## WATSON'S BIG PROFIT DESPITE CANTON TROUBLE

DESPITE THE CLOSING down of the Canton branch, the Chairman of the Board of Directors of Messrs. A. S. Watson and Co., Ltd., revealed at the annual meeting this morning that the profit on the year's working amounted to \$318,627.95 was the highest in sixteen years.

As a result of increased turnover, the company was able to reduce its indebtedness to their Bankers by over two lakhs of dollars.

The annual meeting was held in the Hongkong Hotel.

Among those present were Mr. D. E. Clark (Chairman), Sir Shouson Chow, Messrs. J. Scott, Gordon S. T. Chow, Messrs. L. Guy, (Directors), W. Patterson (Secretary), and Messrs. F. W. Stapleton, W. J. Simpson, P. C. Fells, P. Wong, C. B. Brown, N. V. A. Jupp, J. A. Tarrant, Li Shu-chung and Wong Kim-iso (shareholders).

CHAIRMAN'S REMARKS

After the Secretary had read the notice convening the meeting, the Chairman said:

"I propose with your permission to adopt the usual procedure and take the Report and Statement of Accounts, together with Auditors' Report, as read."

"It will be observed from the Accounts now before you that Profit on the year's working amounts to \$318,627.95 which is considerably higher than the figures submitted to you on similar occasions in recent years—in fact, one must turn back to the year 1923 to find a balance of an equally satisfactory nature."

"This gratifying result is attributable to a fair amount of improvement in both as regards trading and profit. The abnormally dry Summer months were, no doubt, partly instrumental in increasing the turnover of our Aerated Water Factory and this Department of the business registered a satisfactory increase over previous years."

CANTON BRANCH

"On the other hand, it was apparent from the outset that a favourable result could not be anticipated from our Canton Branch in view of the difficult conditions prevailing and although a fair amount of business was executed on a satisfactory basis at the commencement of the season, the subsequent depreciation of the Hongkong dollar, made further profitable trading impossible. Consequently, our main efforts were directed to effecting all possible economies in overhead expenditure with a view to minimising the probable adverse balance from this Account."

"The Canton Dispensary, our Shamen Retail Department, was closed down in May last and the premises were leased at a satisfactory rental; unfortunately, however, the outbreak of hostilities in the City completely dislocated trade in that area with the result that the above arrangement is meanwhile in abeyance."

"Our factory at Pak Hin Hok has been temporarily closed, but plant is supported by a skeleton staff of selected and experienced workmen, so that, should conditions warrant, no delay need be occasioned in the resumption of operations."

"Turning to the Balance Sheet, it will be noted that our indebtedness to our Bankers has been reduced by over two lakhs of dollars. Stocks in trade show an increase of \$105,454.98 while the amount under 'Sundry Debtors and Debt Balances' is \$49,029.73 lower than the preceding year, and this is mainly accounted for by the reduction in turnover of our Canton Branch. Apart from these items, there do not appear to be further matters in the Balance Sheet calling for special comment."

RESERVES STRENGTHENED

The proposals submitted to you include the allocation of \$100,000.00 from the Profits to General Reserve, bringing this Account up to \$550,000.00 and, as I think it hardly necessary for me to stress the advisability of strengthening our Reserves, I feel sure this transfer will meet with your approval."

"It is further deemed expedient to appropriate the sum of \$50,000.00 for the creation of a Special Reserve against Outstanding Accounts in China. At the end of our financial year, stocks of Aerated Water containers were still outstanding in the hands of Agents and Dealers in China and, although a large proportion of these, in our opinion, will eventually be returned, it is considered that, as a precautionary measure, special provision should be made to meet possible losses in this connection."

CANTON STAFF

"Before closing these remarks, I should like to record the Directors' and General Managers' appreciation of the manner in which the Manager and Staff at Canton carried out their duties during the year, under exceedingly trying circumstances."

"The Balance at credit of Profit and Loss Account as at October 31, 1938, including the Balance of \$75,202.85 brought forward from the previous year, amounted to \$103,630.80, and I now formally propose that the Report and Statement of Accounts as presented be adopted, and that this sum be appropriated as follows:

To pay a dividend of 30 cents per share, amounting to \$130,000.00

To pay a bonus of 10 cents per share, amounting to \$50,000.00

To transfer to General Reserve, \$100,000.00

To create a Special Reserve against Outstanding Accounts in China, \$50,000.00

To transfer to Special Reserve, \$50,000.00

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# HUNGARIAN-SLOVAK TRUCE PARLEYS

## FORMAL SESSION YESTERDAY: OFFICIAL CHARGES

### Slovakia Calls More Reserves To Colours

BUDAPEST, Mar. 27. THE HUNGARIAN-SLOVAK commission for settling the frontier dispute and delimiting the border line between Slovakia and Ruthenia, met to-day in the main hall of the Hungarian Foreign Ministry.

The meeting was merely of a formal nature for the purpose of drawing up a working programme.

The first of the conferences will begin on Tuesday morning. Meantime, the Hungarian Government has issued the following official communique dealing with Slovak relations:

"On March 20, an Hungarian patrol was fired upon two kilometres east of Meenzal. On March 26 Hungarian frontier guards were attacked near Nagykaszner and Alsomihalyi. The aggressors were driven back to Slovak territory, eight of their number being killed, and several wounded. Hungarian guards suffered no losses.

"The attacks were repeated on March 26 and 27 near Kiskolom, but these were also repulsed. In view of the repeated Slovak frontier violations, the chief of General staff of the Hungarian army issued an order on Monday that all future attacks were to be repulsed in the most determined manner."

While the frontier situation continues to be unsettled, Hungarian and Slovak broadcasting stations have begun a battle of the other waves, each accusing the other of circulating false reports, and endeavouring to give the people of Slovak and Ruthenia an inaccurate impression of the situation.

It was denied over the Hungarian radio that five Hungarian planes had been shot down by the Slovaks, and a reward offered to anyone who could prove that the Hungarian planes had been shot down by the Slovaks.—Trans-Ocean.

**FIVE CLASSES CALLED UP**  
Bratislava, Mar. 27. The Slovak National Defence Ministry to-day summoned the five youngest reserve classes of the air force for special military service.

Members of the air force received instructions to report at Pityan, the famous health resort, while the air defence and artillery forces will assemble at Bratislava immediately.—Trans-Ocean.

**SLOVAKIA PREPARES**  
Bratislava, Mar. 27. Apparently preparing for a possible continuation and extension of the "war", the Slovak government has called up a wide range of Air Force pilots and personnel.—United Press.

**NEW MOVE ALONG SOUTHERN FRONT**  
Bratislava, Mar. 27. HUNGARIAN IRREGULARS and Free Corps units are reported to have entered Slovakia to-day, across the southern frontier at Medvez, where they are attempting to occupy frontier villages.

At the same time the fighting on the eastern frontier is reported to be subsiding. Negotiations to settle outstanding questions between Hungary and Slovakia began at midday.—Reuter.

**REICH "PAINFULLY SURPRISED"**  
Berlin, Mar. 27. Political circles are "painfully surprised" at the "renewed anti-German incident caused by the Polish Western League at the southern end of the Polish Corridor" at Bromberg, according to an inspired statement issued to the foreign press to-day, which adds that anti-German riots in Poland are increasing.

A Warsaw message says that it is authoritatively stated that nothing is

known of any serious incident at Bromberg. Minor incidents involving Germans and Poles are constantly being reported, but nothing has occurred to justify the language of the Berlin statements.—Reuter.

**HUNGARIAN OFFENSIVE**  
BRATISLAVA, Mar. 27. A reliable report from Perjes states that the Hungarians have launched an offensive in the Michalovec and Sobrance sectors.

Bombing planes and artillery are being used. This offensive coincides with the Slovak delegation's departure to Budapest for peace negotiations.

The reports state the offensive was well organised. The bombing planes and artillery first pounded the Slovak defences after which the infantry advanced but were repulsed by the Slovaks.

It is assumed here that this was made as a last effort to advance the Hungarian occupation as far as possible in case the negotiations are based primarily on the territory each army holds.—United Press.

## Dissension In Cabinet?

### Tory Conference On Thursday

LONDON, Mar. 27. CONTINUED REPORTS of dissension in the Cabinet are not taken seriously in well-informed Parliamentary quarters, "Reuter" learns.

Consultations regarding the declaration on aggression are proceeding normally, and the Cabinet is solidly behind the Premier on this matter.

No pledge has been given France on the subject of conscription, and no discussion in the Cabinet on the question is apparent.

The foremost matter for consideration at the present is a review of the voluntary national register promised for the end of March.

There are indications that new developments will result, and that a comprehensive scheme for compulsory physical training of youth is a possibility.

Ministers intend to pursue every aspect of national organisation that can be fitted into the Premier's pledge that conscription will not be introduced during peace time.

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, as leader of the Party, will attend the meeting of the Central Council of the National Union of the Conservative Unions and Associations at Westminster on March 30, and will address the delegates.—Reuter.

## London Stock Exchange

LONDON, Mar. 27. In "trading prices" most groups on the Stock Exchange improved slightly to-day, though gilt-edged holdings tended to ease owing to lack of interest.

Oils benefited from occasional Amsterdam buying, and Kaffirs, after early dullness, improved on Paris support.

Among foreign holdings, Chinese bonds strengthened on reports that debt service negotiations had been initiated.

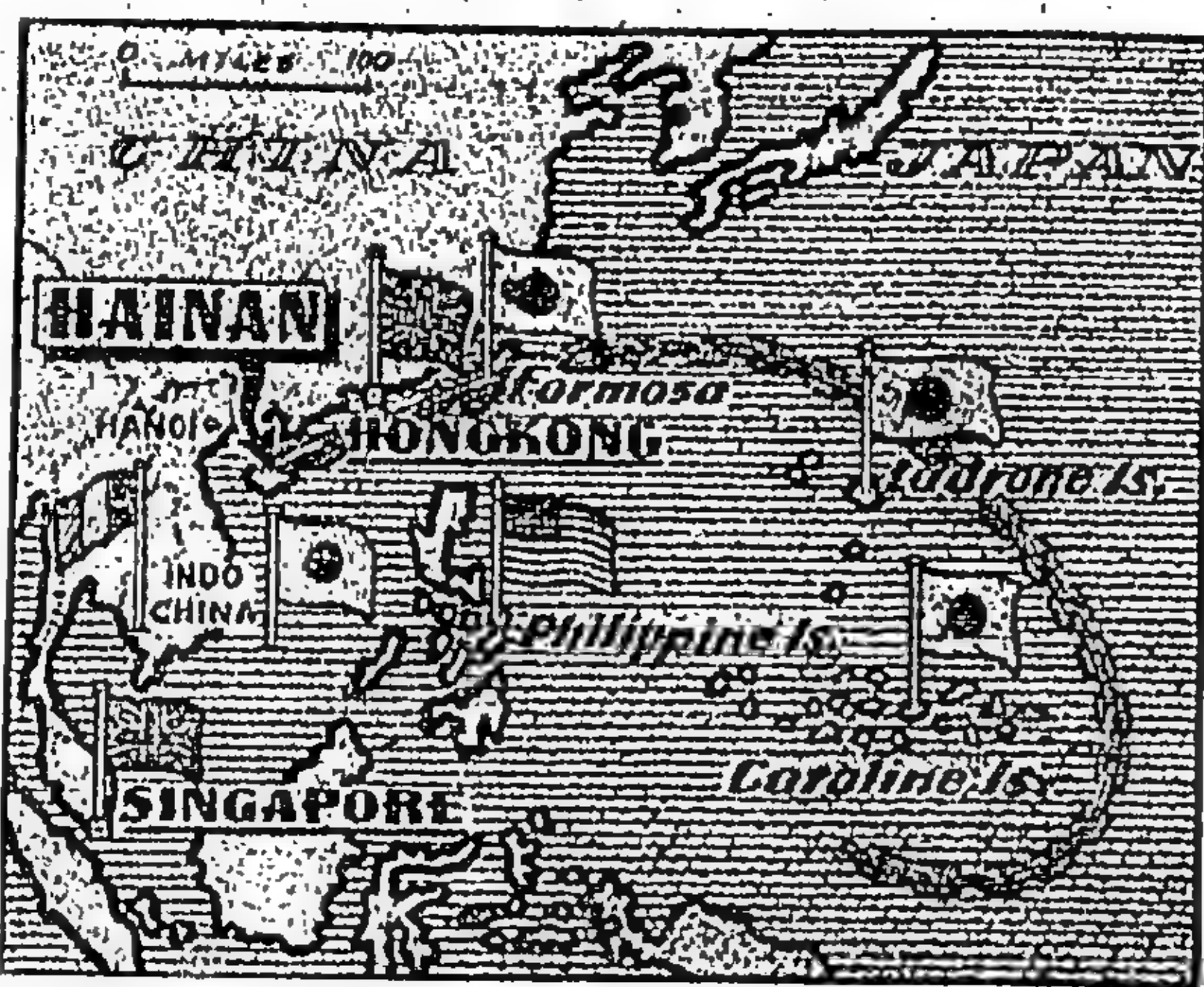
Foreign exchanges were quieter, with the Netherlands florin firmer on bear-covering, following Mussolini's speech.

Commodities were featureless, while Wall Street was quietly firm.—Reuter Special.

## World Fair In Rome In 1942

Tokyo, Mar. 28. The Government authorities have decided to accept the Italian invitation to participate in the World Fair which will take place in Rome in April, 1942.

A formal approval given by the Cabinet Council on March 26, the Ministry of Commerce and Industry has set aside a fund of Yen 5,000,000 for the construction of the Japanese pavilion in the Rome exposition—Domel.



With footholds in Hainan, Canton and Formosa, and in her mandated island in the Ladrone and Carol ne groups, Japan rings the United States outpost in the Philippines, and straddles the route from Singapore to Hongkong and Shanghai.

## TOKYO CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH

SHANGHAI, Mar. 27. THE JAPANESE-CONTROLLED Chinese language newspapers are waging a violent anti-British campaign, such slogans as "Destroy the British Flag," "Boycott British Goods," "Confiscate British Property," and "Drive Out All Britons" being splashed in heavy type on the front pages.

An American missionary from Nanking states that the Japanese-controlled newspapers there are appealing to the employees of British, including the Consulates, to leave their posts.—Reuter.

**ATTEMPT TO END**  
CHUNGKING, Mar. 27. The "New China Daily", the Communist organ here, editorially reviews the latest anti-British move which is being carried out by the Japanese in the occupied zones in China.

It says the move includes the retrocession of the International Settlement in Shanghai and the Kowloon leased territory, the return of Hongkong to China, the boycott of British goods, prohibition of British shipping, and the abolition of all British interests and privileges in China.

The immediate goal of the Japanese anti-British movement is the destruction of Sino-British friendship, thus cutting British assistance to China.

The eventual objective, the editorial says, will be a Japanese movement to wrest British rights and interests in the Far East into Japanese hands.

**TIE-UP WITH EUROPE**  
Primarily, it adds, the movement has nothing to do with the Chinese masses, though the Japanese have encouraged the puppets in Peiping and Nanking to lead anti-British campaigns.

The "New China Daily" said the Japanese movement is also echoing the anti-Democratic war cries in Europe, trying to support the Berlin-Rome axis.

After the occupation of Hainan Island and the bombing of the border villages of Kowloon, the Japanese are proceeding with the campaign for the return of the British concessions to China.

The paper asserts that the killing of the British missionary at Ping-kiang, the bombing of the British mission at Chengchow and the kidnapping of Mr. Dyott in Tientsin are all Japanese acts in accordance with the Japanese slogan "Punishments of British."

Now it is time, the paper concludes, for British authorities to "replace their ink and paper protests with actual action against Japan."—United Press.

**"CRUSH HONGKONG"**  
Japan should have crushed Hongkong with the mailed fist.

This was the theme of a speech made to the Japanese community in Shanghai by a visiting politician from Tokyo—Seigo Nakano, head of the Tohoikai party of right-wing Agrarian interests in the Japanese Diet.

Nakano vehemently advocated the use of force by Japan to prevent British ships supplying arms and munitions to China, and then, referring to crushing Hongkong, he said:

"The object of the Japanese campaign in China is not only China, but also Britain and America, who are Japan's real enemies."—United Press.

**SHANGHAI, Mar. 27.** It has been officially announced that the Soviet Ambassador to Chungking, who was one of the passengers aboard the C.N.A.C. plane "Lanchow" on her maiden flight to Hainan which arrived at Saitan, went to Moscow on a secret leave.

The Soviet Ambassador will report on Soviet-Chinese relations to the Soviet Foreign Minister.—United Press.

## Shanghai Outrage

### ATTEMPT TO KILL JAPANESE

#### Shot While Riding In Rickshaw

Shanghai, Mar. 28. An unidentified assassin to-day shot and critically wounded a Japanese cotton mill worker, T. Makino who was riding a rickshaw in the Yangtzepoo district which is under Japanese control.

Japanese troops immediately halted all traffic and began a widespread search for the assassin.

So far, however, no arrests have been made.

The shooting marked the first anti-Japanese terrorist act on the first anniversary of the establishment of the Nanking Reformed Regime.

Earlier this morning Japanese planes flew over the International Settlement dropping pamphlets in celebration of the Nanking regime's anniversary.

In connection with the Makino shooting the Japanese authorities have not yet informed the Municipal Police although the Yangtzepoo sector in which the shooting took place comes technically within the Settlement.

Japanese authorities have declined to reveal Makino's condition. However, there are rumours that he has died from a shot through the head.—United Press.

**JAPANESE FLAG ON BROADWAY MANSIONS**  
Shanghai, Mar. 28. The Japanese community to-day made a ceremony of raising the Rising Sun flag over the Broadway Mansions which Japanese interests bought from the British owners last week.—United Press.

**ONE SUSPECT DETAINED**  
Shanghai Mar. 28. Japanese naval authorities this morning issued a communique that they had arrested one suspect in connection with the shooting of Mr. Makino. Meanwhile the investigation is continuing.

Japanese gendarmes, aided by S.C.M. police are intensively investigating the crime, and at the same time the traffic bridges to the Japanese-controlled area are subjected to intensive searches, resulting in bad traffic jams.—United Press.

**Italy Now Has Enough Oil**  
Rome, Mar. 27. The Italian Economic Agency to-day declared that Italy is now able to produce enough petrol for her aviation needs.—Reuter.

**OIL FROM MEXICO**  
Mexico City, Mar. 27. The Italian tanker Casco left Tampico to-day with 60,000 barrels of oil which the Italian Government has purchased from the Petroleos Mexicanos Company.

It is reliably stated that an agreement has been reached between Italy and Mexico for the supply of large quantities of oil to the former country in exchange for machines and finished goods.—Trans-Ocean.

## FRANCE READY TO NEGOTIATE

### Latest Attitude To Italian Claims

PARIS, Mar. 27. THE FRENCH Foreign Minister to-day said France is ready to negotiate any Italian diplomatic proposals for a settlement of the Mediterranean problems.

He said he felt Mussolini's speech leaves the door open for talks but did not provide a basis for discussion. Earlier, a council of Ministers had issued a decree increasing the fleet's peacetime strength with active reserves.

As the Prime Minister outlined in his speech on Saturday, it is reported that France will not cede an inch of territory. However, the Premier also expressed his willingness to negotiate a political understanding.—United Press.

## Lithuania Asks For War Funds

Kaunas, Mar. 27. General Rastikis, Commander-in-Chief of the Lithuanian army, in a broadcast appeal for contributions to the national arms fund, stated that the campaign was not directed against any country, since Lithuania would fight only in defence of her independence.—Reuter.

## CZECHS AND SLOVAKS IN U.S.

Pittsburgh, Mar. 27. Czechs, Slovaks and people from the Carpatho-Ukraine to-day met here in the Moose Temple where the original Pittsburgh Pact was drafted in 1918.

They proposed that the Czechoslovak State should start a fight to restore the nation to its former status. They elected Wendell Stephen Platnick as President of the movement and convoked a national convention for May 15 to establish a permanent organisation.—United Press.

## WHITEAWAY'S

### Dollar Specials

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE From MAR. 27 to APR. 1 Only

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| "CAMELIA" SANITARY TOWELS<br>\$1 per pkt.   | ORGANDIE & GEORGETTE DRESS COLLARS<br>\$1 each   |
| SANITARY BELTS<br>\$1 for two               | VIVELLA WOOL<br>2 ozs for \$1                    |
| SANITARY KNICKERS<br>\$1 each               | LADIES' LISLE HOSE<br>\$1 per pr.                |
| STRAW & FELT HATS<br>\$1 each               | EAU-DE-COLOGNE & EAU-DE-QUININE<br>2 bottles \$1 |
| SHOES ..... \$1 pr.                         | TOPAS SHAVING SOAP<br>two for \$1                |
| BROFOS MATERIAL<br>\$1 per yd.              | WHITEAWAY'S ASSTD. PADS<br>two for \$1           |
| SILK LENGTHS<br>A few only<br>\$1 per yd.   | PIPES ..... 2 for \$1                            |
| SEERSUCKER, PRINTED SHANTUNG<br>\$1 per yd. | WASHING CLOVES<br>2 prs. for \$1                 |
|   | TRAY PAPERS<br>2 pkts. for \$1                   |
|   | PAPER HANDKERCHIEFS<br>4 pkts. for \$1           |
|   | LAVENDER POWDER<br>2 tins for \$1                |
|   | BATH SOAP<br>\$1 large cake                      |

## WHITEAWAY'S

By every test

the World's best

Because of:—  
Good, healthy cows.  
Sweet, wholesome, sunny pastures.  
Scrupulous cleanliness.  
Careful selection and pasteurisation of all cream.  
Freedom from chemical preservatives or colouring matter.

Richness in vitamins. A pliant individuality and delicious flavour. Keen Government inspection from the herd to the shipper.

All combining to give the highest level of perfection as a manufactured product, and explain its wonderful prize-winning record and daily increasing use.

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# AUSTRALIAN BUTTER

**PEPSODENT**  
TOOTH PASTE AND POWDER  
CONTAIN IRIUM FOR GREATER CLEANSING POWER

Returning, Soon!  
"THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD"  
AT POPULAR PRICES



## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## A. S. WATSON &amp; CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIFTY-FOURTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company (since registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on TUESDAY, the 28TH MARCH, 1939, at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31ST OCTOBER, 1938.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 18TH MARCH, 1939, to TUESDAY, the 28TH MARCH, 1939, both days inclusive. JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.

Hongkong, 10th March, 1939.

## UNION WATERBOAT CO., LTD.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

The Thirty-fourth Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Thursday, the 13th April, 1939, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1938.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 29th March to 13th April, 1939, both days inclusive.

DODWELL & COMPANY LIMITED.

General Managers, Hongkong, 23rd March, 1939.

## H. M. DOCKYARD, HONG KONG.

## EXAMINATION FOR LOCAL CLERKS.

A limited competitive examination for vacancies for 3rd grade Local Clerks will be held on 11th April, at 9.30 a.m. Candidates must be between the ages of 19-30. Examination will embrace English Essay and Dictation, Arithmetic and Typewriting.

Application for selection to compete must be made in the candidate's own handwriting and should reach the Naval Store Officer, H. M. Dockyard not later than a.m. 1st April.

Two passport photographs of the candidate must be sent with the application.

## HONGKONG CLUB

## Notice

The Ninety Fifth Yearly General Meeting of the Members of the Hongkong Club will be held in the Club House on Tuesday, the 28th March, 1939, at 5.30 p.m.

By order,

S. R. KERR,

Secretary.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1939.

## Exchange At A Glance

## SELLING

T.T. London	1s. 2.25/32
Demand	1s. 2.25/32
T.T. Shanghai	170
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/2
T.T. India	82 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	28 1/2
T.T. Manila	57 1/2
T.T. Batavia	54 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150 1/2
T.T. Saigon	100 1/2
T.T. France	10.87
T.T. Germany	71 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	127 1/2
T.T. Australia	170 1/2

## BUYING

4 m/s L/c London	1/3.1/32
4 m/s D/P do.	1/3.1/32
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	20 1/2
4 m/s France	11.27
30 d/s India	83 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in Lon.	4.08 1/4

## Returning Soon!

## "THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD" AT POPULAR PRICES!



AN IDEA THAT COULD BE USEFULLY EMPLOYED IN HONGKONG.—A post office improvement in England to simplify the despatch of air mail: a new sensitive balance enabling senders to find out whether their letters are under the half-ounce.

## Torch Applied To Nanchang

(Continued from Page 1.)

miles in circumference, have all flags flying above them.

Since the beginning of the Christian Era Nanchang has never been occupied by an invading force.

The nearest it came to invasion was during the T'ang Rebellion last century.

The T'anglings besieged the city for a month but were unable to penetrate the walls.

In the minds of Nanchang residents the city's remarkable record of inviolability is due to the city's great deity, Hsu Chin Yang, who at one time saved the province from flood by killing a dragon snake which was threatening to make the province a part of the Yellow Sea.

Hsu cast the dragon into a well and as a result he was in A.D. 200 deified and made "Universal Lord of Happiness." Many temples in all parts of China are dedicated to him.

Sacrificed Lives

The most thrilling episode in the entire battle for Nanchang is revealed by a Japanese admission of the bravery of a lone Chinese soldier which sacrificed himself in order to dynamite the famous Chungsheng (Golden) Bridge across the Kan River.

The Chinese squad barricaded itself inside a concrete pillbox outside the Castle Gate of the city and, with machine guns, commanded all approaches to the bridge while sappers worked under fire to place the dynamite charges.

Repeated efforts by the Japanese to cross the bridge were frustrated by the hail of machine-gun fire.

Tanks were finally brought into action. The tiny Chinese unit was completely wiped out by cannon fire. As the Japanese tanks were crossing the bridge, however, it blew up with a terrific detonation.

The dynamite of the bridge held up the Japanese advance into Nanchang for ten hours, and explains the reason why the railway station was captured at 9 o'clock in the morning—nine hours before the city itself fell.

Bravery Eulogised

It is believed that this is the first time in the history of the war that the Japanese have given due credit to the bravery of their opponents.

The Japanese report of the incident stresses the bravery of the Chinese who gave their lives in the defence of the city.

Nanchang has been severely damaged by artillery and aerial bombardments and, subsequently, by fire which is still sweeping the city this morning.

Germans Instal Guns Nr. Gibraltar

Gibraltar, Mar. 27.

Directed by German technicians the Spanish Nationalists have started the construction of a system of fortifications in the district adjoining Gibraltar.

It is reported they are employing 4,000 prisoners of war and 750 military engineers on the project.

United Press.

Assassin's Victim Succumbs

Shanghai, Mar. 28.

Chu Makino, Japanese employee of the Shanghai Spinning Company, who was attacked and mortally wounded by an unidentified Chinese with a revolver while proceeding from his home to the factory near the Japanese primary school on Pingpuan Road in Yangtzepoo at 8.30 o'clock this morning, has succumbed to his injuries.

Domet.

"We Are Invincible"

WARSAW, Mar. 28.—Poland has floated a £48,000,000 internal defence loan. Appealing for support for the loan, General Sikorski, leader of the Government Party, declares that Poland visualises "the war of the future as an era of fresh successes for the invincible Polish army." He adds that the Polish people regard the events of historical importance occurring near their frontiers calmly because "they are confident of our strength."—Reuter.

## £30,000,000 FOR FRANCO

The Spanish Nationalist authorities are seeking to recover some £30,000,000 gold deposited in France by the Republicans.

This is only an estimate. The exact amount deposited is not known.

The Bank of France holds £20,000,000 in bars. This was deposited by the Bank of Spain in 1931 as security for a loan.

Other large amounts have been deposited at various French banks. It is not yet known how much of this has been spent. The remainder will be credited to the Nationalist Government.

Another item is gold and silver seized by the French Customs at Cerbere. It is believed to amount to £1,500,000.

## DIPLOMATS ACTIVE SOLDIERS IN COURT

(Continued from Page 1.)

pressed the thanks of the French Government to President Lebrun and the Foreign Minister, M. Bonnet for the results achieved by their visit to London, which had once again demonstrated the strength and heartiness of Anglo-French friendship.

M. Bonnet made a detailed report on his conversations with Mr. Chamberlain and Viscount Halifax, and gave a comprehensive account of the present international situation.

It is added that the Foreign Minister referred at some length to Signor Mussolini's speech delivered on Sunday.

A number of decrees relating to national defence were signed by President Lebrun, and will be published on Tuesday.

It is stated that a meeting of Ministers will take place on Wednesday to consider the speech which M. Daladier will broadcast to the French nation during this week.—Trans-Ocean.

## Slovak Mobilisation

PARIS, Mar. 28.—The Slovak Defence Ministry has called up Air Force officers and certain units of the 1932, 1934, 1935 and 1936 classes, according to "Havas" Correspondent in Bratislava.

## Britons Held

TOKYO, Mar. 28.—"Domet" report from Keelung states that, following strict examination by Japanese customs, three British sailors, John Griffin, fourth mate and Zanettus, a sailor, all of British steamer Nall Seamount, have been detained for trial.

They are charged with photographing a fortified zone.—Reuter.

W. H. Mohrmann, of 58 Taiipo Road, was cautioned by Mr. R. A. D. Forrest at the Central Magistracy this morning, when summoned for leaving his motor car unattended in Pottinger Street, Central district, on March 13. The defendant pleaded that he did not know he could not leave his car there.

Sanitary Inspector C. Strange, residing at quarters in Cairne Road, has reported that clothing worth \$25 was stolen from his motor car, parked in Gap Road, Happy Valley, on Sunday.

A fine of \$8 was imposed on Mrs. R. J. Stevens, of Boundary Street, by Mr. E. Himsforth at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, when she was summoned for allowing her dog to wander in the road without a muzzle on March 6.

## "MADE IN JAPAN"

Tokyo.

An effect of anti-Japanese boycotts in various parts of the world was seen here when mechanical toys were shipped abroad without the inscription "Made in Japan." The word "foreign" was substituted for the more explicit mark of origin.

## LAMBERT DUNBAR &amp; CO

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. 3rd Floor

CORRESPONDENTS FOR

FRANCIS I. du PONT & CO. NEW YORK

Cable Address: LAMBERT DUNBAR Telephone No. 2122

MARCH 28, 1939.

## FRANCIS I. du PONT &amp; COMPANY REPORT BY CABLE:

STOCKS: London and Paris agree that Signor Mussolini's speech has improved prospects of temporary easing of the European political tension.

The French Government is reported to be ordering 100 additional warplanes from Glen Martin and Douglas Aircraft.

Furniture manufacturers report February new business to be over 36 per cent. above the corresponding period of 1938.

EARNINGS:	Stock	Period	1938	1937
	Anaconda Copper Mining	Yr. 31/12	\$1.10	\$3.62
	Union Caron & Carbide	Yr. 31/13	\$2.77	\$4.75
	Kennecott Mining	Yr. 31/12	\$2.10	
	Electric Auto-Lite	4th quarter	\$1.29	

## LONDON AVERAGES:

	97.5	98.0
Industrial Average	97.5	98.0
Rails Average	54.8	55.7

These averages are based on 100 as of December 31, 1934.

You will find a large selection of some of the

**BEST SWISS WATCHES**

at—

**J. ULLMANN & CO.**

Chater Road.

*Swan, Culbertson & Fitch*

Investment Bankers and Brokers

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Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York

Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal.

New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange

Manila Stock Exchange

Hongkong Sharebrokers Association

Shanghai Stock Exchange.

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA AND SINGAPORE

Cable Address: Swanstock

**CHARITY SHOW**

Relief Association to raise funds to help the war wounded and refugees.

Performers in the show were mainly men of a troupe of stage actors from North China, who spoke only Mandarin. Every item on the evening's programme won the enthusiastic approval of a large audience.

## \*—RADIO—\*

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 k.c.)

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

6.00 Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) Garden of the Moon; (b) If Dreams come true; (c) Foolin' Myself; (d) When you're smiling.

6.14 Records: Clownlike Swing (Azarola); Rumba Acrobatic (Azarola); Azarola at the Piano.

6.21 (a) Who are we to say; (b) I've got a pocketful of dreams; (c) Music for Sweethearts; (d) Rhythm Excursion.

6.35 Records: Bojangles Of Harlem (film "Swing Time"); A Fine Romance (film "Swing Time"); Fred Astaire (Vocal) with Jimmy Green's Orchestra; Schon Rosmarin (Kreisler); Marcel Mule (Saxophone) with Piano.

6.44 (a) Stolen Heaven; (b) Wacky Dust; (c) Don't let that man get away; (d) East Side Kick.

6.58 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.00 London Relay—The Thin Red Line.

The Royal Welch Fusiliers.

This year the Royal Welch Fusiliers celebrates the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of its foundation. In this programme listeners will hear of the many engagements in which the Fusiliers have fought with distinction, and of the regiment's privileges and traditions. Production

10.20 Tchaikowsky—Symphony No. 6 in B Minor, Op. 74 (The "Pathetic" Symphony).

Boston Symphony Orchestra conducted by Serge Koussevitzky.

11.00 Close Down.

## POST OFFICE.

## INWARD MAILS

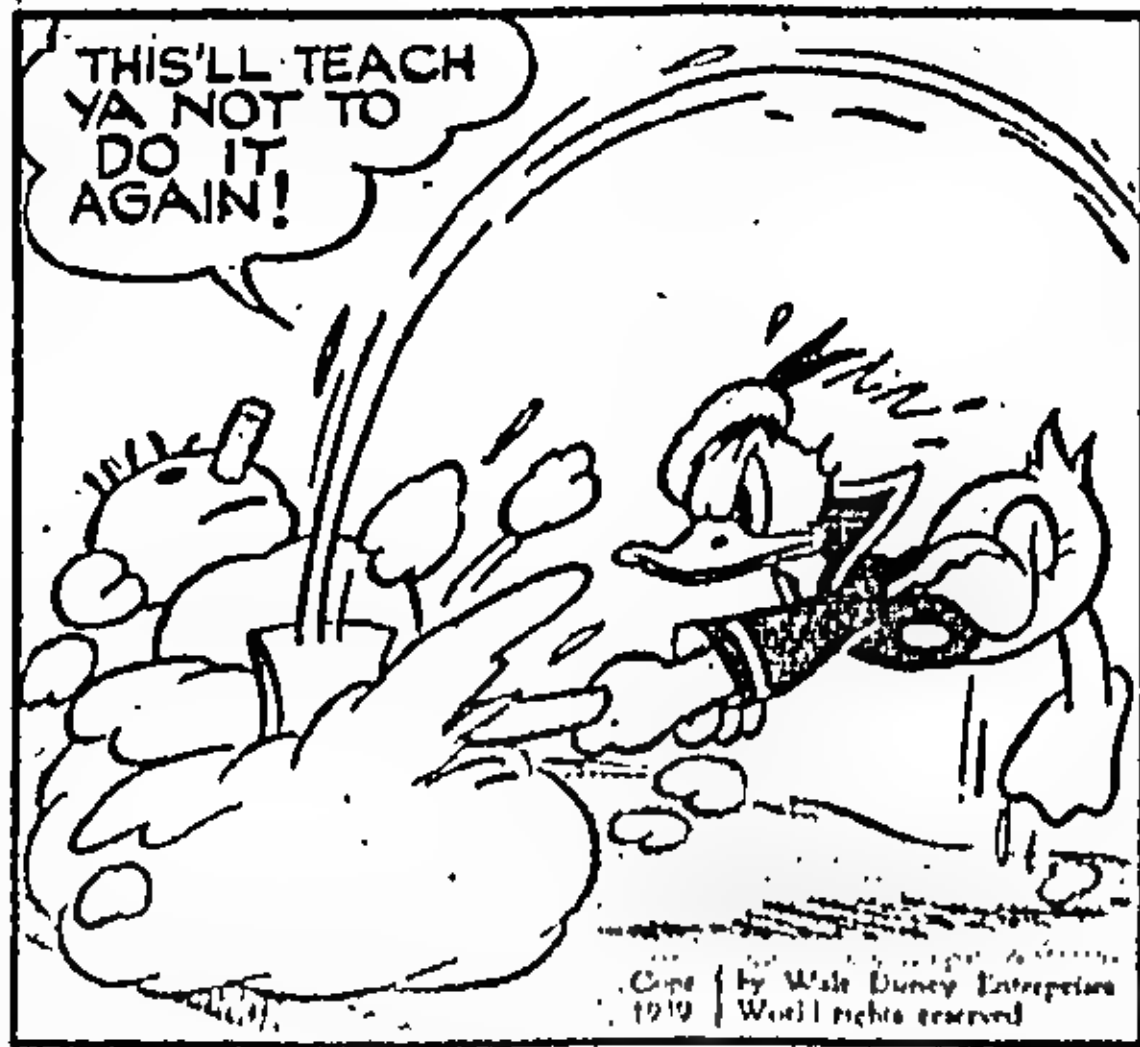
From	Per	Due.
Shanghai	Boisovain	March 28.
Formosa	Canton Maru	March 28.
Swatow	Chungking	March 28.
Amoy	Cremor	March 28.
Manila	Empress of Asia	March 28.
Shanghai, Amoy and Chuanchow	Kwangtung	March 28.
Tientsin	Ninghai	March 28.
Japan	Nagato Maru	March 28.
Shanghai, Amoy, Chuanchow	Shantung	March 28.
Shanghai and Swatow	Soochow	March 28.
Java and Manila	Tjisadane	March 28.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco date, 2nd March)	Chichibu Maru	March 29.
Straits and Europe via Suez (Papers, etc.), London date, 2nd March and London Parcels—(London date, 23rd February)	Chitral	March 29.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane"	Imperial Airways Plane	March 29.
Direct Service—London date, 22nd March.		
Shanghai	Formosa	March 29.
Shanghai	Kamakura Maru	March 29.
Bangkok	Kwelyang	March 29.
Saloon	Marchal Joffre	March 29.
Tientsin and Swatow	Newchwang	March 29.
U.S.A. and Manila—(San Francisco date, 4th March)	Pres. Monroe	March 29.
Straits	Protetinus	March 29.
Shanghai	Anatole	March 30.
Straits	Franceola	March 30.
Japan	Nankin	March 30.
Japan	Rio de Janeiro Maru	March 30.
Shanghai	Yangtze	March 30.

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Tuesday		
Canton	Canton Maru	Tues, Mar. 28, 7 p.m.
Saloon	Nagato Maru	Tues, Mar. 28, 7 p.m.
Wednesday		
Canton	Fatshan	Thurs, Mar. 29, 8.15 a.m.
Swatow	Suiyang	Wed, Mar. 29, 10.30 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Hailiang	Wed, Mar. 29, 2 p.m.
Haiphong	Taisang	Wed, Mar. 29, 3 p.m.
Parcels only for Straits	Formosa	Thurs, Mar. 29, 4.30 p.m.
Parcels and Papers only for Canada and (Letters and Papers only for Seattle via Vancouver B.C.)—due Vancouver B.C., 20th April	Cremor	Wed, Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Empress of Asia	Wed, Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 4.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	G. P. O.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 20th April.	Kamakura Maru	Wed, Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
	G. P. O.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 20th April.	Chichibu Maru	Wed, Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 29, 5.00 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
	G. P. O. and K. P. O.	Mar. 29, 5.30 p.m.
Thursday		
Foochow via Swatow	Chungking Thurs.	Mar. 30, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow	Newchwang Thurs.	Mar. 30, 8.30 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan and Europe (except Great Britain and Eire) via Siberia	Chitral	Thurs, Mar. 30, 10.30 a.m.
Amoy	Tjisadane Thurs.	Mar. 30, 10.00 a.m.
Haiphong	Canton	Thurs, Mar. 30, 2 p.m.
Parcels and Papers only for South Africa via Durban	Rio-de-Janeiro Maru	Thurs, Mar. 30, 2.30 p.m.
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane"	Imperial Airways Plane	Thurs, Mar. 30, 2.30 p.m.
Direct Service—due London, 6th April	Reg.	Mar. 30, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 30, 5.30 p.m.
	G. P. O.	Mar. 30, 5.30 p.m.
Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by "Imperial Airways Direct Service—due Sydney, 8th April	Imperial Airways Plane	Thurs, Mar. 30, 5 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 30, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 30, 5.30 p.m.
	G. P. O.	Mar. 30, 5.30 p.m.
Manila and Parcels only for Germany via Hamburg.	Potsdam	Thurs, Mar. 30, 5 p.m.
	Reg.	Mar. 30, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Mar. 30, 5.30 p.m.
	G. P. O.	Mar. 30, 5.30 p.m.
Friday		
Shanghai	Conte Verde Fri.	Mar. 31, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow	Kwatsang Fri.	Mar. 31, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow	Soochow Fri.	Mar. 31, 10.30 a.m.



## DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney



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"ANCHOR BRAND"

NEW ZEALAND'S FINEST

BUTTER

The World's Best

SOLE AGENTS—LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD., and from ALL LEADING STORES &amp; COMPRADORES

## Europeans Chase Pepper Gang, Capture 3 In Prince Edward Road

**SENSATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS** in connection with the series of armed robberies that have been committed in Kowloon of late are expected following the arrest this morning of three men, who made an unsuccessful attack on an amah employed by Mr. S. W. Minshall, of the Sworn Measurers' Office.

## EUROPEAN VICTIMS IN PETTY CRIME WAVE

**THE THEFT** of a pullover, valued at \$40, from her home, 94 Waterloo Road, Kowloon, between March 21 and 22, has been reported to the police by Mrs. E. W. Blackmore.

Mrs. A. R. H. Butcher, of 106 The Peak, has reported that between July last year and yesterday, someone stole a table cloth, valued at \$65, from her home.

Mr. D. M. Richards, of 113 The Peak, was robbed of \$15 by some person who entered his bedroom during the early hours yesterday, and

took the money from a dressing table. Pte. Clifton, R.A.S.C., stationed at Murray Barracks, has reported that a suit of grey flannel clothing was stolen from him yesterday.

Cpl. Malone, R.A.S.C., also lost a suit of grey flannel clothing from the barracks on March 21. His suit was valued at \$40.

## British Chief Of Staff In France

London, Mar. 27. Viscount Gort, Chief of General Staff, goes to Paris to-morrow on the personal invitation of General Gamelin, to spend a few days in France to see the military exercises and to visit the fortifications of the Maginot Line.

He will be accompanied by four staff officers.—*Reuter Special.*

GOEBBELS' VISIT

Berlin, Mar. 27.

Dr. Josef Goebbels is leaving here to-night for a visit of several days to Budapest and Athens, accompanied by his personal Adjutant and three other officials.

It is officially stated that the journey is purely for private reasons of health.—*Reuter Special.*

The three men attacked the amah, Ah Yuk, about 7 a.m. as she came out of the house of her employer at 207 Prince Edward Road.

One of the men threw pepper into her eyes and blinded her while the other two, one of whom was armed with a dagger, caught hold of her and relieved her of about one dollar in small coins.

Fortunately, the incident was seen by a watchman, a Dairy Farm coolie and a constable, who went to the rescue.

## OVERPOWERED

A number of Europeans were also attracted to the scene by the commotion, and although the robbers put up a desperate struggle they were eventually overpowered and taken into the office of Credit Foncier d'Extreme Orient to await the arrival of the Emergency Unit van.

The robbers were taken to the Shamshuipo Police Station and the amah to the Kowloon Hospital.

## NEW FINDS MADE AT ROSETTA

Four large pieces of stone, bearing hieroglyphic inscriptions, have been found at Rosetta, where the famous Rosetta Stone was discovered more than 140 years ago. The Rosetta Stone provided the world with the foundation upon which the history of ancient Egypt has been built.

## IN THE COURTS

## NEWS IS KNOWLEDGE

**QUESTION:** Which is the world's busiest railway junction?

**ANSWER:** Clapham Junction, London, 2,500 trains are dealt with every 24 hours, according to the 1939 edition of "Facts About British Railways."

**Q:** Which nation holds the record for the world's fastest steam train?

**A:** Britain, with the streamlined express, "The Coronation," which set up the record of 125 miles an hour last summer.

**Q:** Which is the fastest run in the British Empire?

**A:** "The Coronation's" regular trip, King's Cross-Edinburgh, 392½ miles in 6 hours.

**Q:** What are the chances of being killed in an accident on a British railway?

**A:** Last year's accident records showed that the odds were 232,000,000 to 1 against.

## SOLDIERS IN COURT

## Fined For Assault On Two Chinese

**APPEARING ON REMAND** before Mr. R. A. D. Forrest at the Central Magistracy this morning, three sappers in the Royal Engineers, William John Gardner, 20, David Edward Allison, 20, and Thomas Marney, 19, were convicted of assault on two Chinese in Wanchai on March 18, and were each fined \$25.

They assaulted Yip Ming-chun and his wife, Liu Wai-ying, outside the door of the latter's house in Lockhart Road about 12.15 a.m. on March 18, when Yip was waiting for the door to be opened. Yip alleged he was kicked, and the woman that she had been struck over the mouth.

The defendants called Sapper Harold Morris Ganter, R.E., as a witness.

Ganter said he was walking along Lockhart Road sometime after midnight on March 18, together with Marney, Gardner and Allison were walking some distance ahead. Witness saw a group gathering in the road, and Marney left him to see what was the matter.

Witness caught sight of the second complainant, wielding a stick in her hand but could not see whether she struck anyone. She fell down.

**POLICE WHISTLES BLOWN** Police whistles were blown by several people. Marney rejoined witness, and they continued their walk along the road.

Gardner and Allison also walked on, but near the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home, they were stopped by Sub-Inspector R. McEwan and L/Cpl. Willis, of the Military Police, and taken to Wanchai police station. Witness and Marney went along as witnesses.

Questioned by Sergeant T. Cashman, who prosecuted, witness said he did not see what caused the woman to fall.

## RAN DOWN LANE

Making a statement, Gardner said he was walking with Allison, when they saw a quarrel. They went to see what was the matter, and defendant was struck on the back with a stick. He turned to see who had struck him, and found Yip, whom he pushed away. Yip blew a police whistle, and defendant and Allison ran down a lane to the children's playground, where they were stopped by L/Cpl. Willis.

Allison said he was with Gardner, and made no further statement.

Marney said he saw a crowd gathering and walked across to have a look. He saw the woman holding something like an umbrella or stick in her hand. Police whistles were blown and Gardner and Allison, who were in the crowd, left. They were stopped near the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home and taken to the police station.

Defendant and Ganter followed, and at the station, Yip and his wife were asked if defendant or Ganter had taken part in the assault, and both said no. Defendant was surprised when he was picked out at an identification parade at the Barracks on March 20.

Convicting all the defendants, his Worship said he believed the complainants were assaulted.

## "I Warn You," Puisne Judge Tells Witness In Distraint Summons

**"I WARN YOU** if you go on telling lies like this, you will lose your case, and it will cost you dear," said Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsell, Puisne Judge, in a case before the Summary Court to-day.

## False Teeth Murder Trial

## "WE HAVE COME TO ROB—NOT TO KILL"

**AN UNSUCCESSFUL SUBMISSION** that the four clients he represents in the joint trial of five Chinese males on a capital charge at Criminal Sessions this morning, should not go before the jury for murder but perhaps for a minor charge, was made by Mr. H. Lee to the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor.

The Chief Justice rejected the submission and the case is continuing.

The charges arise from the death of an elderly Chinese who was choked to death when tied and gagged by the accused who, with others, robbed his shop at Hunghom of \$10 in the early hours of February 6.

## STOP FOKI CHARGED

One of the accused, alleged the Crown, was a shop foki who slept on the premises and assisted in the crime by admitting the robbers. It was an empty theft commented the Crown Counsel, Mr. John Wyatt, in prosecuting for the total proceeds of the robbery amounted only to about \$10, as the thieves were unable to find the keys to safes containing about \$3,000.

The men, who are charged with the murder of Leung Hung, 60, at Wuhu Street, Hung Hom, on February 6, are Leung Chau (20), Lam Kam-chuen (47), Fung Chak (21), Shek-man (31), and Leung Tai (43).

The case is being heard before the Chief Justice (Sir Atholl MacGregor) and a Jury comprising Messrs. B. C. Proulx (Foreman); F. J. dos Remedios, Tham Khai-hong, S. N. Putouloff, P. T. Mann, Wong Sun-ye, and K. J. K. H. Haase.

Mr. John Whyatt, Crown Counsel, conducted the case for the Crown. Leung Chau was represented by Mr. Hin-shing Lo (instructed by Mr. C. Kwan) and the four other accused by Mr. H. Lee (instructed by Mr. P. Y. Woo of Messrs. Woo and Woo).

**ADMISSIBILITY OF STATEMENT** Mr. Hin-shing Lo said he wished to object to the admission of the statement allegedly made by his client. After Counsel had given his reasons the Chief Justice said:

"Mr. Whyatt never had any intention of making that statement part of the Crown case, but you have put a question which is directly at issue in cross-examination and you have raised the further issue of the credibility of Inspector Carey against the credibility of your client."

"Have you any answer to the proposition that Mr. Whyatt is now entitled to tender and use the statement? It is entirely as a result of your own cross-examination and nothing else."

## EVIDENCE CHALLENGED

Mr. Hin-shing Lo said he challenged Inspector Carey's evidence on the question of when it was given.

He further contended that the statement was not admissible because the question which raised the matter of the statement was not relevant to the issue of the case and further, that the statement was made when Inspector Carey must have had the intention of proceeding against his client.

His Lordship ruled the statement was admissible and Inspector Carey then went into the witness box and identified the statement as one he had taken from No. 1 accused on February 6 with the aid of Yip Hol-to, interpreter.

Yip Hol-to corroborated.

## GAGGED WITH ORANGE

Mr. Whyatt read the statement which said No. 1 accused was 20 years old and a shop foki. He came to Hongkong on December 30 last year from the country at the suggestion of his client.

Mr. Whyatt read the statement which said No. 1 accused was 20 years old and a shop foki. He came to Hongkong on December 30 last year from the country at the suggestion of his client.

tion of a relative, who introduced him to Leung Chi, for whom he then began to work.

On the night of the robbery Chan Lung and Leung Chi, the two foks who usually slept out, had left the shop which was closed up for the night.

He was waken up about 1.30 a.m. by somebody who threatened him with a knife and then gagged him with an orange and tied him up. The robbers remained for some time. He himself lost \$80 which he had brought with him, unknown to the other foks, in the hopes of starting a business in Hongkong.

## ROBBER'S CONFESSION

Lau Chu, the robber who informed the police later, then gave evidence. He said that on February 4 he met by chance No. 4 accused whom he had known for some years.

He asked witness if he had courage to "do a job," by which witness thought he meant a robbery.

Witness, who was unemployed, assented and they went to an opium divan in Austin Road.

On the night of the robbery, No. 4 accused took him to Shanghai Street where they picked up No. 5 accused and went to Jordan Road, being joined by four other men.

No. 5 accused gave him one of several oranges he was carrying with the remark that he would find it useful later on.

When they gathered outside the house, there were nine persons in all, among them being No. 1 accused, though witness did not know where he had come from.

Witness was handed a knife and some wire and then one of the men removed a pole from the back door and they went in.

Witness was frightened and threw away his knife, wire and orange.

The men who went in were Chan On, Lam Hoi, Cheung To, and Nos. 1, 4 and 3 accused besides witness.

## "DON'T BE FRIGHTENED"

Witness saw a man squatting on the ground floor. He appeared frightened and witness told him not to be frightened as he had come only to rob and not to kill.

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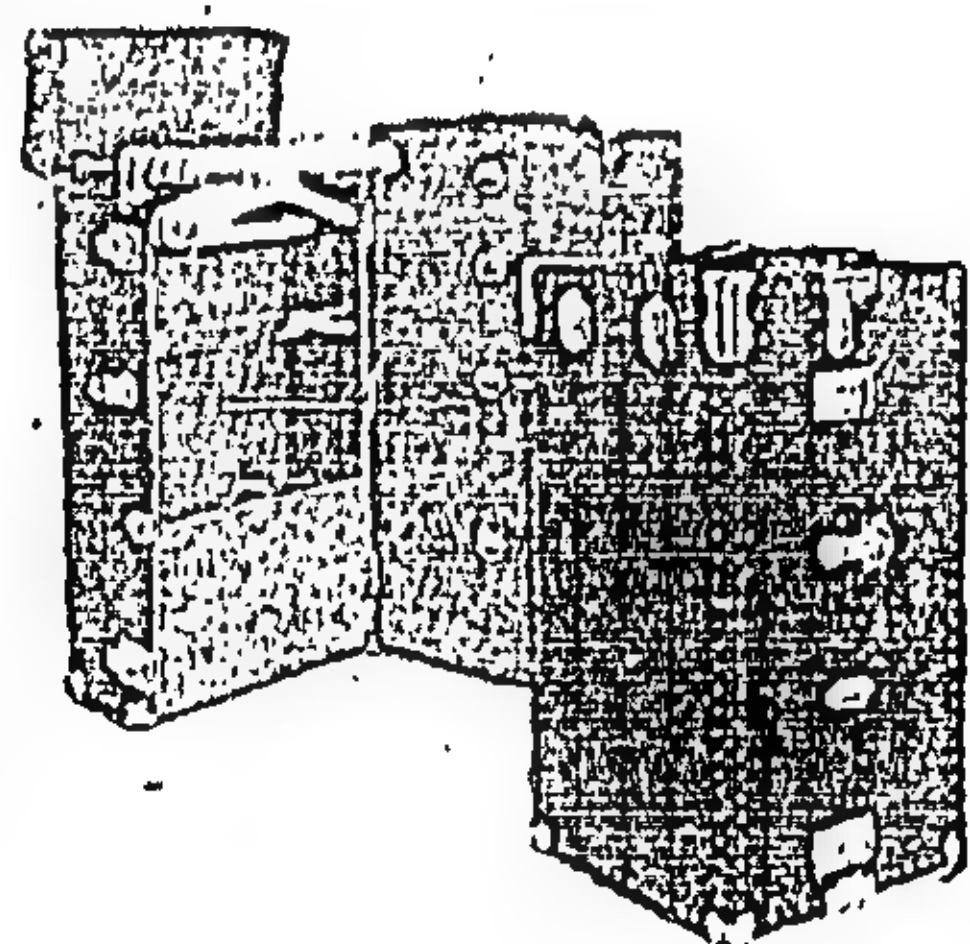
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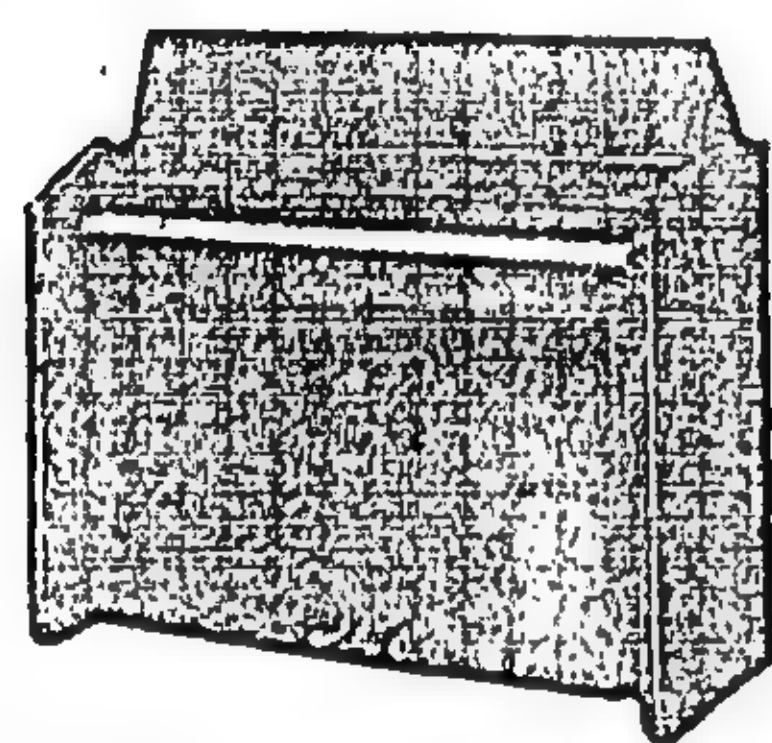


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Ann MOREISS - Joyce COMPTON  
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Based on the Play "Spring Madness"  
Directed by B. SYLVAN SIMON  
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The **Hongkong Telegraph**

Wyndham St., Hongkong  
Phone 26615  
March 28, 1939

**Germany and Britain**

THERE IS no danger of war between Britain and Germany. That peril does not exist for the good and sufficient reason that there is at present not one valid reason why they should fight.

The treatment of the unfortunate Jews in Germany shocks the English public. But it is recognised as an internal problem, like any other outbreak of crime. The rape of Czechoslovakia may at one time have been a reason for war, but it is past and is no more reason why Germany and Britain should fight than the rape of Abyssinia should now cause an Anglo-Italian conflict.

In any case, we cannot hammer humanity into the Germans with bombs and bullets, even if we have the right to do so.

Nor is there any trace of a real desire by Germany to pursue Britain. There is, of course, some rough language. But that, be it admitted, comes from both sides, for the British Press is not irreproachable.

These observations are made without any regard to the merits of the case. We believe there is plenty of justification for the vituperation that has been poured on Germany by the peoples - and newspapers of peace-loving nations. But that fact does not mean that there is going to be war.

Recent outrages by Germany do not differ in severity, though they may differ in scale, from the offences for which Germany has become notorious in the past two years.

So what? We came nearest to war in September last year. But the world is so jittery that tension-to-day is as great as it was six months ago.

**Personal Impression**

HOW THE news-reels open up the world and widen the range of human understanding!

Your neighbour says: "I know Mayor La Guardia of New York." You answer, "So do I," although you have never seen the mayor in the flesh. It is the news-reel which has given a personal impression of the man which no amount of reading could have brought.

The news-reel gives the eye a vivid picture of what is happening in the world to-day and gives the mind an understanding of events that cannot be obtained from other sources.

There is the value of the news-reel. It enables the spectator to estimate the many angles in the news first received from the newspapers. And, of course, it is upon understanding that democracy is founded.

It is deplorable, therefore, that censorship should exist in Hongkong to the extent that those remarkable "March of Time" news-reels are so hacked and scissored that many of their subjects are rendered unintelligible. Such an instance occurred last week.

# 'I asked Mussolini questions ...'

First of a new series of articles in which questions are put to the Duce by an interpreter - and answered from Mussolini's "My Autobiography."



"I have insisted on being strong. I have laboured to be generous."

**Q.** You signed a Fascism pact with Britain to respect the status quo in the Mediterranean. Will you keep to it?

**A.** "On the delicate ground of treaties I explained my position and suggestions in a speech about foreign policy delivered at the Chamber, November 16, 1922.

"I said, then, as I always say, that treaties, whether bad or good, must be carried out. A respectable nation can have no other programme. But treaties are neither eternal nor irrevocable. They are chapters of history, not epilogues of history." (p.204.)

**Q.** What do you think of the English?

**A.** "The intellectual life of the Anglo-Saxon interests me especially, because of the organised character of its culture and its scholastic touch and flavour." (p.32.)

**Q.** Your followers cry for Tunis, Corsica, Djibouti, Nice. Why do you want France's colonies?

**A.** "To a nation like ours, powerful and prolific, that has a need of raw materials, of outlets, of markets, and of land on account of the exuberance of its population, only some insignificant rectifications of frontiers were granted when the glut of colonial spoil was passed round (after the war)." (p.212.)

**Q.** What is your colonial policy, then?

**A.** "My colonial policy has a simple affinity with my foreign policy. Even taking into consideration the virtues of our colonising peoples, even remembering all the fine human material we have given for the development of entire regions of the African and American worlds, before the war and after, we had failed to realise the potential possibilities for our colonial programme....

"We missed then (just after the war) that legitimate satisfaction which should have come to us from right and from duty fulfilled during and after the war." (p.212.)

**Q.** Why do you need more colonies? Why did you take Abyssinia?

**A.** "Colonial development would not have been for us merely a logical consequence of our population problem, but would have constituted a formula of solution for our economic situation.

"Even now... this situation has to find its full solution. Our colonies are few, and not all open to extensive improvement. (This was before he took Abyssinia.)" (p.212.)

"Into these labours to rebuild Italy's peaceful position before the world, and to develop, as duty dictates, every colonial possibility which may help to solve our population problems, I have put my days and some of my sleepless nights." (p.213.)

**Q.** Despite your peaceful protestations you did not forbid your Fascist followers to organise demonstrations before French consulates, demanding French colonies. What is your real opinion of such methods?

**A.** "It is never admissible, in fact, that diplomatic controversies can be twisted or troubled by angry popular demonstrations against embassies or consulates.

"Such disorders belong to an old democratic habit which

**Q.** You have made your Fascists hate France. Did you yourself always hate France?

**A.** "And now (in 1915) while Italy remained out of the war our first legions of volunteers were organised and went to France to fight.... Again the red shirts, once distinguished as the saviours of Italy, now in the land of France testified to the indestructibility of Latinity.

"The past quarrels—not long past—of Mediterranean interests were wiped out.... Everything was off. France was in danger! This I preached and set forth. France was in danger." (pp.43-4.)

**Q.** Why not a political deal with France?

**A.** "Italians... naturally... are realists and the enemies of all forms of political bargaining." (p.41.)

**Q.** You are accused of stirring up Italians in French colonies to oppose France. What is your attitude to Italians in foreign lands?

**A.** "I have sent forth messages of brotherhood and faith to the Italians who live beyond our borders. I did not give them the name of immigrants, because in the past this word has had a humiliating meaning, and it seemed in some way to designate an inferior category of men and women. I have been able, I am glad to say, to protect my countrymen without hurting the susceptibilities of other peoples. This protection is founded on international law and good sense in all exchanges between nations." (p.210.)

**Q.** Everybody, from Hitler onwards, says he wants peace. Do you?

**A.** "There are those, no doubt, who regard me, or have once regarded me, as an enemy to the peace of the world.

"To them there is nothing to say unless to recommend to them my biography for careful reading. The record of facts is worth more than the accusation of fools." (p.201.)

"The foreign policy of Italy, as directed by me, has been sim-

ple, understandable... First, mine is a policy of peace. It is founded not upon words, gestures, and mere paper transactions, but comes from an elevated national prestige and from a whole net-work of agreements and treaties which cement harmony between peoples." (p.211.) "We are idealists in the sense that we endeavour to make and keep peace by building and maintaining, brick by brick, stone by stone, a structure of peace, founded on realities rather than on dreams and visionary plans.

## SHADOWS of the VALLEY

"HAS HE really got to go, Lovell?"

"Yes, Miss, 'e 'as; your Pa says 'e 's not the 'orse for you, Missie, and 'e 's about right, too. Can't take 'is corn, 'e can't. Not but what 'e 's a nice little 'orse, like."

Firm friends, these two—the young girl, slim Jodhpore, the grained and bowed old groom. Many a comparatively innocent escapade had they concealed from the knowledge of the "Marster."

UPON THE barren ugliness of the Downsland Canal and the stark and hideous melancholy of Morrison Hill the mist is lifting.

Beyond and away there seems to lie the long lost glories of the old hill clothed in leafy verdure surrounding the lovely houses built before the reign of the despotic King Cement.

Again the vapour shifted, and again a vision. A pig-tailed little lady turns her gleaming, eager chestnut from the cobbled stable-yard and through the massive old timber gates into the fresh spring beauties of the glorious Middlesex lanes, almost devoid of traffic.

Old Lovell, creakingly mounting, follows on his fine, though ancient, black. Smartly they trot along the lanes, the chestnut, snuffing appreciatively the keen morning air, snatches at his bit. "Nave a care, Missie, 'e 's a mite fresh, like." They turn into the lime-lined, sun-checked ride, and canter out of ken.

THE VALLEY is indeed in shadow; the sun, flouting the mist, cuts the spacious, horseshoe shape in twain. Seven a.m. the penk hour of the day.

Ponies—black, brown, bay, "off-white" grey, and the persistent ugly dun of the wild ancestor. Saddled and rugged mostly, they clatter down from their green-tiled quarters on the hill.

Docile in appearance most of the Mongolians—even dejected—but this is largely a deception.

Here a wild-eyed bay tries conclusions with his syce, and is discomfited. A grey and a brown in single file plod along.

The leader takes what seems to be intelligent interest in the watching bystander, arrived alongside, in a flash he turns his quarters and lashes out.

Luckily the intended victim, knowing the propensities of the corn-fed Mongolian, has not been too trustful; he quickly sidesteps; which activity, together with a couple of jobs at the miscreant's mouth by his groom, intent on his evil intent.

That semblance of innocent interest had masked an equine mathematical calculation of distance—and an accurate one!

Fresh-faced young enthusiasts, booted and swathed, mount for the trial.

A little bunch of students of form, complete with stopwatch, line the rails.

Two little beasts, chunky of head, bull-necked but narrow-chested, cow-hocked and hairy-heeled; one undersized and herring-gutted little grey, of such pathetic proportions that it seems a dwarfing dot on the part of the broad-shouldered, long-legged young six-footer to mount, much less to gallop.

Viewed full front, the rider's chest extends well beyond that of the pony, the whole effect strongly reminiscent of tourist and Egyptian donkey.

No symmetry of proportion, no semblance of "oneness" between horse and rider. But the purpose of the morning is a more prosaic one than to please the critical eye of the beholder.

After the customary squealing, backing and twisting, the six are off and away, pelting round the cinder track. A test of lungs, equine or human. And, malformed as he usually is, the Mongolian can, if he feels inclined, move.

Bright bay she is, her sloping shoulder gleaming as gold. 14.2 she stands, splendidly built.

No fidgeting, turning, backing or fretful wining. Both in eager and willing anticipation of whatever the day may bring.

The gallops ended, steeds, heavily breathing, with outstretched neck enjoy relief of freedom from the pressing bit. Riders dismount, and these too are perhaps a trifle blown, but radiantly cheerful.

I leave them to their respective rubs-down, baths, corn, eggs-and-bacon, oatmeal-water and coffee, and make my way to my own.

ALL MAGIC has now disappeared from the hill. Glistening light on barren rock; arising dust. Wanchat recks—and breakfast waits.

**GRIN AND BEAR IT** By Lichty



"A Class B picture—my mother-in-law!"



# LAWLESSNESS OF THE WORLD

## S. Africa Ready To Combat It

CAPE TOWN, Mar. 27.

"THERE is lawlessness abroad such as has not existed for a life time" declared General Smuts in an address to-day to the United Party.

He continued: "I feel we have suffered immeasurable loss in the downfall of the League of Nations. I am afraid the position may worsen, and I think we shall not emerge from the anarchy reign of brutal Powers until we have brought back to the round-table, the peoples of the world."

"South Africa was taken by surprise, but she is doing her best to repair the omission. As far as finances allow, and as far as we are assisted by Britain with the necessary weapons, we will move as fast as we can to put our house in order, and to watch our coasts in the air, and on the veldt."

"It is essential to keep the closest touch with our friends and associates in the British Commonwealth, but the surest shield for the independence of South Africa is the Royal Navy. Our freedom may be fought out on the ocean."

General Smuts concluded by saying that he did not despair. He believed that if they were determined to be just and fair, then finally they might hammer out some new order of things which would avoid the threatened destruction of civilisation.

### ROY HOWARD'S VIEWS

New York, Mar. 27. The New York "World Telegram" to-day gives front page play to an unexcused dispatch from Mr. Roy Howard, Chairman of the Scripps-Howard newspapers who is at present in Paris.

"Hope for European peace lies in the Italian dislike of an alliance with Hitler," said Mr. Howard.

The "World Telegram" also quotes an editorial from Mr. Howard, which says although he sounded a warning, Mussolini "left the door open for peace." He indicated that a peaceful solution is still possible although it may not remain so for ever.

In his dispatch from Paris, Mr. Howard says "Before peace can successfully thrive the realism of democracies must be put to a severe test. They must decide if they are willing to differentiate between dictators, whether in order to avoid war, they are willing to attempt with Mussolini the policy of appeasement which failed so completely with Hitler."—United Press.

### MUSSOLINI'S SPEECH

## Reactions In United States

New York, Mar. 27. THE NEW YORK "Herald-Tribune" warns against accepting the Duce's address as "moderate."

It points out that Hitler's moderate address on January 30 was followed by the absorption of Czechoslovakia. "Mussolini's pronouncement leaves the whole question open and ominous. It is a conventional example of an established technique," the Tribune declares.

The paper adds that none of the positive statements in the speech deserves the term "conciliatory" and that the address leaves Europe as it was before, lacking real security but apparently saved for the moment from a new crisis.—United Press.

The New York "Times" states: "The speech leaves Europe lacking real security, but it is apparently saved from a new crisis."—Reuter.

### WASHINGTON IMPRESSED

Washington, Mar. 27. The conciliatory tenor of Signor Mussolini's speech has favourably impressed officialdom and financial circles here inasmuch as it apparently opens the door for Franco-Italian conversations towards a possible solution of the Italian claims.

Most reliable sources here say that these have now been rendered easier through tactful presentations.

Senator Claude Pepper, who often acts as spokesman for the Administration's foreign affairs, says that Mussolini's speech indicated that a peaceful settlement of the present crisis is possible.—United Press.

## Spelling Bee

HOW many of these words are correct and what is wrong with the others?

wiggly mezzanine  
goggmog heritable  
guillibilly floriferous

English Oxford Dictionary spelling of these words will be found on page 9.

## THE TRADE WAR IN EUROPE

### Rumania Informs Britain Of Pact

LONDON, Mar. 27. IN A STATEMENT in the House of Commons on the German-Rumanian trade agreement, the Premier, Mr. Neville Chamberlain said that the Rumanian Government had informed His Majesty's Government that the agreement contained no political clause, and that Rumania had not signed away her economic independence.

At the end of his statement, Mr. Chamberlain said that extension of Anglo-Rumanian trade, and the promotion of better relations between the two countries was a matter to which His Majesty's Government attached the greatest importance.

BRITISH MISSION GOING. In this connection, the Premier mentioned the recent decision to dispatch a British Commercial Mission.

"The Rumanian Government is still anxious that the mission shall proceed, and of course, that is our intention," declared the Premier.

Rumania's agreement with Germany was in the nature of a comprehensive programme, Mr. Chamberlain continued, and its precise effect in practice would depend on the manner in which its provisions were carried out.

They must await developments before coming to any definite conclusion.

It appeared that Germany would co-operate in the development of existing Rumanian industries, and the setting up of new ones, particularly in the field of agriculture, forestry and mining.—Reuter.

### NO RETRIBUTION

London, Mar. 27. Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, answered in the affirmative when asked for an assurance that a review of the position necessitated by the recent changes in the international situation did not involve any retributive economic measures against Germany.

Mr. Butler added that he would give consideration to the suggestion that his statement be included in the German broadcasts from this country in view of the propaganda being made inside Germany to the effect that Britain was endeavouring to secure the economic stranglehold of Germany.

NO MEMEL PROTEST. Replying to another question, Mr. Butler stated that His Majesty's Government had made no protest respecting Memel.

Asked whether, in view of the deterioration of the international situation, steps should be taken forthwith to enlarge the British army, Sir Victor Warrander said that the requirements in the present situation were under consideration.

Mr. Chamberlain gave a similar reply when asked what alterations were contemplated in defence arrangements.—Reuter.

### RUMANIA'S ACTION DEFENDED

Bucharest, Mar. 27. A defence of Rumania's action in the recent crisis was made by M. Calinescu, the Rumanian Premier, in addressing the Supreme Council of the National Front to-day.

He said that Rumania was determined to defend her territory, and in the recent trade talks with Germany, the question of her independence was not raised, or she would have broken off negotiations.

Last autumn, Rumania was approached and invited to invade Ruthenia, but she refused.

When mobilisation was ordered recently, Rumania notified the Powers that she had decided to defend her territory, and had called several classes to the colours.

M. Gantsevich, who followed, said that Rumania's relations with Poland and the Balkan Entente allies had recently been strengthened. He particularly mentioned the assurances received from Turkey during the recent crisis, and added that Rumania had been surprised by Count Ciesky's speech of March 23. He said that Rumania was not frightened by Ciesky, and did not intend to follow his type of argument.—Reuter.

### BRITAIN'S POLICY

London, Mar. 27. In the House of Commons Mr. Chamberlain renounced the Munich methods and shied away at the Labour Party's suggestions that Britain should join the United States in economic retaliation against the "disturbers of peace," to which suggestion he made no reply.

However, the Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Mr. R. A. Butler said the Government was unable to consider such a move, because the United States offer of co-operation in economic activities of the League of Nations did not include such action.

Meanwhile European tension has slackened notably on account of the moderate tone of Mussolini's speech although an undertone of apprehension continues on account of the obscurity of Hitler's intentions.—United Press.

He said Rumania had assured Britain that the German trade agree-

## Japan To Have Television

TOKYO, Mar. 28. AS A prelude to the projected inauguration of television service in Japan in May, successful test broadcasts were made on Monday at the Research Institute of the Japan Broadcasting Association.

Prince Haruhito Kanin, son of Field-Marshal Prince Kotohito Kanin, Chief of the Army General Staff, was among the guests of honour invited to witness the test broadcasts.—Domet.

## Enough Bovril For Any Emergency

### Chairman's Revolution At Annual Meeting

Presiding at the Forty-second Annual General Meeting of Bovril Ltd., held in London, recently the Lord Luke, K.C.B. (Chairman), after dealing with the Company's Accounts said he was on the high seas on his way home from America during the crisis last September, and on his arrival home in October he noticed in the papers a photograph of a collection of various packets of food products that had been collected for sale for charity. They were termed "hoarded goods" and there seemed to be more bottles of Bovril than any other product in the photograph. This was not surprising, but what was very surprising was that it should be considered hoarding for the housekeeper to purchase an extra stock of Bovril, unless she had done so in a hurry at the last minute.

The kind of hoarding which was objectionable was obviously that last-minute rush, when a crisis arrived, to buy up and hoard away a large stock of the other things to buy a reasonable stock of Bovril before crisis arrived seemed a proper thing to do. Those who purchased Bovril for a period ahead were actually leaving more chance in a crisis for those who had not got stocks to get what was available in the shops.

### BOVRIL FOR EMERGENCIES

In September last year, Bovril Ltd. and its associates had in England about two years' normal sales supply. At a time of crisis, however, it was obviously more difficult to cope with last-minute demands. Those, therefore, who were wise would see to it that they obtained extra supplies before a time of crisis and that they maintained these extra supplies in their store cupboards. Actually to-day the Company's supplies were even larger than they were in September last year and the Company was therefore capable of providing extra supplies, without dislocating normal distribution, for all those wise people who wished to have stocks of Bovril in store.

The Company would endeavour to see to it that the supplies of Bovril for ordinary everyday use, as a beverage, for cooking, and for use in illness or convalescence, were sufficient, and they would actually be helped in this if people who could afford to lay in supplies laid them in and maintained them as a matter of course, without waiting for an emergency to arise.

### INCREASED BOVRIL EXPORTS

In spite of the disturbed conditions of the world's trade, the Bovril export trade showed an increase over the previous year.

The Duke Atholl (Vice-Chairman), said: "The world is a similar, terrible state, morally, financially, and commercially, but the Company's product had won right through at every point during these difficult times because it was a genuine article, it was easy to handle, it kept well, and incidentally, he supposed, it was about the greatest comfort in times of adversity. It was very gratifying to know that their product was well received all over the world."

## Northampton Man Dies

The death occurred at the War Memorial Hospital last night of Mr. Charles Read, an employee of the Royal Army Ordnance Corps. Death was due to cardiac asthma.

The late Mr. Read was born in 1904 and came to the Colony in 1925, following his discharge from the Royal Artillery, to join the Hongkong Police Force. He left the Force in 1927 and then became associated with a number of firms including the St. Francis Hotel, Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Messrs. Leigh and Orange, Messrs. Millington, Ltd., the New Zealand Perpetual Forests, Vibro Piling Co., Messrs. Gibb, Livingston and Co., the Hongkong and Whampoa Dock Co. and the Macao Waterworks.

A native of Northampton, he had been with the R.A.O.C. for only a few weeks. He is survived by his widow and children, all of whom are in the Colony.

The funeral takes place at 3.30 p.m. to-day.

ment did not contain any political clause.

Mr. Butler said the Government had not considered the possibility of an economic boycott of Germany. He also said they had not protested the occupation of Memel.

Meanwhile European tension has slackened notably on account of the moderate tone of Mussolini's speech although an undertone of apprehension continues on account of the obscurity of Hitler's intentions.—United Press.

## DOMINIONS MAY TAKE OVER OWN DEFENCE SERVICE

LONDON, Mar. 27. THE FORMIDABLE growth of German dominance in Europe lends heightened importance to the April 14 Defence Conference to be held at Wellington, the New Zealand capital.

Faced with Britain's pre-occupation in Europe, both the antipodean Dominions must now reckon more than ever with the imperative necessity of making their own defences self-reliant.

The United Kingdom's delegates to Wellington will undoubtedly explore means of assuring the maximum dominion contribution to the security of the British Isles.

Whereas the Dominions would be able largely to trust to their own home sources for food in wartime, Britain herself would be obliged to import 50,000 tons of foodstuffs daily for 305 days a year.

EMPIRE SECURITY. Britain feels, moreover, that the Dominions owe an important contribution to the safety of the Motherland which provides the Navy for the Empire's security as well as the Imperial Airlines postal and other services at the cost of the British taxpayer.

Canada is regarded as being safe; South Africa is considered capable of repelling any serious raids from Germany or Italy while India is deemed to be out of reach of mass attack from the axis powers.

Australia and New Zealand, although remote from Japan, are nevertheless admitted to be more exposed to bombardment and invasion owing to their long coastlines and isolated positions.—United Press.

## H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning:

BANKS	
H.K. Banks \$.....	1380 b.
H.K. Banks Ltd. \$.....	85 n.
Chartered \$.....	85 n.
Mercantile, A. & B. \$.....	27 n.
Mercantile, C. & E. \$.....	24 n.
East Asia \$.....	80 n.

INSURANCES	
Canton \$.....	220 b.
Union \$.....	475 s.
China Underwriter \$.....	114 n.
H.K. Fire \$.....	183 n.

SHIPPING	
Douglas \$.....	60 1/2 b.
Steamboats \$.....	13 s.
Indo-China, P. \$.....	60 n.
Indo-China, D. \$.....	24 n.
Shell Bearers \$.....	83/0 n.
Waterboats \$.....	9 n.

DOCKS ETC.	
Wharves \$.(x.d.).....	111 1/2 n.
Docks \$.....(x.d.).....	104 1/2 n.
Providents (x.d.) \$.....	405 n.
New Eng. Sh. \$.....	670 n.
Shu. Docks, Sh. \$.....	101 1/2 n.

MINING	
Kallian \$.....	10/- n.
East Asia \$.....	8 b.
Vanz. Goldfield \$.....	3 n.
Hongkong Mines \$.....	5 n.
Antamoks Ps. \$.....	41 sa.
Atoks Ps. (x.d.) \$.....	33 sa.
Baguio Gold Ps. \$.....	42 sa.
Benguet Cons. Ps. \$.....	12.50 sa.
Coco Grove Ps. \$.....	42 sa.
Indo Mines Ps. \$.....	0.03 sa.
Demonstrations Ps. \$.....	—
I.L.L. Ps. \$.....	61 sa.
Gumaus Ps. \$.....	17 sa.
San Mauricio Ps. \$.....	198 sa.
Suyoc Consul Ps. \$.....	10 sa.
Paracales Ps. \$.....	71 sa.

LANDS	
Hotels \$.....	5 1/2 b.
Lands \$.....	36 s.
Lands 4% deb. \$.....	104 n.
Shui Lands Sh. \$.....	8.95 n.
Humphreys \$.....	8.65 n.
H.K. Realities \$.....	4.40 b.
Chinese Estates \$.....	100 n.

UTILITIES	
Trams \$.....	16.20 b.
Peak Trams (old) \$.....	8 n.
Peak Trams (new) \$.....	4 n.
Star Ferries (old) \$.....	0.74 n.
Y. Ferries (old) \$.....	2.44 n.
Y. Ferries (new) \$.....	2.4 n.
China Lights (old) \$.....	8.10 b.
China Lights (new) \$.....	5 1/4 n.
H.K. Electric \$.....	56 b.
Macao Electric \$.....	10 1/4 n.
Sandakan Lights \$.....	12 n.
Telephones (old) \$.....	23 s.
Telephones (new) \$.....	24 n.
Tractions \$.....	23 n.
Tractions (Pref.) \$.....	23/6 n.

INDUSTRIAL	
Cald. Macg. (ord.) \$.....	14 n.
Cald. Macg. (Pre.) \$.....	13 n.
Canton Ice \$.....	1 b.
Cements \$.....	13 1/4 n.
H.K. Ropes \$.....	4 b.

STORES, &c.	
Dairy Farms (ex. ris) \$.....	21 n.
Dairy Farms (ris.) \$ 15% b. & sa.	—
Watsons \$.....	9.10 n.
Lane Crawford \$.....	8 n.
Sinceres \$.....	1.80 n.

## £10-a-head in Australia

SYDNEY, Mar. 27. AUSTRALIA is to spend £63,000,000—equal to nearly £10 per inhabitant—by the year 1940-41 on strengthening her defences.

The Australian Navy vote is up from £15,933,000 to £20,048,000; the Army vote from £11,012,000 to £15,704,000 and the Air Force bill from £12,612,000 to £10,444,000.

The Australian Air Force has placed orders for bombers in Britain and the United States, and will soon total 212 warplanes. Its personnel will increase by 600 men a year for the next three years.

The standing army has been doubled—from 10,000 men to 20,000. In addition, a campaign, recently launched by Mr. Lyons, Federal Premier, to recruit a militia of 80,000 men, is expected to be completed in a few days.

## VITAL FRENCH DECREES

PARIS, Mar. 27. A SERIES of important decrees concerning national defence were decided upon at a meeting of the Council of Ministers to-day.

They include a decree to increase navy effectives, a decree amending the law governing naval recruiting, a decree for increasing the number of naval engineer effectives, a decree in relation to frontier defence, all the details of which are undisclosed, and a decree for industrial mobilisation.

At the same meeting, M. Bonnet made a statement regarding the international situation, and gave an account of his recent diplomatic conversations in London.—Reuter.

### FLOOD HAVOC

#### Family Wiped Out In British Columbia

Dawson Creek, Brit. Columbia, Mar. 27. Eight members of one family were drowned when an ice jam at the junction of the Pine and Murray Rivers in north-eastern British Columbia flooded a wide area of ranchlands.—United Press.

Wing On (H.K.) \$.....	42 b.
Powell, Ltd. \$.....	80 n.

COTTON MILLS	
Ewo Sh. \$.....	20.20 n.
Shai Cotton Sh. \$.....	106 n.
Zong Sing Sh. \$.....	30 n.
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$.....	40 n.

### MANILA SHARES


H.K. Entertainment \$.....	0 1/4 b.
Constructions, \$.....	1 1/4 n.
Vibro Piling \$.....	1 1/4 n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 \$.....	6.30 n.
G.S. Bonds \$.....	67 1/2 n.
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 4% prin. n.	—
H.K. Govt. Loan 3 1/2% par. b.	—
Marsmans (Lond.) \$.....	14 1/4 n.
Marsmans (H.K.) \$.....	5/- n.

### Closing quotations through Reuters:

	Old Price	Afternoon Closing	Closing Closing
Antamok \$.....	41	41	41
Atok \$.....	23	24	24
Baguio Gold \$.....	25 1/2	25 1/2	25 1/2
Benguet Cons. \$.....	12.50	12.50	12.50
Big Wedge \$.....	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
Coco Grove \$.....	42	42	42
Cons. Mines \$.....	0.03	0.03	0.03
Demonstration \$.....	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2
I.L.L. \$.....	61	61	61
Indo Mines \$.....	24	24	24
Mine Operations \$.....	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2
North Camarines \$.....	20	20	20
Paracales \$.....	71	71	71
San Mauricio \$.....	198	198	198
Suyoc Consul \$.....	10	10	10
Syndicate Invest. \$.....	04	04	04
United Paracale \$.....	71	71	71

The following is Swan, Culbertson & Fritz' report on this morning's market:

The Manila Gold Share market closed very quiet on continued light trading. Prices were unchanged and fractionally down. San Mauricio declined 2 centavos to show the biggest loss, while I.L.L. rose 1 centavo to register the only gain. Atok went ex-dividend to close 1/4 centavo lower, as did Big Wedge. Benguet Consolidated also went ex-dividend to remain unchanged. Yesterday's volume in Pesos was 202,000.



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# RUMJAHN COUSINS ENTER SEMI-FINAL OF DOUBLES COLONY TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP RESUMES WITH FOUR GOOD TIES

(By "Abe")

Hold up for several days by rain last week, the Colony Tennis Championships resumed on the Hongkong C.C. courts yesterday with a programme of singles and doubles matches. The stand court was utilised for the first time in the current tournament, the match chosen for the opening being the quarter-final doubles tie between the Rumjahn cousins and two club-mates, I. M. A. Razack and A. R. Minu.

All four players being from the Indian R.C., the match naturally lost a bit of its interest. Nevertheless some good play was seen, with each pair shining in turn. While sustained rallies were few and far between, there were some snappy volleying duels, which were the chief feature of the match. Hard hitting also made the match entertaining to watch.

The cousins, as expected, won but not before their opponents had given a fairly good account of themselves. Had they not made as many mistakes as they did, Razack and Minu would have put up a much better fight, but a great weakness of theirs was to win a splendid rally only to lose the next point by a lamentable mistake.

Though they scored winners on many occasions with crisp volleys, the Rumjahns were not as reliable off the ground as usual; yet their game was sound enough to enable them to win by 6-4, 7-5.

In each set, the winners led by 5-2.

## OTHER MATCHES

In the other doubles match of the day, E. E. Story and J. J. Ferguson played well enough to take the first set from Lim Thiam-tet and Stephen Wong, but thereafter they were out-classed by the better-balanced Chinese pair, who conceded only four games in the next two sets.

What was expected to be the best singles encounter of the day, between Ho Ka-lau and W. C. Hung, was not played, the latter conceding a walk-over to his erstwhile doubles partner.

A Crawford's game was too sound all round for Peter U, whose inexperience left loop-holes for the Kowloon C.C. player to break through. Crawford won the first set to love before the Chinese could settle down. There was a more even battle in the second set, but Crawford also won this after ten games.

J. M. Tomlinson advanced into the second round of the competition by beating Lam Kwan in straight sets.

## TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The stand court attraction to-day is the doubles match between the

## Results Of Matches Played Yesterday

The following were the results of matches played yesterday:

### Open Singles

A. Crawford beat Peter U 6-0, 6-4.

J. M. Tomlinson beat Lam Kwan 6-3, 7-5.

Ho Ka-lau received a walk-over from W. C. Hung.

### Open Doubles

S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn beat I. M. A. Razack and A. R. Minu 6-4, 7-5.

Lim Thiam-tet and Stephen Wong beat E. E. Story and J. J. Ferguson 5-7, 6-2, 6-2.

Tsui brothers, holders of the title, and Omar Rumjahn and S. A. Hussain. The Tsuis should win fairly comfortably, but will probably have to play good tennis to do so.

The following is the programme: Open Doubles.—Tsui Wai-pul and Tsui Yun-pul v. O. Rumjahn and S. A. Hussain (stand court); Major F. C. Nottingham and Capt. R. B. Lecky v. L. D. C. Misra and L. S. M. Atzal.

Handicap Singles.—H. J. Armstrong v. R. M. M. King; H. D. Bidwell v. A. K. Mackenzie.

Handicap Doubles.—F. H. Stokes and M. M. Davies v. R. K. Valentine and L. M. S. Lloyd.

Mixed Doubles.—Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Walkden v. H. J. Scull and Miss G. Scull; Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Beavan v. T. C. Monaghan and Miss J. Greig.



I. M. A. Razack (left) and A. R. Minu provided the opposition for the Rumjahn cousins yesterday in the quarter-finals of the Colony Tennis doubles championship. The match, which opened the stand court at the Hongkong Cricket Club, was won by the cousins in straight sets.—Staff Photographer.

## Here And There With "Abe"

### Chinese Soccerites Have Good Week-End

THE week-end was a triumph for Chinese footballers in Hongkong. On Saturday, South China "A" defeated Kowloon by three goals to nil in the First Division of the League, and with the two points gained, have overtaken the Royal Navy, who have had the lead for so many months. Thus the South China "A" need only a draw in their last match with the sailors to win the League Championship, which was carried off by the "B" team last year. On top of the South China success, the Chinese even the Lai Wah Cup on Sunday, beating the Civilians by four goals to two. This trophy is only the first of the many which I think the Chinese will carry off this year.

The South China "A" have not only a great opportunity of winning the League but the Shield as well, their opponents in the final being the Police, who surprisingly defeated them in the League a fortnight ago. Then there is the Sunday Herald International Charity Cup, in which the Chinese will play the Portuguese in the final. I am sure the Portuguese players will not feel offended if one were to say that the Chinese are expected to win. The Kowloon Cup too may go to the Chinese, who on present form seem an immeasurably better team than either the Navy or the Army.

### Ahead Of Schedule

NOT due to arrive here until Friday, the Straits Chinese football tourists, who have been paying a visit to Manila, took most people by surprise yesterday by arriving in Hongkong by the Boeing Clipper. The reason for their sudden departure from Manila was that the China Clipper, by which they had booked to travel from Manila to Hongkong, had been delayed, and instead of leaving Manila on March 21, she was not due to leave until April 2. The arrangements made with the South China A.A. were that the Straits team would play matches in Hongkong on April 1, 2 and 3, and thus if the visitors waited, or the China Clipper, they would have to miss two matches here. Rather than do that—they have to be back in Singapore on April 13 at the latest and so cannot remain in Hongkong later than April 6 or 7—they decided to cancel two matches in Manila. The decision to catch the Boeing Clipper, which left Manila yesterday morning, was a last-minute one. The Straits team played a match on Sunday night and arrangements for their departure were completed after the game. Mr. John Then, player-manager-coach of the visiting side, told me yesterday that his boys were very keen to play in Hongkong, and did not like to miss coming here. They play good soccer, these Straits lads, and should be popular with local enthusiasts. Their record of four wins and one defeat against the best teams of Manila is perhaps sufficient testimony of their quality.

### F.A. Cup Final

SO Wolves and Portsmouth are to meet at Wembley for the F.A. Cup final. The Wolves won handsomely against Grimsby on Saturday by five goals to nil, but Portsmouth only just got through by the odd goal in three in their tie with Huddersfield. The meeting of the two teams at Wembley had been expected immediately after the semi-final draw had been announced; and so it has turned out. The final may be described as the "grand final" as Portsmouth have recently followed the example of Wolverhampton and gone in for grand treatment for their players. The Portsmouth lads must be convinced now that there is something in a treatment which once aroused the ridicule of the

country. Weeks ago when they were under the relegation shadow—they still are, as a matter of fact—Portsmouth players said "Hang the League! We'll get away from the bottom of the table all right, and you'll see us at Wembley." The latter part has been fulfilled, and the team is now fourth from the bottom—not yet out of danger, but the confidence is there.

### Wolves' Task

WOLVERHAMPTON Wanderers, the team of the year, have a great chance to equal a 42-year-old record. Not since 1896-97 has a club won the league championship and the F.A. Cup in the same season. There is no reason why Wolverhampton who last won the Cup 31 years ago, should not emulate Aston Villa's feat this season. They have been the only team to run true to form in the F.A. Cup up to date, and have a great chance of beating Portsmouth in the final. In the League, the Wolves at the moment are three points behind Everton, who will doubtless strain every nerve to hold their present advantage now that they have lost all interest in the Cup. Arsenal and Huddersfield, in their great years, found—the double—too elusive for them, but the Wolves are in the happy position of being able to call upon an apparently never-ending stream of youngsters to fill first-team vacancies. Young Mullen is a notable example. Unknown to the foot-ball world a few weeks ago, he was at the age of 16, pitchforked into an important League match. Now he has played several times, including the cup-tie against Everton. He made history by being the youngest player ever to have taken part in an F.A. cup-tie.

### Bowls In Shanghai

LAWN Bowls League competition in Shanghai during the coming season is almost certain to revert to the time-honoured basis of two divisions with teams comprising three rinks each. Owing to the unusual circumstances that prevailed last year, it was found necessary to conduct only one division while teams consisted of four rinks each. The feeling is now prevalent in most clubs, however, and especially among those whose playing material is limited, that three rinks would be a more practical form of competition. Clubs, whose numerical superiority permits them to employ additional rinks, will be entitled to enter more than one team in each division. No decision has yet been made, but judging from the sentiments echoed at the annual general meeting of the Shanghai L.B.A., held last week, the old basis of two divisions with teams of three rinks each will be adopted.

### Sports Magazine

THE second issue of *Sportsman*, the new weekly sporting magazine, made its appearance over the weekend. Well-printed on good paper, the new number contains articles on tennis, football, cricket, golf and boxing and other material of interest to all sportsmen. The magazine is sold for ten cents a copy.

### Drawn Match In Rugby League

London, Mar. 27. In the Rugby League, Wakefield Trinity and Featherstone played a drawn game to-day, neither side scoring.—Reuter.

### Local Cycling

## H. A. G. KEATES SUCCEEDS IN RECORD ATTEMPT

Two record attempts were made by members of the Hongkong Cycling Club during the week-end. On March 25, R. H. McDowell unsuccessfully attempted to establish new figures from 55 to 100 miles, whilst on March 26, H. A. G. Keates lowered C. Cottrell's 3½ months' old 54 miles Tourist record on the Kowloon circuit by 15 mins. 6 secs. Both riders contended with unfavourable weather in the shape of cold and strong wind, McDowell also suffering heavy rain.

McDowell made a good start and returned 14 mins. 28 secs. at 5 miles, then slowed to clock 29.49, at the 10 miles check. He decided to retire, however, on reaching the 15 miles point in 44 mins. 27 secs. and intends making a further attempt in the near future.

Keates was started from the Alhambra Theatre at 8.42 a.m. for his successful ride. A slow start was made over the hilly section to Tai-po, only 15½ miles being covered in the first hour. In two hours, 33½ miles had been covered, a strong following wind over the Fanling-Tai-po section being responsible for the increase to 18½ miles in the second hour. The third hour produced 15½ miles, the remaining 4½ miles taking up 18 mins. 39 secs. A gear of 74" was used, and no mechanical trouble experienced.

Times taken at the 5-miles' points were as follows, the section time being given in brackets.—5 miles—10:18.7; 10 miles—30:44.—(19:26); 15 miles—57:22.—(17:38); 20 miles—1:14:00.—(16:38); 25 miles—1:30:41.—(16:41); 30 miles—1:47:36.—(16:55); 35 miles—2:04:39.—(17:03); 40 miles—2:22:16.—(17:37); 45 miles—2:40:03.—(17:47); 50 miles—3:01:13.—(21:10); 54 miles—3:18:39.—(17:16).

No social activities were promoted by the Club during the past week. This week's programme includes, however, a 2-hours' training spin on Wednesday, March 29, from the Methodist Church, Hennessy Road, Wan-chai, at 9 p.m. sharp, and on Sunday next a social run which will leave the Alhambra Theatre, Kowloon, at 9.30 a.m. for Shataukok, via Fanling.

Thirteen riders have been invited and handicapped for the 50 miles event over the Kowloon Circuit on April 16. Full details will be announced later.

## Badminton To Have Its Davis Cup

By Ulysses Rogers

London, Mar. 2. The Davis Cup in lawn tennis is to have its badminton counterpart. It will be fought by the seven nations incorporated in the Badminton Federation.

Famous badminton, tennis and chess player Sir George Thomas, a vice-president of the English Badminton Association, told me that the offer of a cup had been made.

He did not say who was the donor. It is Sir George himself. The trophy will probably be called the Thomas Cup.

There are 1,325 clubs in the association, sixty-five more than last year. These are affiliated. Their members number 40,000. In some counties only 10 per cent. of the clubs are affiliated.

International tours, as in tennis, will be the order of the day. A team of four men and two women are to make a six months' tour to Australia, stopping at Malaya, and Canada on the return trip.

## Coach May Travel With British Track Team To America

(By R. Maillard Stead)

London. When a squad of ten British track athletes visits New York in mid-July, it may differ from all previous such parties by having with it a paid coach. For prominent officials of the English Amateur Athletic Association are urging in the council-chamber that Britain should depart from her customary method of team preparation and should fall into line with other countries by engaging the services of an expert trainer, charged with the duties of putting final touches to the selected athletes' training and advising them as they go into competition. Official decision on the subject is not expected for several weeks.

About six months ago the governing body of track and field athletics in England was promised by the Grants Committee of the National Fitness Council an allotment of money sufficient to pay for three years 75 per cent. of the salaries for three national coaches. And presumably the coach selected to go to the United States, if any, would be one of these gentlemen. They have yet to be appointed.

Although the coach in British athletics is nothing like the dominating, authoritative figure that he is in America, there are some very highly-thought-of trainers here at the present time. Such as "Bill" Thomas, coach at Oxford University and trainer of Jack Lovelock, celebrated New Zealand miler; Alec Nelson, coach at Cambridge University and the man responsible in no small measure for the successes of the great Light Blue Olympic victors, Lord Burghley, Douglas Lowe, Robert Tisdall; Albert G. Hill, who advises the famous Sydney Wooderson—Hill is now acting as coach to the London Athletic Club, Polytechnic Harriers and Blackheath Harriers—and Franz Stamp, an Austrian who came to Britain in the summer of 1937 to study the technique of Britain's middle distance runners, and remained to become an instructor in great demand.

### NO. 1, COACH

Stamp, you can describe as Field Events Coach No. 1 in Britain. He is teaching the jumpers and throwers at both Oxford and Cambridge, where preparations are intensifying for the annual inter-varsity sports at the White City Stadium, March 18; he is conducting classes at the City of London School under the aegis of the Southern Committee of the Amateur Athletic Association; and he has two engagements a week with the South London Harriers, one at their indoor school at Greenwich and the other at their cross-country headquarters at Coulsdon, Surrey. He has also been a coach at Loughborough College, Leicester-shire, during the A.A.A. summer School there.

Loughborough College, of which my friend, Capt. F. A. M. Webster, is the Athletics "head," is in itself an establishment that produces coaches, games masters, physical training leaders, and welfare supervisors.

The 1939 British track and field season will get going in May and, owing to the visit of 10 star athletes to the U.S.A., the Amateur Athletic Association's annual championships have been brought forward a week—to July 6 and 7. Of recent years

## To-night's Badminton Programme

A good badminton programme has been arranged for to-night at Tulkoo in the Colony Championships.

The programme will commence at 8 p.m. with the Men's Junior Singles semi-final match between D. Kwok and P. Lo, to be followed at 8.30 with the Mixed Doubles semi-final between P.-K. Hui and Miss Ulan Khoo, the holders, and K. L. Yong and Miss W. Cheung. At 9 p.m. the other Mixed Doubles semi-final tie, between C. Au and Miss A. C. Remedios, and M. A. Oliveira and Miss M. Silva will be played.

The men's doubles semi-final between P. S. Bun and M. S. Lim, of the University, and C. Au and F. Koh, of the Chinese Y.M.C.A., originally arranged for to-morrow at the Club de Recreo, has been postponed to Wednesday, April 5 on the same court. Lim is indisposed.

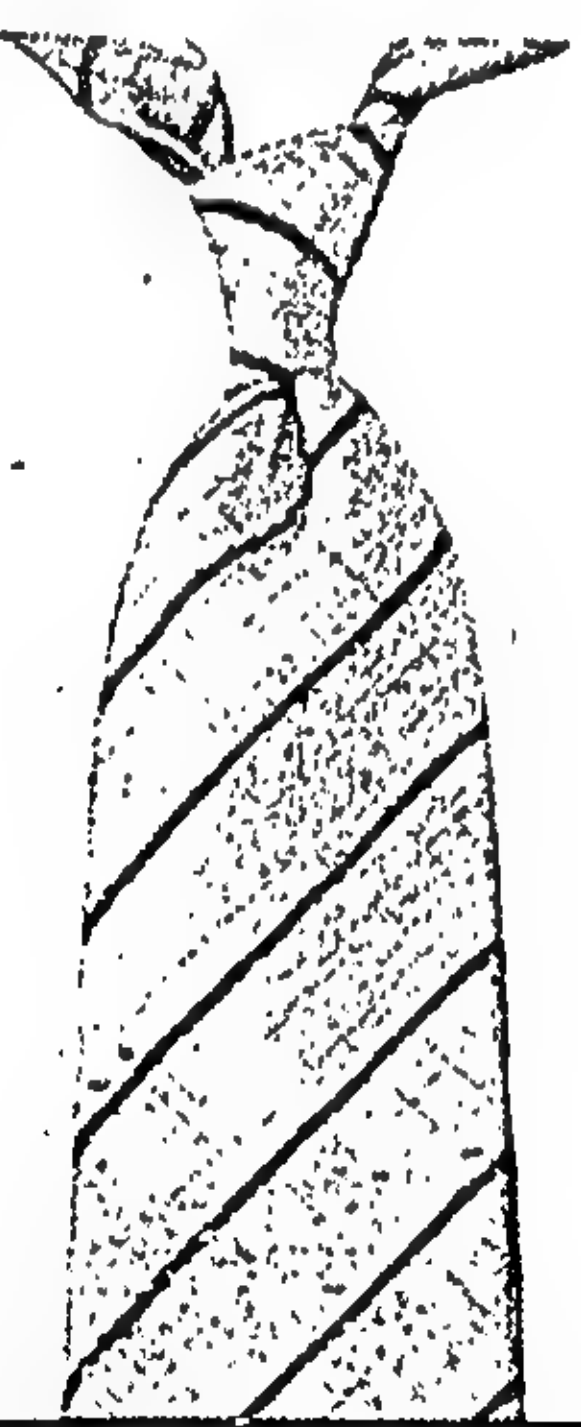
## NATIONAL WINNER WELCOMED

Dublin, Mar. 27. A great welcome was extended to the horse Workman, which won the Grand National, when it arrived to-day in Dublin.

Hundreds of dockers cheered as the horse left the ship, and a band accompanied Workman as it proceeded through the streets of Dublin to entrain for County Kildare.

Upon arrival at Kildare, where business was suspended for the day, two bands and thousands of the inhabitants accompanied the horse to its training quarters.—Reuter.

athletics have become very much more popular as a spectacle than formerly. And nowadays a big meeting always means a big crowd.



## WEMBLEY TIES

There's no "morning after" look to these new Non-Crush ties. Knot them, twist them, crush them, tie them again and again, the wrinkles are out in the morning.

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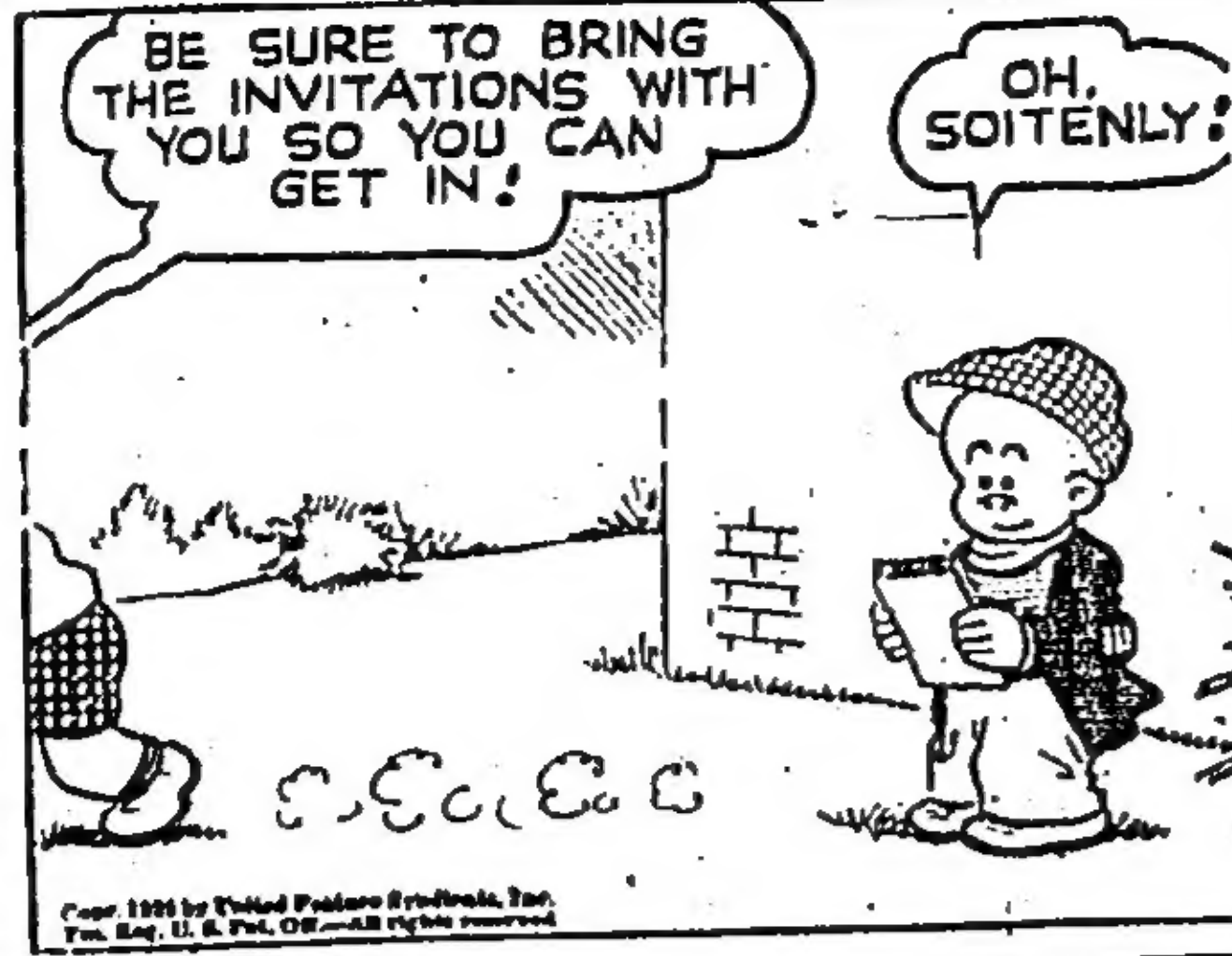
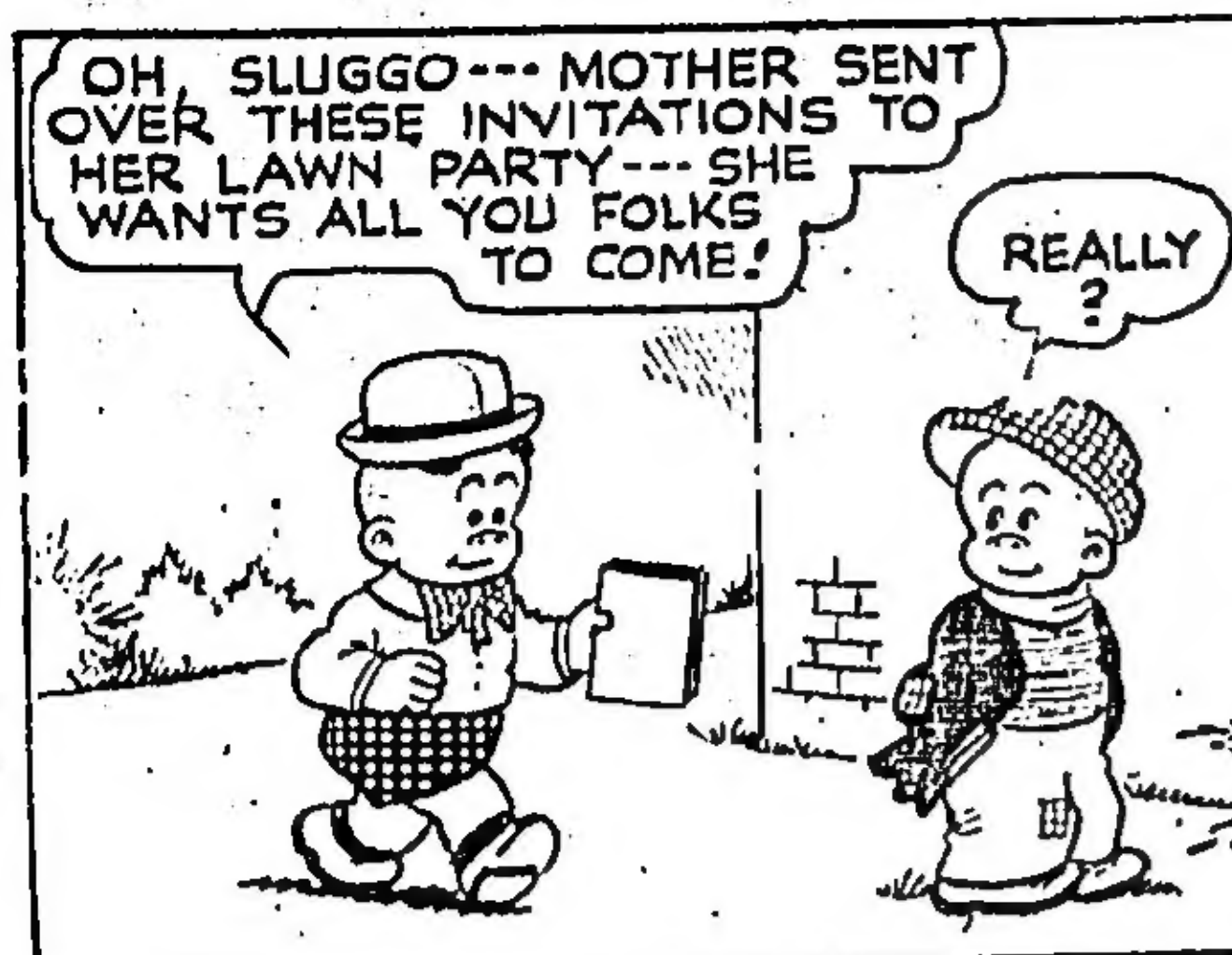
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# NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

## Sunday's Shoot Given Bisley Atmosphere

### Attendance Better Than Anticipated: Two New Members

The attendance at the shoot on Sunday morning was far better than anticipated, there being about 122 members out for the team's spoon, and pool ball shoots.

With a view to the forthcoming prize meeting, the programme was arranged to include one or two minor Bisley Rules, giving those members not familiar with Bisley conditions a slight Bisley atmosphere. The sudden firing points were the cause of many bad shots, and many promising scores were ruined by a disastrous wind at 800 yards.

The team shoot was won by the Stonecutters Naval Range Staff by a short lead from the Middlesex Regiment "A" team.

The troops of Lancashire has brought two new members in Lieut. Otway and Russell of the Royal Engineers who started well—the former scoring a pool ball and the latter, who is a winner of the Sunday Times Public Schoolboys' Prize, scored 88 with S.R. (a) Rifle. The Troopship is taking away one of the most popular members, Marine Heather, who after he had presented the prizes yesterday voiced his regret at having to leave the Colony though he was not going to make a clean out from the H.K.R.A. as he was hoping to represent the Home Branch at Bisley this year.

L/Cpl. Bright, S.R. (a), with two scores of 33 failed at 800 yards, scoring only 17 thus spoiling what might have been a really good S.R. (a) score.

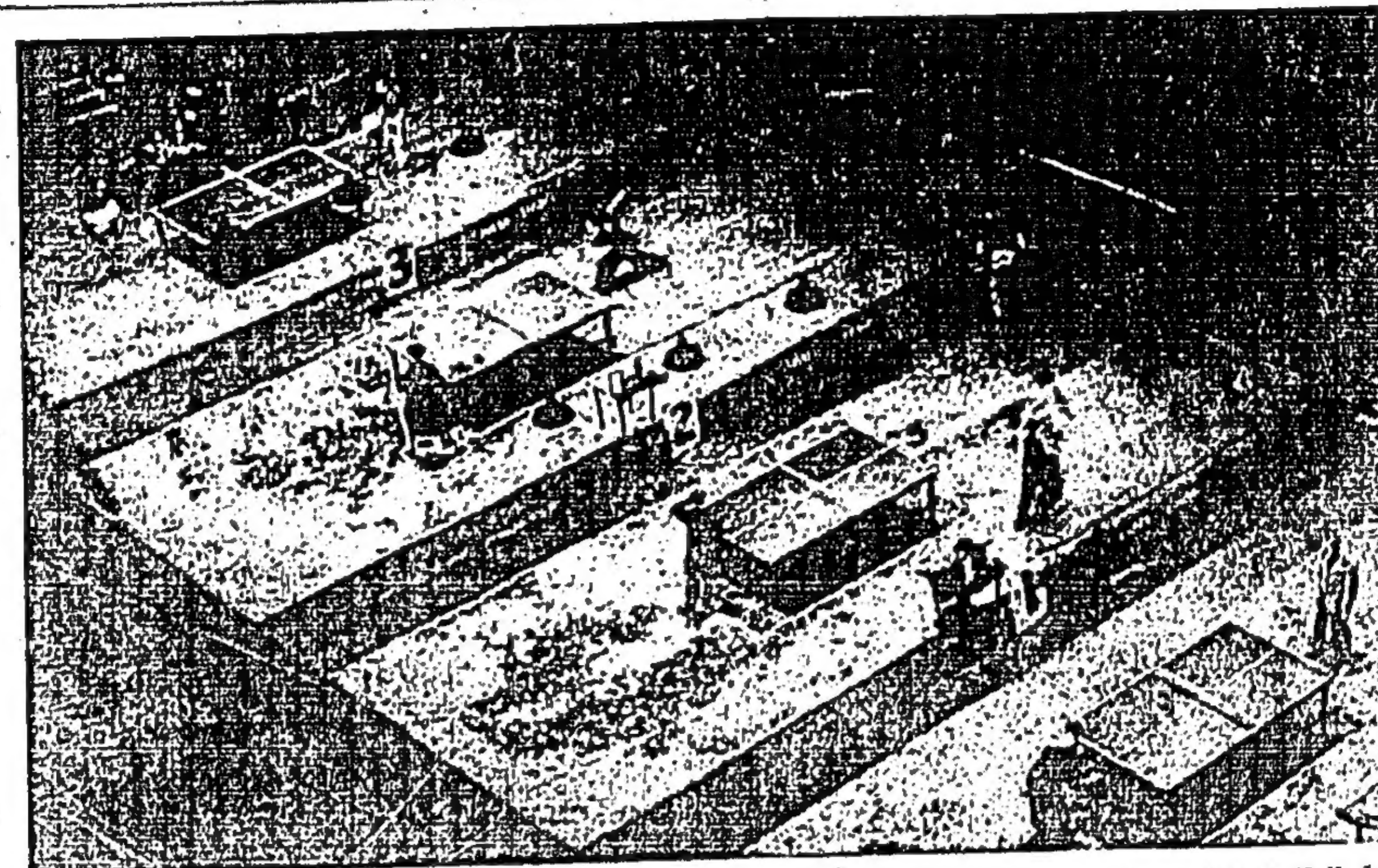
Leading scores of the Sunday Shoot were as follows:

S.R. (b)	200	500	600	Tot.
Sgt. G. Roberts (b)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. A. J. Seccombe (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. P. H. H. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94

Sgt. N. Dunville (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. A. C. Chan (4)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. F. E. Russell (4)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. P. G. Heather (Ser.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. S. G. Croft (Nil.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. W. Thompson (7)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. G. Geary (5)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. W. E. Kifford (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. J. J. Davey (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. P. G. Heather (Ser.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. H. D. D. (Nil.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. M. F. C. Maitland (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. A. L. Hopkin (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. H. J. S. Blake (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. E. S. Winch (4)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. F. C. C. Quah (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. J. C. Swan (Ser.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. A. C. Chan (4)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. F. E. Russell (4)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. P. G. Heather (Ser.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. S. G. Croft (Nil.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. W. Thompson (7)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. G. Geary (5)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. W. E. Kifford (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. J. J. Davey (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. P. G. Heather (Ser.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. H. D. D. (Nil.)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. M. F. C. Maitland (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. A. L. Hopkin (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. H. J. S. Blake (2)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. E. S. Winch (4)	31	32	30	93
Sgt. F. C. C. Quah (2)	31	32	30	93

S.R. (b)	200	500	600	Tot.
Sgt. G. Roberts (b)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. A. J. Seccombe (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. P. H. H. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
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Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94

S.R. (b)	200	500	600	Tot.
Sgt. G. Roberts (b)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. A. J. Seccombe (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. P. H. H. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
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Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94
Sgt. L. B. J. B. (Ser.)	31	33	30	94



ENGLISH TABLE TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS.—A general view of the scene at the Royal Albert Hall during the start of the English Table Tennis Championships recently. Many continental players took part in the tournament.

## ADDITIONAL EVENTS ARE DECIDED

### La Salle College Athletic Meet

Additional events in connection with the La Salle College annual athletic meeting were run off yesterday. The following were the results: 200 Metres (Midget).—1, A. Ruyters; 2, Wong Kung-yuet; 3, E. Tavaras.

Inter-Class Relay (Senior).—1, A. Boarders; 2, B. 3, 2A. Commercial; 2, B. 3, 2A. Inter-Class Relay (Junior).—1, 2A; 2, Matrice; 3, 3A. Inter-Class Relay (Midget).—1, 5A; 2, 6A; 3, 4B.

Boards' Race (Senior).—1, A. Gotsche; 2, A. Tan; 3, A. Oliveira. Boards' Race (Midget Handicap).—1, A. Ruyters; 2, J. Matrice; 3, L. Chua.

Cubs' Race.—1, L. Matrice; 2, E. Sanz. 1,500 Metres (Challenge Cup presented by the Wing On Co.).—1, A. Sequeira; 2, P. Jorje; 3, L. Silva.

Time: 5 mins. 18 2/5 secs. (Record). Tug of War (Inter-Class Junior).—Won by 3A.

Tug of War (Inter-Class Senior).—Won by Matrice. Senior Individual Champion.—Ronald Castro. Junior Individual Champion.—A. Mackechmie. Midget Individual Champion.—A. Ruyters.

Inter-Class Champions.—2A. Runners-up, Commercial.

CRICKET MATCH CANCELLED

The whole-day cricket match arranged for Sunday between the Kowloon C.C. and the Hongkong C.C. has been cancelled.

## SPORT ADVTS

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Second Extra Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 8th and Monday, 10th April, 1939, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; the Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Thursday, 30th March, 1939.

By Order, C. H. BROWN, Secretary.

## Hockey Club Side To Play Navy

The following will represent the Hongkong Hockey Club against the Navy on the Club ground on Friday, March 31, at 5 p.m.:

V. M. Benwell; F. H. Stokes, V. C. Bond; H. J. D. Lowe (Capt.), W. A. Reed; F. Austin; S. A. Fowler, A. H. Pontius, E. F. A. Morgan, N. B. Whitley and R. A. Bates.

Unless it is raining very much this game will be played. All team enquiries should be addressed to H. J. D. Lowe, c/o I.C.I. Hongkong.

## England Team To Play Scotland

London, Mar. 27. The English football team to oppose Scotland at Hampden Park on April 15 will be as follows:

Woodley (Chelsea); Morris (Wolverhampton); Hapgood (Arsenal); Cullis (Wolverhampton); Mercer (Everton); Matthews (Stoke); G. Hall (Tottenham); Lawton (Everton); Goulden (Manchester City) and Brook (Manchester City).—Reuter.

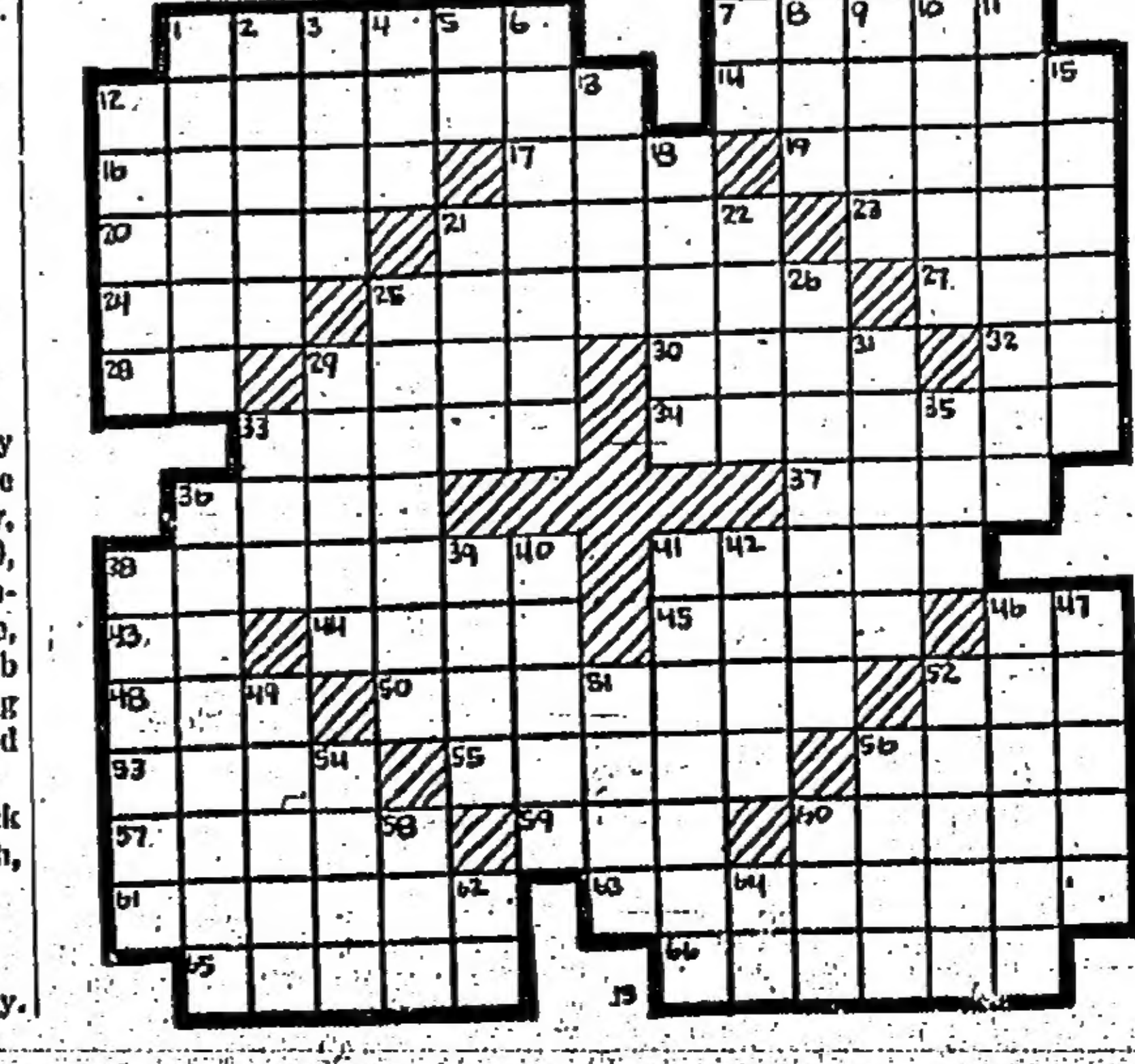
New York, Mar. 27.—It is understood that Franco has ordered another 100 aeroplanes from the United States.—Reuter.

## Crossword Puzzle

By LAIS MORRIS

ACROSS

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By Elizabeth Arden

PERFUME  
BEAUTY BOXES  
BATH ESSENCE  
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NEW COMPLEXION BOXES  
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ETC.

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Section  
MEZZANINE FLOOR.

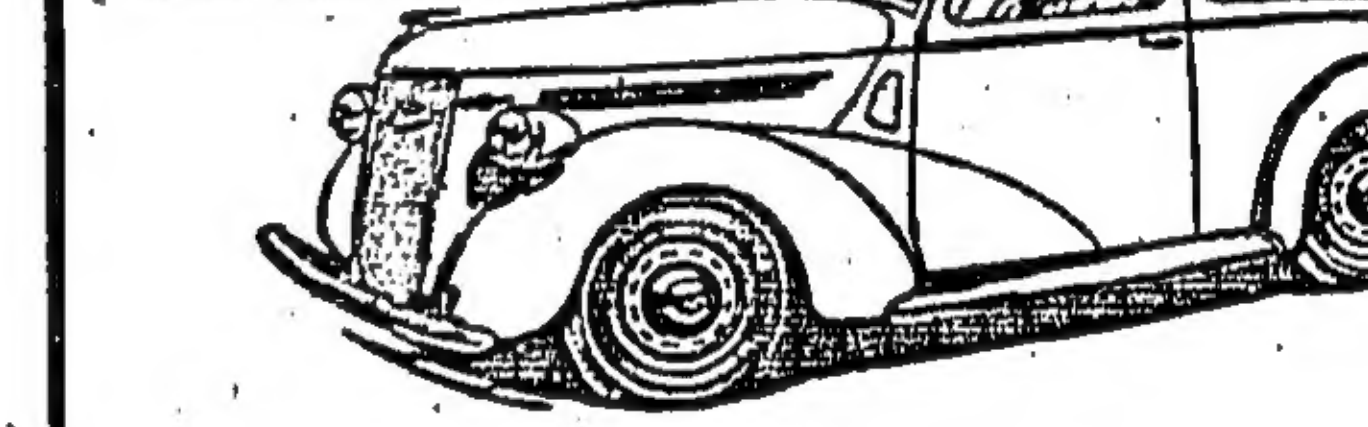
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LATEST POPULAR DANCE SUCCESSES

FB2007—Stop Beating Around The Bush .....The Six Swingers.  
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FB2104—Cinderella Stay In My Arms .....Ronnie Munro & Orch.  
The Chestnut Tree.  
FB2053—The Palms Stroll .....Mantovani & Orch.  
Meanest Thing You Ever Did.  
FB2113—Rhythm In The Alphabet .....The Six Swingers.  
Georgina's Gotta Moon.  
FB2116—Bells of St. Mary's .....Horne Heidt & Brigadiers.  
Dardanella.  
FB2105—Never Break A Promise .....Mantovani & Orch.  
Summer's End.  
FB2103—My Own .....Gene Krupa & Orch.  
You're As Pretty As A Picture.  
FB2000—All Ashore .....Carroll Gibbons & Orch.  
Any Broken Hearts to Mend.

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THREE BRIGHT-EYED LOVELIES

so eager to meet Life, Love...and a man with a million dollars!

Joel YOUNG-MCCREA in THREE BLIND MICE

DAVID HIVEN - STUART EDWIN  
KARJORD WEAVER - PAULINE MOORE  
BIRNIE BARNES - JANE DANWELL  
Directed by William A. Wellman  
Dorothy F. Zandvoort, Jr. Chief of Production



## THE POPULAR EGYPTIAN CIGARETTE

No. 50 EXTRA	50s.	\$1.30
No. 30 R.	20s.	—60
No. 30 R.	50s.	1.35
No. 70 P.	20s.	—70
No. 70 P.	50s.	1.60
No. 70 R.	50s.	1.60
FAVOURITE	20s.	—80
FAVOURITE	50s.	1.85
EXTRA FINE	20s.	—90
EXTRA FINE	50s.	2.15
No. 70 L.	20s.	1.15
No. 70 L.	50s.	2.75
QUEEN MARY	20s.	1.15
QUEEN MARY	50s.	2.40
FIRST KING	20s.	1.25
FIRST KING	50s.	3.00
ROYAL DRAGON	10s.	1.00
CONDOR (tube)	50s.	1.60
AMBRE	50s.	3.30

at Ingham's Cigar Stores  
"LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE"  
and other tobacconists.

Returning Soon!  
"THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD"  
AT POPULAR PRICES!

## Historical Chinese Drama

### Mr. Sit Kwok-Seen In Title Role

Mr. Sit Kwok-Seen, the well-known Chinese stage favourite, is presenting "Hsi Hsih," an old Chinese classic at the Kuo Shing theatre to-day and to-morrow.

"Hsi Hsih," tells the story of a beautiful maiden who lived in 742



Mr. Sit Kwok-Seen

B.C. Mr. Sit has the title role of the play and gives a very fine impersonation of the maiden, whose idyll with the King of Wu changed the destiny of an empire.

Lyrics and songs for the production have been written by Mr. Chi-fan Fong, and the costumes and settings have been arranged by experts.

OUR SPELLING BEE (see page 7)  
wiggly—gognagoe—gullibility  
mezzanine—heritable—floriferous



## A Look Through The "Telegraph"

### 50 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1889.  
W. S. Gilbert, it is well known, likes to design the dresses of the women in his plays. In any of his plays, however, he never designs a dress which is not a dress of the day. I think that women's dress should fall in natural folds to the figure.

It is stated that while at Eton Mr. Gladstone was only a boy, and that was for refusing to betray a school-fellow who got into trouble.

Thus the San Francisco News Letter: "Chinamen and Britishers seem to be running a race for unpopularity just at present, with the chances of the largest measure of success being in favour of the Britishers."

The Liverpool Post tells the terrible fate of a congregation of church-goers, who, on being called to rise and receive the benediction, found themselves glued fast to the seats with the new varnish that had not quite dried. Never before was the church so absolutely united, and never one so unanimous in purpose. A frantic chase resulted in success; but there was not a whole coat or dress in the congregation. Silk and broadcloth upturned every seat, and the horrified people rushed into the streets holding their hands over the most exposed parts. The benediction was a failure.

The Imperieuse has been on the other side of the island that week, pinning her guns and torpedoes. She caused great consternation amongst the villas, as at Aberystwyth and Stanley when she tried up her torpedo-netting—they thought she was fishing, and the beach was covered with groups of fishermen hawking the wholesale capture of their lawful prey.

The greatest national debt among the nations of the globe is borne by France. It is about £1,500,000,000. Russia comes next with £800,000,000; then England with £500,000,000; Austro-Hungary with £200,000,000; Italy with £150,000,000; Spain with £100,000,000, and Prussia with £50,000,000. Compare these with the present day. France owes £2,500,000,000; Russia owes \$1,425,074,000, what she will probably never pay; Britain owes £84,000,000,000, and is borrowing another £100,000,000. (As much again as the total debt 60 years ago). Hungary owes £100,000,000; Italy owes £1,000,000,000; Spain owes £100,000,000 before the Civil War, and Germany owes £200,450,000.—Ed.)

### 25 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1914.

### ARMY V. PARLIAMENT AND PEOPLE More Party Heat in the Commons FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN FRENCH RESIGNS

In the House of Commons, Mr. Austen Chamberlain characterized Colonel Seely's resignation as a put-up job, and said that Colonel Seely had prepared the paragraph which the Government now repudiated, in consultation with Lord Morley. If these Ministers remained, then the matter which they approved was binding on their colleagues.

Mr. Winston Churchill, who was charged upon rising, interrupting and repudiating Mr. Chamberlain's "insult." He said that Lord Morley had never revised nor examined the two paragraphs which had been referred to. He mentioned that the bottle squib which was ordered to Lamiah on the 11th inst. would remain there during the crisis, and went on to declare that the great issue of the Army versus Parliament and the People had been raised, and every effort had been made to show that it was always right to shoot a Radical or a Socialist.

Telegrams from Dublin and the Curragh state that the majority of the cavalry officers reiterated their determination to resign rather than act against Ulster.

Field Marshal Sir John French has resigned.

### 10 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1929.

The War Office announces that the North and South China Commands will be amalgamated in the course of the month. Major-General A. E. Wardrop, at present commanding the British troops in North China, will return home and the combined command will be assumed by Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., who has just taken over the South China Command from Major-General C. C. Leard. Major-General Sandilands will remain at Hongkong with an augmented staff. The Shanghai area will be commanded as at present by Brigadier-General O. C. Barrett, who has been in command of the 14th Infantry Brigade, Shanghai, since 1927. The Tientsin area will be commanded by Brig.-Gen. Ronald M. Heath, C.M.G., D.S.O., who has been Officer Commanding, North China, since 1926.

The carelessness of a watchman in dropping a lighted cigarette among a pile of inflammable decorating materials is believed to be responsible for the devastating fire which has almost completely destroyed the great new German liner Europa in the Hibernia and Voss ship-yard.

The National Government in a proclamation officially declaring that the Wuhan action was a "war of aggression" against the National Government, General Li Chung-chen and General Pei Chung-hai of conspiracy against the National Government, and a veiled threat of punishment to come in the case of deep concerns to friends of Marshal Li Ching-shan, who is a prisoner at Nanking.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek has left for Kiating to direct operations. Already 60,000 troops are reported to be moving against Ping-hiang and Changsha, while 10,000 others are to press forward against Wuhan.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek will personally direct the right flank, and Hankow is to be attacked from Anlu.

### 5 YEARS AGO

March 28, 1934.

Important developments in the direction of security undertakings between Britain and France may possibly follow the conference which the French Ambassador, M. Corbin, had with Sir John Simon last evening.

It is learned, exclusively, that the conversation centred round the question of "high seas" guarantees. France would require in order to modify her attitude towards the British draft Disarmament Convention, and that negotiations for tightening up British commitments may follow.

This is interpreted as Britain's final effort to secure a settlement in Europe—although there is no indication that what concessions Britain may make to meet France's demands.

# ALL LINED UP..

—for the  
SPRING  
CLEAN

Home  
Maker's

Brushes, mops and brooms come up for inspection.

DURING the annual spring clean is a good time to put household "wrinkles" to the test, and though most housewives have their own pet methods, here are some of my own which may help the work along more quickly.

They are arranged in alphabetical order so that you can cut them out to paste in a note-book or hang them up for quick reference.

**A**LABASTER light fittings can be cleaned with a cloth soaked in turpentine, then polished with wax floor polish or furniture cream. This produces a glossy surface.

**B**RASS ornaments. If badly tarnished, first clean with a cut lemon dipped in coarse salt. Rinse, dry and polish with metal polish. Clean off the old lacquer from shabby lacquered brass bedstead with a mixture of turpentine and powdered bath-brick, clean with metal polish, then give a new coat of lacquer.

**C**ARPETS which cannot be taken up should be thoroughly cleaned with the vacuum cleaner, then rubbed over with a cloth wrung out in equal parts of boiling water and vinegar.

Cover oil or grease stains with a thick paste of Fuller's earth and water, leave to dry, then brush out.

**D**ISTEMPERED walls. Rub down with a sand made of old lace or net to remove surface dust. Washable wallpaper can then be cleaned with warm water. Wring cloth fairly dry, work from skirting upwards and pat to prevent streaks.

**E**LDERDOWNS, to dry clean. Brush thoroughly, then sprinkle sheets of newspaper thickly with starch, put the elderdown on them and sprinkle more starch on top. Roll up loosely in the paper, put away in a cool, dry place for two or three days, then brush free of starch.

**F**LOORS. To whiten plain wooden floors, add two tablespoonfuls of glycerine to the pail of scrubbing water. If you are re-staining floors, remove old stain first with a special stain remover.

Composition floors in kitchen or bathroom can be cleaned with turpentine and steel wool. Leave to dry, then wax polish. Glossed polish also a transparent grade for reviving or staining on woodblock floors can also be removed with steel wool. Dust well before repolishing.

Composition floors in kitchen or bathroom can be cleaned with turpentine and steel wool. Leave to dry, then wax polish. Glossed polish also a transparent grade for reviving or staining on woodblock floors can also be removed with steel wool. Dust well before repolishing.

**G**LAZED glass. Put a little washing blue in the rinsing water, and polish with a leather or pad of tissue paper. The blue produces a lovely sparkle. Clean frosted glass with a handful of Epsom-salt in warm water. Rub dry with a cloth or leather.

**H**EARTHST. Clean tiled hearths or surrounds with a cut lemon, then polish with wax floor polish. Loose tiles in hearth or curb can be refixed with fire cement.

**I**VORY or composition piano keys. Whiten with a mixture of lemon juice and whitening. Rub on carefully, leave to dry, then brush off. Slightly soiled ivory can be cleaned with methylated spirit or eau-de-cologne sprinkled on a soft cloth.

**J**EWELLERY. To restore the lustre of pearls, real or imitation, bury in powdered magnesia for a few hours.

Gold is put in a cup of warm water with a few drops of ammonia added, then polished with Jeweller's rouge dampened with ammonia.

Stones, with the exception of opals and turquoise, can be cleaned with soft volatile.

**K**ITCHEN tables, to whiten. Scrub with a mixture of 1/2 lb. soft soap, 1/2 lb. silver sand and six tablespoonfuls chloride of lime. Rinse well with hot water when clean.

**L**INOLEUM. Clean first with turpentine, wash with soapy water, then rub over with boiled starch. When dry, polish with wax floor polish.

Worn linoleum can be re-surfaced with a liquid preparation. There is also a transparent grade for reviving or staining on woodblock floors can also be removed with steel wool. Dust well before repolishing.

**M**ARBLE. Black shoe polish give a glossy finish to black marble mantel-pieces and clocks. Use sparingly and polish with a soft duster.

**N**ET curtains. To tint faded net a creamy colour, mix a teaspoonful of powdered yellow ochre with a little cold water, strain through muslin and add to starch or hot rinsing water.

**O**XIDISED bronze or silver. Clean with a cloth soaked in linseed oil or olive oil or with vasoline. Afterwards polish with furniture cream.

**P**AIN. Clean matt paint with a cloth wrung out in hot water and dipped in whitening, rinse with warm water and dry with a soft cloth.

Add two tablespoonfuls of ammonia to warm, soapy water for glossy paint. Dry, then polish with a trace of furniture cream. Grained and varnished woodwork can be cleaned with a cloth soaked with linseed oil, then polished.

**Q**UANTITIES can be fairly accurately measured if you remember that the average pail holds two gallons of water, and that one tablespoonful of liquid and a heaped tablespoonful of powder each equal one ounce.

**R**UGS. It is possible to wash fur and sheepskin rugs in warm soap suds, lather, remove backing, squeeze gotten items. Furniture cream, wax and hang over the line to finish dry. They can also be dry cleaned with hot bran, which is rubbed well into the fur. Afterwards brush well.

**S**ASH CORDS. Rub over with a damp cloth when cleaning the paint, rinse with hot water and dry.



Brushes, mops and brooms come up for inspection.

then rub with yellow soap. They will slide easily and last longer.

**T**ILES. Red quarry tiles should be well rubbed with soft soap. Leave soap on overnight, then scrub with hot water and a stiff brush. Rinse, dry, then polish with red tile polish to bring up the colour.

**U**PHOLSTERY. Greasy patches will usually yield to carbon tetrachloride. Brush well in so that it loosens the dirt, then remove this with a clean, dry cloth.

Upholstered chairs can be freshened with hot bran. Brush first to remove surface dust, then rub with the hot, dry bran, finishing by brushing again with a stiff, clean clothes brush.

**V**ELVET and chenille. Wash in warm soap suds with a little ammonia added to force out the dirt. Rinse in tepid water, squeeze out surplus water, and dry quickly in the open. Press by drawing the wrong side of the material over the edge of a hot iron.

**E**XTRA materials for spring clean are ammonia, vinegar, turpentine, paraffin, carbon, tetrachloride, bran, powdered magnesia, borax, steel wool. Start with clean mops and dusters and sprinkle them with a little paraffin beforehand. They will pick up dust and help to put on the shine.

**Y**OU will find it helpful to make a list of soaps and polishes required, which will save running out for forgotten items. Furniture cream, wax and silver polish, red tile polish, metal polish, and a non-abrasive cleaning powder cover most cleaning jobs.

**Z**INC baths and draining boards can be made shining with a paste of whitening and vinegar. Rub well in, damp cloth when cleaning the paint, rinse with hot water and dry.



The ever crisp navy blue and white combination is here again in this lovely ensemble. The coat carries an all-over pattern of white on the blue; the dress is snowy white, the fabric of both is a pure silk crepe.

KOLYNOS  
IS  
ECONOMICAL

Because  
it lasts twice  
as long as  
ordinary  
toothpastes

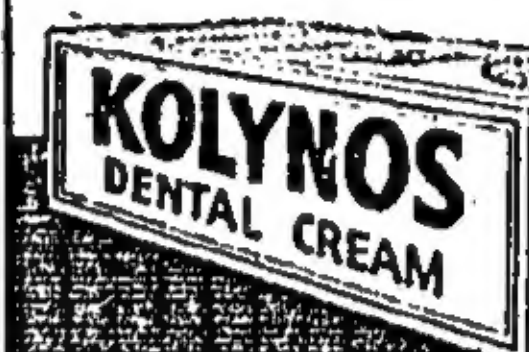


KOLYNOS is a scientific, concentrated dentifrice on concentrated dental cream. No water or other bulky ingredient has been added to make the tube larger. Only a half-inch of this

concentrated dentifrice on a dry brush is needed to keep teeth clean and sparkling. Try Kolynos—it cleans better—contains no grit and is more economical.

BRIGHTEN your SMILE  
with KOLYNOS

For further ECONOMY  
BUY the LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS  
the antiseptic  
DENTAL CREAM

## WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

You would have no  
excuse!

Extremely itching as  
oriental skin diseases  
are, you can protect  
yourself adequately.  
Especially compounded  
to safeguard your  
health, to keep you  
from the danger of  
contracting infectious  
diseases, Wright's  
should be used con-  
stantly for day-long  
freshness!

Sole Agents:  
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VIGOROUS  
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Geo. Pio-Uiski's String  
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every SUNDAY for Tiffin  
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THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

### Anglo-Russian Trade Parleys

Moscow, Mar. 27.

A communique issued after Mr. R. S. Hudson's talks with Soviet officials, states that the foundation laid for trade negotiations will be continued in London.

Views were exchanged on the international situation, and personal contact has been established for co-operation in international affairs.—Reuter.

### U.S. Appropriations For Army

Washington, Mar. 27.

The Senate to-day passed the \$513,000,000 army appropriation Bill which now returns to the House for action on the amendments.

It is also stated that President Roosevelt has asked Congress for additional funds, totalling over \$14,250,000 for the navy, for the purchase of further aeroplanes during the fiscal year of 1940.—Reuter.

### Chinese Currency Bill In Lords

London, Mar. 27.

The House of Lords to-day gave a second reading, with a division, to the Chinese Currency Stabilisation Bill.

Lord Templemore drew attention to China's reputation for high financial integrity, and Lord Snell, on behalf of the Labour Opposition, expressed pleasure that this gesture to help a sorely-pressed nation had been made at last.—Reuter.

### Short Cuts

A dress that is to be remodelled has to be ripped carefully. Use a sharp knife or pointed scissors in ripping seams apart and be sure you do not stretch the material, especially at the neck and armholes.

Wrinkled neckties may be freshened as follows: Cut a cardboard form to fit into the wide or outer end of the tie. Cover with a dampened cheesecloth and press with hot iron.

Try putting yellowed ivory in the sun to dry after washing with soap and water. After several treatments of this kind they should begin to grow whiter.

### Centenary Postage Stamps For U.K.

London, Mar. 27.

On the occasion of the centenary of the introduction of postage stamps into Britain in 1840, the Post Office will issue four commemorative stamps of 1/4d, 1d, 1 1/2d, and 2 1/2d denominations.

Designs have been invited from 30 artists, and bodies representing the art industry will be asked to advise in connection with the judging of the designs.—Reuter Special.

### Gold Exports To Czecho-Slovakia

London, Mar. 27.

The Czecho-Slovak Restriction on Banking Accounts Bill passed its third reading to-day and received the Royal Assent.—Reuter.







# KING'S

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

With A Magnificent Cast Second To None In Motion Picture History!

**JANET GAYNOR**  
**DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS JR.**  
**PAULETTE GODDARD**

**THE YOUNG IN HEART**  
ROLAND YOUNG  
BILLIE BURKE

ALSO "POPULAR SCIENCE" (Colour Science Novelties) COLOUR CARTOON "MARY'S LITTLE LAMB"

NEXT CHANGE

**YOUNG MCCAULEY**  
**THREE BLIND MICE**

DAVID RIVER, STUART ERWIN, MARJORIE WEAVER, PAULINE MOORE, BINNIE BARRETT, JANE DAWELL

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20, 9.20

## STAR

HANKOW ROAD KOWLOON - TEL. 57795

TO-DAY ONLY

**THE INVISIBLE MENACE**  
BORIS KARLOFF  
MARIE WILSON, EDDIE CRAVEN

THERE'S MURDER IN THIS EYE...

TO-MORROW WINIFRED SHOTTER  
United Artists Release "LILIES OF THE FIELD"

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30, 5.20, 7.20, 9.30

## MAJESTIC

NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222

MATINEES 20c-30c • EVENINGS 20c-30c-50c-70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
THREE GRAND STARS IN THE SURPRISE HIT OF THE SEASON!

HELP WANTED... MALE!  
But it was no trick for Nancy to get her man... because this little gal could cuddle, kiss and cook!  
The Year's Surprise Laugh Hit!

**JANET GAYNOR**  
SWEETHEART OF "A STAR IS BORN"

**ROBERT MONTGOMERY**  
BRILLIANT STAR OF "YELLOW JACK"

**FRANCHOT TONE**  
TRIUMPHANT IN "COMRADES"

—gaily together in—

## Three LOVES HAS NANCY

GUY KIBBEE  
CLAIRE DODD  
REGINALD OWEN  
Directed by Richard Thorpe  
Produced by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer

Owing to Immense Popularity of the "JUDGE HARDY'S FAMILY" Pictures We Are Bringing Back Every Picture of This Series, Beginning With the Very First One! Do Not Miss Your Opportunity of Seeing "A Family Affair", "You're Only Young Once", "Judge Hardy's Children" and "Love Finds Andy Hardy"—Each of These Pictures Will Be Shown One Day Only!

TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY!  
"A FAMILY AFFAIR"  
LIONEL BARRYMORE, MICKEY ROONEY, CECILIA PARKER  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture.

## BRITAIN & THE FAR EAST

### Soviet May Insist On "Halt Japan" Move As Reward For Assistance

LONDON, Mar. 27.  
A CONFERENCE in the Foreign Office to-day between Lord Halifax and the Chinese Ambassador shows that Britain is closely following events in the Far East, despite its pre-occupation in Europe.

It is understood that they discussed the possible repercussions of the growth of German power with regard to Japan as a partner to the Axis, since Lord Halifax is aware that Japan's Iron Hand in China may now be more free, due to both Britain and France being immersed in European affairs.

The British Ambassador to Tokyo will leave Yokohama on Saturday next aboard the Empress of Canada for Shanghai, where he will confer for several days with the British Ambassador to China.

It is also believed that the British commercial mission to Moscow is examining Far Eastern implications in the present crisis. It is known that Russia is insisting that any "Halt Hitler" plans should be accompanied by similar "Halt Japan" measures.

The reports that military and diplomatic negotiations are proceeding in Berlin and Tokyo are causing increased British vigilance.

One section of the British Government still believes that in the event of war influential Japanese leaders will try provisionally to maintain Japanese neutrality.

Others are convinced that Japan will inevitably enter a war if Russia is involved. However, it is generally admitted that the attitude of the United States will be vital to Japan's ultimate decision.—United Press.

## QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 TEL. 51453

SHOWING TO-DAY  
OWING TO LATE ARRIVAL OF STEAMER "ARGUS" WILL NOT APPEAR UNTIL 5.15 P.M.  
GRAND DOUBLE ATTRACTION AT USUAL PRICES!

ON THE STAGE  
At 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30

"ARGUS"  
World's Greatest Telepathist  
Scos All! Knows All! Tells All!

ON THE SCREEN  
At All Performances  
A Gay, Love Adventure!

**SPRING MADNESS**  
Maureen O'Sullivan, Lew Ayres, Ruth Hussey, Burgess Meredith, Ann Morris, Joyce Compton

NEXT CHANGE  
The Greatest Picture of All Time!  
WARNER BROS. PICTURE "The Adventures of Robin Hood" ERROL FLYNN

4 SHOWS DAILY 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.  
PRICES 35c - 45c - 55c

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QUEEN'S RD. CENTRAL CAR PARK - JERVOIS STREET  
Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 3 min. from stop opposite Queen's

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
WALT DISNEY'S FIRST FULL LENGTH PRODUCTION...

**Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs**  
All in Multiplex  
TECHNICOLOR  
Distributed by LEO KADAN PICTURES

## C. INGENOHL'S

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW  
AN ACTION-PACKED WESTERN DRAMA!  
THE SHERIFF WHO WROTE HIS WARRANTS WITH BULLETS!

"ANYONE HERE ITCHIN' TO TAKE THE LAW IN HIS OWN HANDS?"

PETER B. KYNE'S  
Bullet-Strained Tale  
**TWO-FISTED SHERIFF**  
Starring CHARLES STARRETT  
with Barbara Weeks • Directed by Leon Barsha  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

THURSDAY  
"THE CRIME OF DR. HALLET"  
with RALPH BELLAMY - JOSEPHINE HUTCHINSON

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30, 5.15, 7.15, 9.30

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She breathes, sees, hears, walks—but can she love?

Carl Laemmle presents  
**KARLOFF**  
in  
*The Bride of FRANKENSTEIN*

a Universal Picture with  
**COLIN CLIVE**  
**VALERIE HOBSON**  
LISA LANCHESTER • JUNE DODD

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AN AMAZING STORY ABOUT JEWEL THIEVES!  
You'll thrill to this Lone Wolf in his maddest adventure that baffled the brains of Scotland Yard.

AVOID THRILLS WITH YOUR FAVORITE ROGUE!

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starring FRANCIS LEDERER  
FRANCES DRAKE  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

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Daily at 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.  
WANCHAI ROAD, WANCHAI, TEL. 26558

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW — 2 DAYS ONLY!  
An untold story tells all the things that the world anxiously wants to know about the actual life of NUDISTS in France under their "quarantine".

## "CALL OF THE SUN"

THURSDAY ONLY "The Good Earth" PAUL MUNI  
LUISE RAINER

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